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Baer Wins!

Tommy Farr, British champion and 2-to-1 favorite, lost to an American. For a complete story see Page 18.

The Washington Post

The Weather

Today and tomorrow—Fair and warmer.
Yesterday—High, 52; low, 26.
Details on page 21.

NO. 22,549 Entered as second-Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1938 XX**** Copyright, 1938, By The Washington Post. THREE CENTS

Hitler Seizes Austria; German Troops March on Vienna; Schuschnigg Resigns

Agree or Quit, TVA Men Told By Roosevelt

President Gives Directors Ultimatum After a 7-Hour Cross-Examination, Orders Them to Appear Again.

CHAIRMAN REFUSES TO ANSWER CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S QUESTIONS

Hearing 'Is Not Effective or Useful Fact-Finding Occasion,' Declares Morgan in Defiant Stand.

Franklyn Waltman discusses the TVA "trial"—Page 2.
Partial transcript of hearing—Pages 6 and 7.

By Sidney Olson.

President Roosevelt bluntly told the three warring directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority last night to end their two-year quarrel or resign.

For seven hours of gruelling cross-examination, Chairman Arthur E. Morgan had flatly defied the President.

He said he could not regard the meeting as "an effective or useful fact-finding occasion."

He further charged that he had "repeatedly but unsuccessfully endeavored" to obtain the President's help in investigating "grave conditions" within the TVA. Hours later he added, in this connection, "That day is past."

Insists on Inquiry by Congress.

Chairman Morgan insisted on a Congressional investigation as the proper place to file any factual data he has to justify his numerous and intensely bitter charges.

President Roosevelt, at the end of the long examination, speaking impersonally, warned the trio—Chairman Morgan and Directors David E. Lilienthal and Dr. Harcourt A. Morgan—that all three owed it to the country not to continue to jeopardize the public interest by their personal differences.

Anyone who cannot consider TVA problems "impersonally and objectively," or who obstructs "the carrying out of decisions reached by a majority of the board," has a plain duty to resign, he said.

This appeared to point directly at Chairman Morgan, who, according to documentary evidence submitted by Directors Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan, has repeatedly obstructed board decisions and workings.

All three are to appear again in person before the President next Friday at 11 a. m., although written statements may be submitted instead. This was done to allow Chairman Morgan, who said he had come unprepared, to submit then such documentary evidence as he may have to justify his charges.

Morgan Strides Out.

The sudden appearance of tall, bald Chairman Morgan, striding swiftly out of the President's office at 6 o'clock, signalized the end of one of the most unusual scenes in White House history—where the President, gravely concerned at what he termed "open dissension and personal recrimination" in the TVA directorate, summoned the board to appear before him to state "facts, not opinions" to justify their charges and counter-charges.

Chairman Morgan, who has charged Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan with what the President termed "dishonesty, bad faith and misconduct," contented himself with his brief opening statement.

Throughout the long day, as two stenographers rushed their notes to the White House staff, which, in turn, rushed them through mimeographing machines in "takes" for more than 50 waiting newspapermen, Chairman Morgan refused to justify with facts his charges.

The procedure was this: The

See TVA, Page 5, Column 1.

House Passes Modified Tax Bill, 294-98

Members Reject Family Corporation Levy for Third Time.

Further Reduction of the Profits Impost Slated in the Senate.

By Robert C. Albright.

The Administration's tax bid for business revival—a comprehensive tax revision measure significantly modifying undivided profits tax and capital gains levies—yesterday was overwhelmingly approved by the House.

The final roll call vote was 294 to 98. But passage came only after the House had voted further concessions to some types of business enterprise by emphatically eliminating from the committee draft the heavy surtaxes on wealthy closely-held and family type corporations.

In the face of a direct rebuke from the President, who insisted closely-held corporations withholding dividends should pay higher levies in the interest of tax equity, the House voted again to eliminate the "third basket" tax.

Voted Down 3d Time.

A White House defense of so-called "1B" tax was followed by a move to place members on record. For the third time in two days, they turned thumbs down on the special levy. The roll call vote against the closely-held corporation tax was 234 to 153.

To make up the $19,000,000 to $35,000,000 estimated loss in revenue, the House gave roll call ratification to a 25-cent per gallon increase in liquor taxes, voting 290 to 96. And they raised another $5,000,000 by voting 201 to 182 to impose excise taxes of 6 cents a pound on imported pork, and 3 cents a pound on imported pork products.

A Republican motion to send the bill back to committee for complete repeal of the undivided profits tax and further modification of the capital gains levy was defeated 292 to 94, the vote closely following party lines.

Republicans sought to impose a 12½ per cent tax on corporations earning up to $5,000; 14 per cent between $5,000 and $25,000, and 16 per cent on over $25,000. They proposed a flat 12½ per cent tax on capital gains.

The 319-page tax bill revamps the whole present tax structure with a view to equalizing burdens and still

See TAX, Page 2, Column 4.

Whitney Seized In Second Theft Of $103,000

State Attorney Believes 'Peculations' May Total Million.

By the Associated Press.

New York, March 11.—Richard Whitney, whose name had been a symbol of Wall Street probity, was charged with two thefts tonight as investigation of the collapse of his firm uncovered a great fiscal scandal.

Assistant State's Attorney General McCall told Magistrate Thomas Aurelio it was believed the total amount of Whitney's "peculations" might "reach over a million dollars."

Whitney, five times president of the New York Stock Exchange, whose brokerage house handled the orders of the mighty J. P. Morgan Co., surrendered in midafternoon to State's Attorney General John Bennett, jr.

The maximum penalty is ten years.

His arrest was ordered after Commodore William A. W. Stewart, of the exclusive New York Yacht Club, long his friend, testified that Whitney "unlawfully" took $103,000 in club bonds from a safety-deposit box.

A grand larceny indictment previously obtained by Thomas E.

See WHITNEY, Page 2, Column 5.

Lindberghs Sail For English Home

New York (Saturday), March 12 (AP).—Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh sailed secretly at 12:30 a. m. (E. S. T.) today on the liner Bremen for England, to rejoin their two sons.

The famous couple came here December 5 to pass the holidays, arriving unexpectedly on the liner President Harding and listed as "Mr. and Mrs. Gregory" on the passenger lists.

Their departure to resume seclusion they had found in England for more than two years was blanketed with secrecy.

'Perfect Party,' Says U. S. Aide, Falls Dead as McNutt Talks

Roscoe Fertich, 50, commissioner of war minerals relief in the Interior Department, fell dead last night during the reception of the Indiana State Society at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Fertich, standing beside an American flag at one end of the speakers' platform, collapsed in the middle of a speech by Paul V. McNutt, high commissioner of the Philippines.

Efforts of Representative William H. Larrabee, of Indiana, former physician, to help the stricken man were futile. Fertich was removed to a room in the hotel, where he was pronounced dead by Dr. Hugh H. Hussey, hotel physician.

Fertich, an ardent supporter of McNutt, had introduced Indianans to McNutt and Senator Minton at a reception for McNutt recently.

He played a major share in arranging the affair last night. His collapse was heard through the ball room, and McNutt halted his speech briefly. Later at McNutt's suggestion, the dance scheduled to follow the reception was curtailed.

A moment before he fell, Fertich told Madge Ballard, secretary of the society, "it's a perfect party." With him at the banquet was his sister, Miss Margaret Fertich.

Fertich, Indianapolis lawyer, and active worker in politics, worked with Secretary Ickes in the Bull Moose campaign in 1912. He was appointed personally to the Commission by Ickes. He was president of the alumni association of the University of Indiana and lived at 1400 M street northwest.

(Details of reception—Page 13.)

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Bloodless Coup Puts Seyss-Inquart At Helm; Nazis Control Cabinet

Scene in Vienna Yesterday Just Before Austria Fell

Copyright by the Associated Press.

This picture, the only one permitted to be transmitted after Nazis clamped a rigid censorship upon Austria, was taken yesterday just before Austria's proposed plebiscite was "postponed." It shows one of the Schuschnigg propaganda trucks on a downtown Vienna street bannering the then chancellor's slogan: "Good Austrian Equals Good German." The picture was flown to London, radiophoted to New York and Wirephotoed to Washington.

Chancellor Quits in Face of Invasion Ultimatum After Yielding Twice on Independence Vote.

NEW LEADER ASKED FUEHRER TO SEND ARMY, KEEP ORDER

Swastika Flies Over Capital as Crowds Attack Jews, Storm Headquarters of Fatherland Front.

Hitler's Triumph, an editorial—Page 8.
Map story of the European crisis—Page 14.

Vienna (Saturday), March 12.—Adolf Hitler—backed by the armed might of Germany—ruled Austria today.

Kurt Schuschnigg, the anti-Nazi chancellor, was out. He resigned in the face of a German ultimatum—an ultimatum that left Austria a choice of capitulation or invasion.

President Wilhelm Miklas appointed Arthur Seyss-Inquart, Austria's Nazi leader, as new chancellor.

German troops marched into Austria to reinforce the new National Socialist government. The troops crossed the frontier at three points—Salzburg, Kuffstein and Mittenwald. Early today they were reported at Linz, 40 miles from the German border.

The troops, numbering about 1,000 men, expected to reach the capital at noon (6 a. m., E. S. T.) They carried several pieces of light artillery.

They met no resistance.

Austrian Nazis went wild. Unruly celebrations swept over the nation.

"Surrender or Be Invaded."

Armed conflict between the two German countries was perilously close during the hours preceding Austria's capitulation.

It was averted in the course of the following swift-moving developments:

Chancellor Hitler, angered by Schuschnigg's sudden announcement of a plebiscite Sunday on the question of Austrian independence, sent a demand that the plebiscite be secret.

Schuschnigg, after conferring with President Miklas, agreed.

Then Hitler sent a second demand. He wanted the plebiscite called off.

Again Schuschnigg complied.

Then came a German ultimatum that the Austrian government be reorganized immediately to put Hitler-picked men in control. The ultimatum—surrender or be invaded—was delivered to Schuschnigg by Josef Buerckel, sent to Vienna by Hitler. It was signed by Field Marshal Hermann Wilhelm Goering, Hitler's chief lieutenant.

German troops were concentrated at the Austrian border to support the demand.

Schuschnigg fought to the last. He ordered Austrian troops to danger points. He had his regular army of 70,000, but called out 100,000 reserves and 30,000 guardsmen to assist the defense.

But at the last minute he capitulated. Orders went out to the Austrian troops to fall back in case of invasion, to "prevent the shedding of blood."

Hitler had won.

"Heil Seyss-Inquart."

Swiftly Schuschnigg stepped out, and Seyss-Inquart took his place.

Immediately the Nazi leader formed a new cabinet. Its membership, all Nazis except two, follows:

Seyss-Inquart, chancellor and defense minister.

Wilhelm Wolff, foreign affairs.

Franz Hueber, justice. Hueber is a brother-in-law of Germany's No. 2 Nazi field marshal, Gen. Hermann Wilhelm Goering.

Oswald Menghin, education.

Dr. Hugo Jury, social welfare.

Rudolf Neumayer, finance.

Anton Rheinthaler, agriculture.

Hans Fitschboeck, commerce.

Michael Skubl, secretary of state.

Ernst Kaltenbrunner, Skubl's assistant.

Hubert Klausner, Nazis' political representative.

Edmund Glaise-Horstenau was named vice chancellor.

In eight hours Austria underwent a fantastic, bloodless revolution which converted it into a Nazi state.

Crowds shouting "Hell Seyss-Inquart" milled about the chancellery.

They demanded that he appear on the balcony.

See AUSTRIA, Page 3, Column 2.

British Protest Hitler Coercion Against Austria

Note to Fuehrer Assails Force 'Incompatible With Independence.'

By the United Press.

London, March 11.—The British government tonight protested in the strongest terms to Reichsfuehrer Hitler against the use in the Austrian situation of "coercion backed by force to create a situation incompatible with Austria's national independence."

The British cabinet was summoned to meet in emergency session Saturday morning to discuss the Austrian situation.

The foreign office announced:

"On instructions from his majesty's government, the British Ambassador to Berlin, Sir Neville Henderson, in reference to the contents of the second German ultimatum, tonight registered a protest in the strongest terms against such use of coercion backed by force against an independent state in order to create a situation incompatible with its national independence.

"Such action, it was pointed out, is bound to produce the gravest reactions, whereof it is impossible to foretell the issue."

Germany's movement of troops across the Austrian border came today after a strong warning from Britain against German military action in Austria.

Usually reliable persons said the

See LONDON, Page 3, Column 8.

Otto to France; Throne Bid Seen

Brussels (Saturday), March 12 (U.P.).—Archduke Otto, pretender to the Hapsburg throne of Austria, plans to leave immediately for Paris, it was learned today.

The revelation led to speculation as to whether Otto planned to make another bid for the throne to rally his followers against Nazification of Austria by Adolf Hitler.

Swiss Strengthen Guard at Frontier

Zurich, March 11 (U.P.).—Swiss frontier posts were reinforced tonight because of the possibility of an influx of anti-Nazi refugees from Austria or rioting along the border. A special company of troops was sent into garrison in the fortifications at Luzienstein on the frontier.

Schuschnigg Says Austria Bows to Force

Vienna, March 11 (AP).—Following is the text of Chancellor Schuschnigg's radio broadcast:

"Today we have been confronted with a difficult and decisive situation.

Schuschnigg, resigned.

"I am authorized to report to the people on the events of the day.

"The German government presented the federal (Austrian) President with an ultimatum with a time limit according to which he had to appoint as chancellor a candidate who would be proposed to him and to appoint a government according to the dictates of the German Reich. Otherwise German troops would march into Austria at the hour named.

Seyss-Inquart, new Chancellor.

"I declare before the world that reports which were spread in Austria that there have been more labor disputes, that

See FAREWELL, Page 3, Column 3.

Paris Helpless; Lacks Cabinet And Duce's Aid

Blum Faces Crisis at Home, Abroad; Rushes Attempt at Unity.

By the Associated Press.

Paris, March 11.—France, without a government and rebuffed by Italy on a proposal for joint efforts to save Austria's independence, stood helpless tonight as Nazi Germany proceeded to take power in Vienna.

Foreign office officials announced that the French and British Ambassadors in Berlin had made a joint protest to the German government over Nazi steps in Austria.

At the same time, Premier-Designate Blum, confronted with a threat to the peace of Europe, let it be known he was confident of forming a national union government of all parties from Communist to extreme right.

Unity Expected Today.

Sources close to the Socialist leader said the cabinet would be organized by early tomorrow and would be ready to deal with events in Austria.

Blum hurried consultations with political leaders, striving quickly to rally support. Besides the critical situation in central Europe, he was confronted with a difficult financial problem and labor unrest at home.

Reds May Get Posts.

Although the Peoples Front showed signs of cracking under the strain of events in Austria, its three main components—Socialists, Com-

See PARIS, Page 3, Column 3.

Rome Faces Break With Reich Before British Friendship Jells

By the Associated Press.

Rome, March 11.—The turbulent situation in Austria put the Rome-Berlin axis under heavy strain tonight as Italy's Fascist grand council reconvened.

An official announcement acknowledged that Rome was in contact with Berlin, keeping close watch on the rapidly changing picture.

The ministry of popular culture, however, declared the contact merely was normal diplomatic intercourse. Its spokesman said Italy was exercising "every diplomatic reserve."

The arrival of German troops in Austria towered over other matters on the council's agenda.

Foreign circles saw Italy in a precarious diplomatic position because of the Austrian situation.

Until ties between Italian and German foreign policy grew close, the preservation of Austria's now-imperiled independence had been a major point of Italian diplomacy.

But since the development of the Rome-Berlin axis, diplomatic sources pointed out, any appearance of Italian intervention on behalf of Austria would antagonize Hitler; Premier Mussolini would be forced to abandon either Austria or Germany.

Italy, not having concluded her peace-making negotiations with

See ROME, Page 3, Column 2.

Night Sessions Hinted to Speed Reorganization

Barkley Irked at Delays; Burke Declares for Recommittal.

Threats of "night sessions" to hasten Senate consideration of the Administration's Government reorganization bill were made yesterday by Senate Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley, as opponents demanded the legislation be sent back to committee.

"I think the bill should be returned to committee with instructions to study it further and resubmit separately parts that may seem for the good of the country," Senator Edward R. Burke (Democrat), Nebraska, meanwhile told the Senate.

Hinting that opponents were stalling for time while they "build fires" under the voters, Senator Barkley expressed irritation at interruptions that have slowed down consideration of the reorganization bill, and said he might invoke night sessions to speed action.

Burke took the floor in opposition to broad reorganization powers for the President and abolition of the General Accounting Office, after the President assured newspapermen at his press conference that he still was strongly in favor of the legislation.

Asked if he had withdrawn his support from the bill, the President said that as far back as 1913, when he was Assistant Secretary of the Navy, he recognized the need—for Government reorganization—and his opinion had not changed.

In reply to a question, Mr. Roosevelt smilingly said it was one of the mysteries of Washington that some members of Congress talked in favor of abolishing certain bureaus and agencies but voted differently.

Meanwhile, Chairman Sherman Minton of the Senate Lobby Committee, indicated his group would meet soon to determine what, if any, outside pressure had been brought against the reorganization bill.

Minton's committee subpenaed Charles C. Dunwoody, of Berkley, Calif., to appear at a hearing today but later cancelled the subpena. The chairman said his committee had not yet obtained sufficient information to proceed but indicated Dunwoody would be questioned about the reorganization bill. Dunwoody is conservation director of the California State Chamber of Commerce.

Opponents Demand Approval.

In the course of his opposition speech against the reorganization bill, Senator Burke said yesterday he felt sure that if the President would submit definite reorganization proposals to Congress they would receive prompt and "cheerful" consideration.

Opponents of the bill are seeking to make the President's reorganization orders subject to approval by both Houses of Congress, to prevent abolition of the General Accounting Office, and to continue the present three-man Civil Service Commission.

Senator John H. Bankhead (Democrat), of Alabama, proposed yesterday that any one branch of Congress be empowered to prevent carrying out of a Presidential order transferring or abolishing Government bureaus. Under the pending bill the President's reorganization orders would become law after 60 days unless disapproved by both Houses.

16 Years a 'Boy,' 'George' Is Again To Be 'Katherine'

San Francisco, March 11 (AP).—Sixteen-year-old Katherine Vine ended today what she said was a lifelong masquerade as a boy and donned feminine attire for a new life here.

Dark-haired Katherine, known to her friends as "George," said she "became a boy" because her mother, Mrs. Stella Vine, already had two girls and wanted a boy.

She was christened as a girl in 1921 in Johnstown, Pa., but grew up wearing boy's clothing and played with boys when the family moved to Chicago.

When Chicago school nurses caused her to appear for a physical examination, her sex became known.

Girls' School Fugitive Caught by 2 Officers

A 15-year-old colored girl, fugitive from the National Training School, kicked Mrs. Dorothy Douglas and bit and scratched Pvt. S. M. Scott, of the Public Relations Squad, before they subdued her at Second and H streets northwest last night.

The girl was held at the Receiving Home on two charges of assault.

In Congress

YESTERDAY.

Senate.

Met at noon and recessed at 5:35 p. m. until noon Monday.

Debated Government reorganization bill.

Interstate Commerce subcommittee considered long-and-short-haul bill.

Special committee continued unemployment investigation.

LaFollette committee resumed civil liberties hearing.

House.

Met at noon and adjourned at 4:10 p. m. until noon Monday.

Passed the tax revision bill with amendments.

Adopted rule for consideration of the big navy bill.

Rules committee reported navy bill rule.

Labor committee considered wage-hour bill.

Appropriations subcommittee considered War Department nonmilitary supply bill.

TODAY.

Senate.

Not in session.

House.

Not in session.

Politics and People

Fantastic 'Trial' of Three TVA Directors by President Is Blow at Arthur Morgan.

By Franklyn Waltman

No more amazing performance has ever taken place in Washington than the "trial" of the three directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority staged at the White House yesterday by President Roosevelt. It was an event worthy to take its place alongside of the fantastic trials which the Soviets periodically stage in Moscow.

WALTMAN.

There sat the President, the judge and jury, the prosecuting attorney and the bailiff—a veritable Pooh Bah. There sat the three cowering defendants, Chairman Arthur E. Morgan and directors Harcourt Morgan and David Lilienthal of the TVA. There sat the perspiring short-hand reporters, taking down every word for a waiting press. Only the radio of the Soviet trials was missing.

But wait! What is this? There is a gleam in the eyes of Harcourt Morgan and David Lilienthal. They are not cowering. Their portfolios bulge with documentary exhibits—exhibits designed to demonstrate their own purity and the guilt of that obstructionist, that saboteur of the great experiment of the Five-Year Plan. They even have letters written by faithful Comrades to Defendant Arthur Morgan (written three days ago) which he has not received. Most damning evidence!

But wait again! Defendant Arthur Morgan refuses to confess. Indeed, refuses to submit himself to this mock trial. Why, the scoundrel, the dastard! The fellow should be thrown out of the New Deal for his refusal to co-operate! Away with him! He shall have until next Friday to confess his guilt.

* * *

In all seriousness, however, it is impossible to read the transcript of what took place in the President's office yesterday and not be impressed by the fact that this show was deliberately arranged to make a record—and a record detrimental to Chairman Arthur Morgan.

Read that transcript. Note the careful phrasing of the President's opening statement. Note his careful accumulation of "exhibits." Note his assertion when inserting certain minutes of the TVA into the transcript that this is evidence "re-emphasizing that conciliation is in no wise to be construed (sic) as a validation of any claims that any other party is bound by the conciliation."

Such an assertion under the circumstances might well be made by a prosecuting attorney against Chairman Morgan. But it is not a judicial statement. It is out of order coming from one who professes to be sitting as a judge on a body of facts. It is not judicial because it ignores a number of other facts—for instance, the correspondence of Senator George L. Berry with the TVA, which certainly indicates his assumption that the only question subject to the conciliation was the sum he was to be paid for his marble claims—not whether his claims were to be rejected.

In reading that transcript note also the readiness with which Harcourt Morgan and Lilienthal have documentary exhibits to offer to prove whatever point they are discussing, including a document in one instance, bearing the date of March 8—the day Mr. Roosevelt summoned the TVA directors—addressed to Chairman Morgan, but which the latter said he had never seen before it was put in evidence yesterday.

This is the letter of Evans Dunn, assistant general counsel of the TVA, written to Chairman Morgan. The point of this letter is that "there was no actual or legal evidence of fraud (in connection with the Berry marble claim) in the possession of anyone connected with the Authority prior to its discovery by us in the fall of 1937, a short while before the case was heard."

Obviously this letter was written for the purpose of the record made at the White House. Chairman Morgan first publicly referred to "bad faith" and "fraud" in connection with the Berry marble claims last December. He referred to them again more vigorously in his press statement published March 3. But Mr. Dunn waits until the President has summoned the directors to his office to write Chairman Morgan declaring his assertions were in error.

Obviously great importance is attached to this letter as a part of the record. Indeed, from the bare face of the record an assumption may be drawn that President Roosevelt knew about it, even though Chairman Morgan did not, prior to its introduction as evidence. Harcourt Morgan offered the letter for the record. According to the transcript he hands the letter to the President.

"I shall have to read this letter from Evans Dunn to Chairman Morgan, for I shall want to ask a question," the President asserts and reads the letter. Apparently Mr. Roosevelt thought it was necessary to apprise Chairman Morgan of the contents of the letter, addressed to him. And how does Harcourt Morgan have in his possession a letter written by Evans Dunn to Arthur E. Morgan, unless the letter was written for the very use to which it was put yesterday?

* * *

Let it not be supposed for a moment that this commentator is attempting to hold a brief for any one of the three TVA directors. Indeed, what was said at the White House yesterday only confirms a previous opinion that the only solution to this mess is the removal of all three TVA directors, along with a sweeping investigation by Congress and a reorganization of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

The record overflows with evidence and testimony that Chairman Morgan undertook to do as he pleased, just as David Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan undertook to do as they pleased. He failed to consult them in some matters or to give them information he had regarding others. They organized the TVA to leave him out on a limb and ignored him in important matters—as, for instance, in the so-called conciliation agreement with Senator Berry.

Such a situation is intolerable. It is clear that Chairman Morgan must go. But how can the truth ever be known as long as David Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan remain? Every employe who undertook to speak truthfully would jeopardize his job if that truth supported Chairman Morgan. Consequently the only way out is for Congress to remove all three directors, investigate every charge about the TVA and every activity of that agency. A new start on TVA must be made.

And, incidentally, just why is the Administration so feverishly trying to prevent Congressional inquiry, going to the lengths which Mr. Roosevelt did yesterday? What do the New Dealers fear? Their very actions are the best argument yet for a Congressional investigation.

Railway Financing Held 'Unbalanced'

By the Associated Press.

The Senate Railroad Finance Committee learned at an inquiry into Wabash Railroad finances yesterday that an "unbalanced financial structure" brought on by bond issues to "build up the railroad system without increasing income" led to the road's receivership in 1931.

Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana, was told fixed charges had been run up to more than $7,000,000 through such funding operations.

Jackson Dinners Netted $282,982

By the Associated Press.

The Democratic National Committee told Congress yesterday how it wiped out all its debts. A report filed with the clerk of the House showed its income since the first of the year was $313,972, while disbursements totaled $306,674. The report showed the committee's cash receipts from the 1938 Jackson Day dinners amounted to $282,982.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"We must educate the public that money is a carrier of germs and they should be careful not to handle too much of it."

Amateur cameramen avoid action shots. In tomorrow's Post Arthur Ellis tells amateurs how to make these action shots. Read "Camera Angles."

House Passes Modified Tax Bill, 294 to 98

Tax

Continued from Page 1.

raising approximately the $5,330,000,000 revenue produced by existing law.

Salient features completely exempt companies earning less than $25,000 from the undivided profits tax principle, and impose instead a graduation of 12½ per cent flat taxes.

The bare principle of the undivided profits tax would be retained on corporations earning more than $25,000. These would be taxed from 16 to 20 per cent, increasing in proportion to dividends withheld.

The capital gains tax is smoothed out, with maximum relief granted on assets held for five years, instead of ten. Maximum rates of 16 to 39.2 per cent would be levied on gains realized from property held by a taxpayer for more than 13 months. One hundred per cent of the gain from assets held less than that time would be subject to taxation.

The bill was sent immediately to the Senate where it was referred to the Senate Finance Committee. Chairman Pat Harrison has called an executive meeting of his 21-man committee for Monday. The House bill will be explained to the Senate committeemen by experts of the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue.

Modification Expected.

Further modification of the undivided profits tax, if not virtual repeal, was expected in the Senate committee, which also favors milder tax treatment of capital gains. Members of the group were cheered by House elimination of the penalty tax on closely held corporations, which they overwhelmingly opposed.

Changes voted in the tax bill by the House, meanwhile, drew adverse comment yesterday from two Administration quarters. The President denied that the closely held corporation tax eliminated from the bill was a punitive levy and Secretary of State Cordell Hull said proposed taxes on pork imports would be disastrous to the American pork industry.

Excises on pork imports were written into the bill on motion of Representative Chester Thompson (Democrat), of Illinois, who complained shipments here from abroad were increasing "alarmingly." Secretary Hull said he was studying the amendment to see what effect it would have on his reciprocal trade agreement program.

Defeated Administration proposals to levy a special 20-per-cent surtax, in addition to other levies, on closely held corporations, was discussed by the President at his regular press conference. Final overwhelming rejection in the House came later in the afternoon.

The tax would have hit only corporations earning more than $75,000, and controlled by 10 or fewer persons. No corporation that declared out over approximately 57 per cent of earnings in dividends would be affected.

Special Privilege Hit.

The President said the Administration was seeking to end special privilege where it existed under present tax laws. He said the so-called "third basket" tax was an effort to restore equality in taxation between two people in the upper brackets making the same profits, where one held interest in a closely-held corporation.

Citing the hypothetical case of a Mr. A and a Mr. B in the higher income brackets, both making the same profits, the President said they should pay the same amount in income taxes to the Government. He said the term punitive was the last word to be used in the newspapers to describe an effort to restore equality in taxation.

House and Senate opponents of the tax, on the other hand, argued that the "third basket" levy discriminated between two concerns doing precisely the same business, by requiring the firm that is closely-held to pay a 20 per cent penalty. They cited Treasury testimony that not more than one out of 10 such companies accumulate a surplus for the purpose of tax avoidance.

Noncommittal on Liquor Tax

The President would not say at his press conference whether he favored the increase from $2 to $2.25 a gallon in Federal liquor taxes written into the House bill to offset revenue losses from defeat of the closely-held corporation tax. Asked why whisky taxes had to be raised if the aim was to restore equality in taxation, he said payment of that tax was a voluntary procedure. The liquor tax amendment, sponsored independently by Representative A. Willis Robertson (Democrat), of Virginia, was reaffirmed by the House yesterday.

While the Administration yesterday suffered sharp defeats on elimination of the "third basket" tax and approval of excises on pork imports, it came through unscathed on such pivotal features of the bill as the modified corporation tax and the capital gains step-down. The bill was amended in other respects to meet, at least partially, the President's views. As passed, the measure requires Treasury publicity of all salaries in excess of $75,000. The original bill had eliminated all salary publicity provisions, and the President had remonstrated. The present law requires publicity of salaries of $15,000 and over.

Stirs Disagreement.

Framed as the Administration answer to widespread business complaints to tax hardships, and sharp protest against the 7 to 27 per cent undivided profits tax provisions of the 1936 laws, leaders insisted the bill in its present form would provide "a very substantial stimulation to business."

Designed to maintain revenue at present levels, there was wide disagreement on how much the bill would yield in taxes.

As reported by the Ways and Means Committee, the bill was an estimated $23,000,000 shy of the necessary revenue. After elimination of the tax on closely-held corporations, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau placed the revenue shortage at $41,000,000. House experts said the liquor tax, which was substituted, would replace $35,000,000 of this, but Treasury authorities insisted the increase from liquor taxes would not exceed $19,000,000. To this sum would be added the $5,000,000 estimated income from excise taxes on imported pork. Opponnts of the "third basket" tax insist the bill now provides as much or more revenue than when it came from committee.

Whitney Seized In Second Theft Of $103,000

Whitney

Continued from Page 1.

Dewey, the New York County (Manhattan) district attorney, charged Whitney with the misappropriation of some $105,000 from a family trust fund set up by his father-in-law for the benefit of Mrs. Whitney; her sister, Mrs. Mary Sheldon Murphy, his alma mater, Harvard University, and St. Paul's School of Concord, N. H.

Assistant United States Attorney Gregory Noonan said he would have sufficient information by early next week to "decide whether to go before the Federal grand jury."

Whitney appeared melancholy as he turned up in Bennett's office for the quick formalities of his second arrest. There were deep lines under his eyes and mouth. He kept his lips pressed firmly together. His counsel, Charles Tuttle, a Republican political leader, appeared angry at eager onlookers.

On the Stewart complaint, Whitney waived examination and was released on $25,000 bond.

Ryder Brokers Chided.

New York, March 11 (AP).—The New York Stock Exchange today formally censured partners of the well-known member firm of Goodbody & Co. and members of the former Herrick, Berg & Co. for having business relations with the late Harold Russell Ryder, Wall Street plunger and Broadway playboy who died in Sing Sing Prison last December. He was serving a sentence for fraudulent securities operations.

The firms accepted business from Ryder despite the fact the conditions of his parole forbade his dealing in securities.

New Rule Drafted.

New York, March 11 (AP).—The New York Stock Exchange, in an unprecedented lightning-like action, whipped into shape a new regulation today requiring member brokerage houses figuratively to keep their asset ledgers "in their front windows" for the enlightenment of security trading customers.

The exchange governing committee approved a proposed rule of the committee on business conduct requiring member firms to make available to any customer, upon request, a statement of financial condition.

Approval of the rule followed by only three days announcement of failure of the brokerage firm of Richard Whitney & Co.

Hosford Resigns Again as Head of Coal Commission

By the Associated Press.

Charles F. Hosford, jr., again has resigned as chairman of the Bituminous Coal Commission, it was learned last night upon high authority.

In his letter of resignation, given to Senator Guffey (Democrat), of Pennsylvania, for delivery to the White House, Hosford asked to be relieved of his duties before April 1.

Hosford, a Butler, Pa., lawyer and former coal operator, resigned last fall during a row within the commission over patronage and policy. At President Roosevelt's request, he stayed on to help with the complicated task of minimum price fixing.

Rev. Paul McNally Asks for Police to Help Find His Dog

The Rev. Paul McNally, of Georgetown University, last night asked police to co-operate in finding his wirehaired terrier, Peter.

Father McNally said that Peter disappeared yesterday afternoon. He left without his collar, or any other mark of identification except his black coat with white and brown markings.

Peter, 18 months old, disappeared once before, shortly after he was given to Father McNally by a friend in Chicago. The dog returned after a day of wandering.

'Used-Car Drive' Spurs D. C. Sales

Both used car and new car sales have shown "very definite and highly encouraging results" in the first few days of National Used Car Exchange Week, R. J. Murphy, manager of the Washington Automotive Trade Association, reported yesterday.

Stocks of used cars, Murphy said, are being steadily depleted by buying to the point where dealers soon will be in position to seek used car trade-ins on new cars. The attitude of dealers and salesmen alike, he said, is optimistic and indications are for "a rising sales curve for both new and used cars" for spring.

Brightwood Group Hits Park Meters

A resoultion condemning use of parking meters in the District was adopted last night by the Brightwood Citizens' Association, meeting at Paul Junior High School.

The group, under direction of Charles W. Ray, chairman, voted to participate en masse in Memorial Day services at Battlefield Cemetery May 30.

Opposition to the proposed fuel-oil tax, now pending before Congress, was expressed in another resolution adopted by the association, of which Elmer Johnson is financial secretary.

New Financing.

New York, March 11 (AP).—New financing for the week amounted to $7,334,018, compared with $57,806,000 the previous week and $152,376,820 in the corresponding week last year, a compilation by Poor's Publishing Co. showed today.

Gold and Silver Imports.

The Commerce Department said yesterday that $1,908,659 worth of gold was imported in the week ended March 4, mostly from Mexico, Chile and the Philippines. Silver imports totaled $1,221,425, of which $829,345 came from Mexico.

Whitney in Police Headquarters Again

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Richard Whitney, whose brokerage firm failed this week, is shown entering the detention pen in New York police headquarters yesterday after being arrested for the second time in 24 hours. Yesterday he was accused of the theft of New York Yacht Club bonds worth $103,000. He is carrying his overcoat.

On Capitol Hill

Bethlehem Steel Paid Johnstown Mayor for Fighting Strike, Official Admits.

By the Associated Press.

Senate investigators heard testimony yesterday that the Bethlehem Steel Corporation paid and Mayor Daniel J. Shields, of Johnstown, Pa., received $36,450.25 in currency to finance the mayor's "law-and-order" program in last summer's steel strike.

Handed out in five separate packages on a "no-question asked" basis, the money in most cases passed through the hands of officials of the Johnstown Citizens committee before being turned over to the mayor. In addition, officials of Bethlehem's Johnstown plant said, the steel corporation supplied $5,300 in cash to pay for tear gas and equipment ordered by Mayor Shields for the city's police force.

Mayor Shields, who told the committee several days ago he personally had destroyed records of disbursements he made to maintain order in the strike, was not called to the witness stand yesterday.

* * * *

The Senate approved a bill by Senator Bankhead (Democrat), Alabama, establishing a second Federal judgeship in the Northern District of Alabama.

* * * *

The Veterans' Administration informed Representative Doughton (Democrat), North Carolina, that C. H. Stratton, administration engineer, would visit 33 North Carolina cities and towns to inspect sites for a proposed $1,500,000 veterans' hospital in that State.

* * * *

The House Immigration Committee recommended legislation to deny citizenship to aliens belonging to organizations advocating other than democratic forms of government.

* * * *

Senator Johnson (Democrat), Colorado, accused opponents of the Pettengill long-and-short-haul bill of filibustering. They denied it. The bill, which would permit railroads to charge a lower rate for a long haul than for a short one over the same route in the same direction, was the subject of a Senate committee hearing.

* * * *

The Senate Appropriations Committee reported a $130,155,715 appropriation bill for the State, Justice, Commerce and Labor departments. The Senate committee increased the total appropriation $436,800 over the sum voted by the House.

* * * *

Representative Beiter (Democrat), New York, asked Congress to authorize use of $750,000,000 in social security funds for a vast public works program "to stimulate business and provide for the reduction of unemployment."

Beiter, leader of the House PWA bloc, introduced a bill to authorize the Secretary of the Treasury to divert the social security funds into public works channels and extend the life of the PWA until January 1, 1941. Congress, at the last regular session, ordered liquidation of PWA by June 30, 1939.

Rail Heads Claim Rate Raise Is Too Small, Ask Pay Cut

By the United Press.

The board of directors of the Association of American Railroads, criticizing the recently granted freight rate increase as "entirely inadequate," yesterday unanimously recommended that their members call for a general wage cut among more than 1,000,000 rail workers.

J. J. Pelley, president of the association, in making the announcement said the wage proposal would be submitted to the 140 class I rail members at a meeting in Chicago next Friday.

The amount of the pay slash to be sought was not agreed upon, but a spokesman for the association said the lowest figure discussed was 10 per cent. Rail brotherhood members received a 6 per cent pay increase totaling $134,000,000 last year.

Stockyard Waste Spurs U. S. Action

By the Associated Press.

Wendell Berge, Government lawyer, told the Supreme Court yesterday that Secretary Wallace had cut fees charged by commission agents at Kansas City stockyards to eliminate "uneconomic expenditures in a mad scramble for business."

Frederick H. Moore, of New York, attorney for 50 Kansas City commission firms attacking the 1933 fee order, contended Wallace relied too much on subordinates in deciding what rates to prescribe.

Educator Sucumbs.

Kansas City, March 11 (AP).—Dr. Julius Christian Zeller, 66, former vice chancellor of the University of Mississippi, died here last night.

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House to Open Debate on Navy Bill on Monday

Roosevelt Arms Plan Is Given Right of Way Through Rule.

Right of way for the President's $1,121,546,000 five-year Navy-building program in the House on Monday, with 12 hours of debate on the bill and no restrictions on amendments, was voted by the House yesterday.

Action came on a rule reported by Chairman John J. O'Connor, of the House Rules Committee, as preliminary skirmishing opened around the sharply controversial measure.

O'Connor charged certain organizations were making a "racket" of peace objectives, and called on the public to "keep cool and don't be aroused by organizations and racketeers who are preaching peace for their own personal benefit."

Ludlow Denies Racket.

Counter-charges were made by Representative Thomas O'Malley (Democrat), of Wisconsin, that other organizations were being supplied with funds "to promote huge armament programs."

Representative Louis Ludlow (Democrat), of Indiana, took the floor to deny any "racket" was involved in his campaign for national war referenda, after O'Connor questioned "where the money was coming from" in support of the Ludlow amendment.

O'Connor replied that he meant no reflections on Ludlow, but "certain organizations are playing on the emotions of the people."

Opposing the Navy-building authorization, Representative Carl E. Mapes (Republican), of Michigan, declared the bill "meaningless, except for its evil portents."

"It will fool nobody but ourselves and why pass legislation now of all times the only effect of which will be to irritate and annoy and bring anxiety and fear to so many of our citizens," said Mapes.

"Appropriations for National defense have been steadily mounting during the last few years until they have now reached the stupendous amount of $1,000,000,000 annually. Where are they going to stop if this mad race for armaments continues?"

O'Connor Cites Pressure.

Mapes said that "more battleships are already authorized than can be built, or the building of which can even be started, in a long time."

"Is this proposal real or is it a sham?" said Mapes. "Is it to be looked upon seriously or as a bluff? Is it a naval or a diplomatic program?"

O'Connor told the House that "pressure" had been brought on his Rules Committee by peace organizations and some House members to deny right-of-way for the war profits bill. He was questioned closely by Representative Gerald J. Boileau—(Progressive), of Wisconsin, who denied opponents of the controversial war profits measure "fear its consideration, if ample opportunity is given for amendment."

"Perhaps," jibed Boileau, "the peace organizations who have asked the gentleman to kill it in committee have been taught by him that this is a very effective method."

O'Connor said the organizations opposing the new Navy building program included some "who would think nothing of throwing a bomb in the Capitol."

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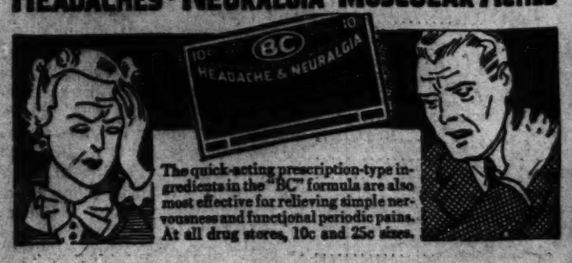

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Austria Cabinet Held Closeted With Fuehrer

Seyss-Inquart Is Reported Alone in Vienna as New Aides Confer.

By the Associated Press.

Berlin (Saturday), March 12.—Reichsfuehrer Hitler sent German troops into Austria during the night to make good the new Nazi government he established yesterday.

The troops were said by Deutsches Nachrichten Bureau, official German news agency, at 1 a. m. to be passing through Rohrbach, near Linz, Austria's Nazi hotbed.

At the same time a source which usually has proved reliable said that all members of the new Austrian cabinet except Chancellor Arthur Seyss-Inquart were closeted with Hitler at a late hour in the night.

Seyss-Inquart was in Vienna as the sole government representative while his ministers were away.

It was announced that Hitler would issue a proclamation Saturday which informed sources said would give a picture of happenings in Austria leading to the chang in government. The proclamation will be read over all German radio stations at noon (6 a. m. E. S. T.) by Propaganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels.

Schuschnigg Quit First.

The troop movements became known a short time after the new Hitler-approved chancellor asked for German help to preserve order.

A government spokesman declared not a single German soldier entered Austria before the resignation of anti-Nazi Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg.

It was pointed out that the troops stood ready at the border, but that Schuschnigg bowed to Hitler's ultimatum, which was said to have given him one hour to quit.

By his moves, Der Fuehrer virtually expanded his "Reich of all the Germans" by 32,377 square miles and opened the way for nazification of 7,760,000 of the 10,000,000 Germans outside the Reich which he mentioned in his February 20 Reichstag speech.

"Thank God No Shots."

Interference by outside nations in the Austro-German affair was categorically denied. British Ambassador Sir Neville Henderson visited the foreign office Friday afternoon—according to unconfirmable rumors—as spokesman for both Britain and France, but had no effect upon the drama unfolding itself in Austria.

There was jubilation coupled with a feeling of relief wherever Nazis met.

"We didn't expect things to go so smoothly," one Nazi spokesman confided. "Thank God, no shots had to be exchanged between Germans and Austrians."

A government spokesman admitted there were some "anxious hours," and exclaimed:

"To think one traitor could maneuver two friendly peoples into such a bad position!"

By "traitor" he meant Schuschnigg, who was stigmaitzed with this title by the press.

Nazification of Austria will proceed now according to schedule, for the police are in Nazi hands with Austrian storm troops ready to assist as the German Storm troops assisted during the first months of the Nazi revolution in Germany.

The army, it was felt here, will obey the new chancellor automatically.

It was emphasized in Nazi circles that Hitler has no desire to have Austria made a part of Germany. The state is to remain independent in the same sense that the free city of Danzig is independent of the Reich, they said.

But in form of government, world outlook and internal organization it will be a miniature Germany taking its orders in the last analysis from the would-be "leader of all the Germans"—Hitler.

Army Held Nazi.

German Nazis cannot understand how Schuschnigg could believe he could get away with his plebiscite plan. Referring to Schuschnigg's mobilization of troops before his resignation, one Nazi said:

"It was sheer madness of him to think he could save himself by calling the class of 1915 to the colors. Those men, 23 years old, like all young people, were, of course, Nazis, as, indeed, were most of the Austrian army."

Schuschnigg's mobilization orders came after it became known that German soldiers were being concentrated at Munich, about 40 miles from the border. The Germans started mobilizing Thursday night and were moving toward the border all yesterday.

Privy Council Stakes All.

About 5,000 soldiers, including 2,000 cavalrymen, were at Kiefersfelden, near Kufstein, with tanks and antiaircraft guns. There were about 2,000 infantry at Rosenheim.

At Munich all schools had to be closed to make room for reserve troops. No afternoon newspapers appeared, since their trucks had been requisitioned and many employes drafted.

Large contingents of Hitler's personal bodyguard were transferred during the night from Berlin to Munich.

It became known that the newly created privy council had met for the first time under the chairmanship of Baron Konstantin von Neurath, former foreign minister. Informed sources said the council had approved staking everything at this time upon making Schuschnigg clear the road for nazification of Austria.

Nazis to Continue Expansion—Dodd

Pittsburgh, March 11 (AP).—William E. Dodd, former U. S. Ambassador at Berlin, said tonight he believed there was "no doubt" but that Germany now would move to extend her dominion throughout the old Austro-Hungarian empire.

"Democracy is in the greatest danger of any time in modern history," said Dodd. "The question of what France and England will do in the face of Hitler's move overshadows even the Nazi coup itself."

Where German Troops Marched Into Austria

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

This is a view of the border German troops crossed as they marched into Kufstein, Austria, last night. At right is the Kufstein-Kiefersfeld road on German soil and on the left is the Austrian road. Customs house is in the background.

Hitler Seizes Austria Control, Sends Army Across Border; Schuschnigg Yields at End

Austria

Continued from Page 1.

Rheinthaler came out and announced to the throng:

"National Socialists are assuming power about which we had hardly dared to dream. Today, a new era starts for Austria. Long live the Grand German Reich!"

Maj. Klausner, leader of Nazi S. A. troops in Vienna, declared in broadcast that "again a National Socialist revolution has occurred in fullest order and discipline. Nobody suffered during those hours, thanks to the S. A. and S. S. (Nazi troops).

"In this hour we thank, in great gratitude, our leader, Adolf Hitler."

Censorship was started.

An order posted in the correspondents' room in the Central Telegraph office said all telephone conversations from the room must be in German.

Correspondents for the International News Service, an American organization, were detained against their will without charges at the main telegraph office.

After information of the new cabinet was announced, the Vienna radio played almost continuously the German national anthem and a special hymn to Hitler.

The populace was asked to display the Nazi the Nazi Swastika flags countrywide today.

Schools Closed.

Schools were ordered closed.

Earlier, Seyss-Inquart had sent a telegram to Hitler saying that the "provisional Austrian government" requested Germany to send troops as soon as possible to assist it in "preventing the shedding of blood."

Before midnight the Nazi swastika flew from the chancellery and the city hall.

Swastikas appeared even on flagpoles about the headquarters of the Fatherland Front, previously the only legal political party in Austria.

While Schuschnigg, President Miklas and Seyss-Inquart were in conference and before appointment of the new chancellor had been announced, many police and minor officials openly avowed their switch to the Nazi cause.

Seven torchlight parades marched into Vienna Jewish quarters. Two Jews were injured.

Nazi crowds stormed the Fatherland Front building.

Windows were smashed.

Dozens of Nazis hurled torches and tossed them inside. Firemen sprayed the building.

In his telegram to Hitler before his appointment as chancellor was announced, Seyss-Inquart said:

"The provisional Austrian government, which, after the resignation of the Schuschnigg cabinet, considers its task to be that of re-establishing order and quiet in Austria; addresses the urgent request to the German government to assist it in solving this task and preventing the shedding of blood.

"For this reason it requests the German government to send troops as soon as possible."

In a brief talk from the chancellery balcony Friday evening, Seyss-Inquart declared:

"I wish Austria a fortunate, happy return to the German fatherland.

"Make no disturbance tonight. March home in an orderly manner."

Inside Schuschnigg made final arrangements for Nazis to take over power.

He was in the same room in which his assassinated anti-Nazi predecessor, Engelbert Dollfuss, died July 25, 1934.

Schuschnigg had broadcast to the nation a moving address in which he declared the president "authorizes me to inform the Austrian people that we yield to force."

His broadcast ended with a wish that "God will protect Austria."

Reports that Field Marshal Goering, Hitler's right-hand man, was in Vienna were denied in all authoritative quarters.

(Reports in London said Goering and Rudolph Hess, another of Hitler's ranking aides, would address the Austrian people in Vienna.)

It was reported reliably that Vienna's Catholic mayor, Richard Schmitz, had resigned. One rumor was that he had been arrested.

Toward midnight, S. S. (Nazi guard troops) men spread a huge Nazi flag over the yellow sofa on which Dollfuss slowly bled to death in the July 25, 1934, putsch.

Schuschnigg "Protected."

Other Nazis draped Swastika banners on the balcony from which Maj. Emil Fey, former head of the police, had appealed to the crowds during the Dollfuss crisis.

A source close to Seyss-Inquart said Schuschnigg was "being promised protection and we suppose he'll stay in Austria."

Quiet was restored to the area around Fatherland Front headquarters at 11 p. m., but disorders broke out again a half an hour later.

Rain squalls failed to dampen enthusiasm of Nazi crowds.

A barracks of the Sturmkorps, anti-Nazi army, was stormed by the jubilant demonstrators. Eight Sturmkorps men were injured.

At 12:45 a. m. Saturday a Vienna radio announcer began broadcasting to the nation a description of Vienna streets, telling how "German police" were marching jubilantly in the city.

He said that in front of the German tourist bureau, masses saluted Hitler.

The announcer called a "man from the street" to the microphone. The man shouted:

"Austria is free! Heil Hitler! Schuschnigg is gone! We feel all right!"

A radio announcement said Seyss-Inquart sent a message calling on Nazis to "preserve the excellent disciplinе which has been a fine example to the world in this historic hour."

The Vienna police chief disclosed that Gestapo (German secret police) agents had taken control of telephone exchanges equipped to listen to conversations.

For three hours during last night's conferences no one left or entered the Chancellery. Shortly after 10 p. m., S. S. (Nazi guard troops) formations replaced city police guarding the building.

Among the Nazi guards were many who served prison terms for participation in the Nazi putsch which resulted in the assassination of Chancellor Dollfuss in 1934.

Labor Being Armed.

Before Schuschnigg stepped out, old Heimwehr men appealed to Fascist Prince Ernest Rudiger von Starhemberg, former vice chancellor, to return from his Swiss honeymoon and reorganize his now disbanded private army.

The prince, who organized his army to fight Nazis and Socialists in Austria, was married last December to the Viennese actress, Nora Gregor. Some political observers predicted he was out of politics for good.

Some 10,000 unemployed laborers were being outfitted last night with Heimwehr uniforms and weapons.

Graz, Styrian capital and Nazi stronghold, looked like a beleaguered city yesterday.

Soldiers and police, standing in places shoulder to shoulder, closed all important avenues. The business section was isolated.

Housewives rushed frantically from grocery store to grocery store trying to purchase food.

Military columns with fixed bayonets and full field equipment marched up and down the streets.

"Heil Hitler!" greetings were heard everywhere.

A run was started on Vienna saving banks before they closed for the day. Depositors demanded any part of their accounts they could obtain.

Italy Faces Break With Reich Before Pact With Britain

Rome

Continued from Page 1.

Great Britain and having few other European ties, therefore would face the peril of isolation should the axis break now, these quarters said.

Italian protection of Austria in 1934 impelled her to rush troops to the Brenner pass as a warning against any Nazi coup after the assassination of Austria's Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss.

Troop Movements Doubted.

Massing of Italian troops at the frontier now, however, was considered "most improbable." (In Paris, Italy was said to have rejected a French suggestion of joint action.)

The culture ministry spokesman said his office would make no statement on possible Italian troop movements. Reports from Bolzano, near the Italo-Austrian border, however, said no unusual movements were observed.

Communications across the Austro-Italian border being limited to only three practical routes—through the Brenner, San Cansisa and Tarvisio passes— the number of guards at the actual frontier are relatively small.

Troops Quickly Available.

Italy, however, has from 100,000 to 150,000 troops at Milan, Trieste, Udine Bolzano and Bologna which might be moved to the border with lightning speed if necessary.

Although tension here increased noticeably as rumors and news poured in from Vienna, Berlin and the rest of Europe, the foreign press spokesman refused to enlarge on this brief, oral statement:

"In face of contradictory reports of a grave and delicate nature, Italy is exercising every diplomatic reserve. The situation is so confused it is impossible to say anything."

Schuschnigg Says Austria Gives In To Hitler's Force

Farewell

Continued from Page 1.

streams of blood were flowing, that the government was not master of the situation and could not keep order, were invented from A to Z.

"The federal President authorizes me to inform the Austrian people that we yield to force.

"Because even in this grave hour we are not minded at any price to shed German blood, we have given our armed forces an order that in case invasion is carried out they are to withdraw without resistance and await decisions in the hours which are to come.

"The President has entrusted Gen. S. Schilhawsky, inspector general of troops, with command of armed forces. Through him further instructions will be given to the armed forces.

"So, in this hour, I say goodby with the heartfelt wish that God will protect Austria."

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Paris Helpless; Lacks Cabinet And Duce's Aid

Paris

Continued from Page 1.

munists, Radical-Socialists—as well as Socialist-Republicans all agreed to the national union:

If Blum succeeds, Communists will enter a French cabinet for the first time.

An official foreign office announcement said the joint Anglo-French protest to Germany was framed in "energetic" words and warned the use of coercive measures in Austria must bring "gravest reactions, of which it was impossible to foretell the issue."

The chances of France taking any direct steps in Austria appeared slim, however.

In the breach, ministers of resigned Premier Camille Chautemps' government remained in power.

Italy Refuses Aid.

Yvon Delbos, foreign minister, conferred with Sir Eric Phipps, the British Ambassador, and by telephone with Viscount Halifax, British foreign secretary.

Sources close to the foreign office said Jules Blondel, French Charge d'Affaires at Rome, had conferred with the Italian government on possible joint action.

Italy, however, flatly refused to participate with France in any measures whatsoever to save Austria.

Sir Eric and Delbos were reported reliably to have discussed joint action and the French approach to Italy. But French officials were pessimistic over any British intervention in Austria and a spokesman for Delbos declared France would act only with British backing.

Fears for Czechs.

Reverberations in Czechoslovakia of Nazi power in Austria was the chief concern of France. But the nation also was alarmed over effects of Germany's increasing might in central Europe.

France and Czechoslovakia are bound by a mutual defense treaty. France has no treaty obligations toward Austria but the little republic's fate is so closely entwined with the fate of Europe, France has declared in favor of Austrian independence and cannot willingly see her Nazified.

It's Britain's Move In the Island Row

By the Associated Press.

It is up to Great Britain, Secretary Hull indicated yesterday, to make the next move in the ownership problem involving the mid-Pacific islets of Canton and Enderbury.

Hull, who was instrumental in establishing 11 Hawaiian-American colonists on the islands, adopted a make-us-an-offer attitude and said British suggestions for a settlement probably would be forthcoming shortly.

German Warplane Aide Seized as a Spy on U. S.

New York, March 11 (AP).—Otto Hermann Voss, an American citizen of German birth accused of transmitting military information to agents of an unspecified foreign government, was held in default of $10,000 bond today after arraignment on a charge of espionage. Voss was arrested yesterday at the Seversky Aircraft Corporation plant at Farmingdale, Long Island.

Stockholm Strike Ends.

Stockholm, March 11 (AP).—Stockholm's hotel and restaurant strike ended today. Meals were served for the first time since January 17.

Germany's Control of Austria Follows 20 Years of Agitation

Southern Republic's First Constitution Called for Anschluss With Reich; League Forbade; Hitler Persecutions Cooled Friendship.

By the Associated Press.

Germany took control of the Austrian government yesterday after 20 years of intermittent trouble over the question of combining the two countries.

The day after the armistice was signed ending the World War Austria declared herself a republic.

Her first constitution provided for anschluss, or union, with Germany.

Germany also wanted anschluss, but the League of Nations ruled the two nations could not unite without unanimous consent of the League Council.

As Adolf Hitler and his Nazi Party rose to power, bringing with them a policy of church persecution, strongly Catholic Austria grew cool toward the idea.

Little Engelbert Dollfuss, Austrian chancellor, opposed the extension of Naziism across the border. He paid for his opposition with his life on July 25, 1934, when he was assassinated in a Nazi putsch.

But the putsch did not succeed in taking control of the Austrian government. Four days after Dollfuss' death, anti-Nazi Kurt Schuschnigg became chancellor and chances for union of Austria and Germany faded.

On February 12, 1938, Hitler and Schuschnigg sat down at Der Fuehrer's Berchtesgaden retreat in a conference which shook Europe and caused widespread reports that Austria's independence was threatened.

Schuschnigg immediately reorganized his cabinet to include Hitler-approved ministers, declared an amnesty for political prisoners and loosened Austria's rigid restrictions on Nazi activities. He gave assurances that the independence of Austria would be respected.

Hitler, however, in his famous Reichstag speech February 20, gave no such assurances.

Schuschnigg immediately began tightening restrictions on Nazis and sent troops to Graz and Linz, Nazi centers. Tension was increased daily by demonstrations for and against the Schuschnigg government.

The chancellor finally announced at Innsbruck March 9 that there would be a plebiscite on Austrian independence March 13.

Friday Hitler started moving troops to the Austrian border. Austrian troops also were mobilized.

Germany has between 800,000 and 850,000 men in its armed forces—land, sea and air—besides 2,000,000 reserves. Austria has 70,000 in the regular army and 190,000 reserves.

Schuschnigg immediately canceled the plebiscite, then resigned. The Hitler-approved Arthur Seyss-Inquart became provisional chancellor.

German troops moved into Austria Friday night.

Czechs Repeat 'We'll Fight' If Germans Violate Borders

By the United Press.

Praha, Czechoslovakia (Saturday), March 12.—Czechoslovakia today reasserted that any attempt by Germany to encroach upon her borders would be met with armed resistance.

The Czech cabinet was summoned into emergency session last night by President Edouard Benes while frontier guards were being strengthened and Austrian refugees fled across the border into Bratislava.

Before the session was over this morning the following communique was issued:

"The Czechoslovakian government is following events in Austria with special attention and considers the situation cooly and calmly along the lines of Premier Milan Hodza's recent declaration."

Premier Hodza said in a speech several days ago that Czechoslovakia would throw every resource of her armed might into resisting any attempt upon the country's independence.

"Premier Hodza and Foreign Minister Kamil Krofta are in constant telephonic communication with Czechoslovakian diplomats in the main capitals."

The government officially denied that the Czechoslovakian army was being mobilized, but admitted that the customs guards were being reinforced to prevent illegal infiltration of fugitives.

Rebels Crush Loyalist Lines About Belchite

By the United Press.

Aragon Front, via Saragossa, March 11.—Gen. Franco's rebels, ripping through a 48-mile front, poured over loyalist territory tonight at the end of the third day of the greatest offensive of the civil war.

Loyalist lines from Belchite to the Ebro River—12 miles—were shattered by the capture of Belchite last night, it was announced officially.

Rebel gains ranged from 12 to 18 miles. Thirty villages had fallen and 3,500 prisoners have been taken, Franco claimed. Among them were reported to be 400 Americans of the Lincoln Brigade.

Advancing north, south and east of Belchite behind the greatest aerial armada that the 20-month war has seen, the rebels hacked their way to within 4 miles of Montalban, midway between Belchite and Teruel.

British Protest Hitler Coercion Against Austria

London

Continued from Page 1.

British government feels convinced that Premier Mussolini of Italy now is more than ever prepared to enter into an agreement with Britain because of Austro-German developments of the last 24 hours.

Britain, it was believed, had given indications to Chancellor Schuschnigg of Austria which encouraged him to adopt his strong attitude toward Germany, until Germany's ultimatum. At the same time the British government, it was said, was using all possible pressure on the Germans through German Foreign Minister Von Ribbentrop. The pressure was intended to prevent an Austrian invasion by German troops.

Premier Chamberlain and Lord Halifax, British foreign minister, were reported to have expressed to Von Ribbentrop the grave concern of the British government over the methods Germany was adopting and their possible repercussions on Anglo-German relations.

London Threatened Action.

It was said unofficially that Chamberlain left no doubt in Ribbentrop's mind that Britain would be forced to act if trouble developed through foreign intervention in Austria.

The German foreign minister left for Berlin by airplane. A few hours later came word that Schuschnigg had resigned and that German troops were entering Austria.

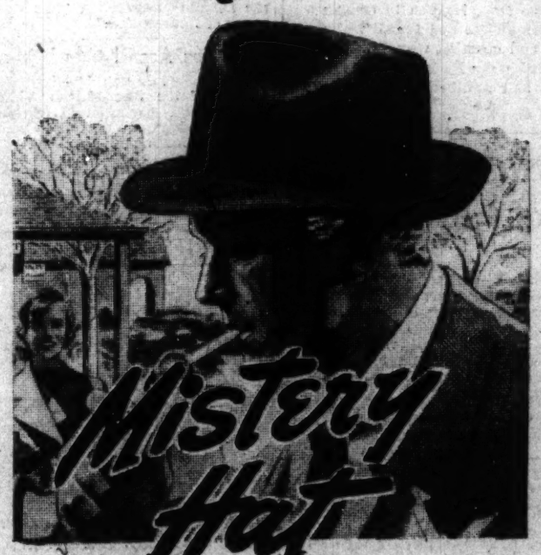
Two U. S. Girls, Jailed In Poland, Ask Help

Zbaszyn, Poland, March 11 (AP).—Two American girls, Ruth and Zina Dickstein, of New York City, have appealed to United States consular officials in Warsaw to get them out of jail, where they have been held since Monday night. They were arrested on a charge of "insulting Polish officials," after an altercation over a visa fee.

Spokesman Appointed For British Air Head

London, March 11 (AP).—Prime Minister Chamberlain today appointed Earl Winterton, a conservative member of commons, to the cabinet to act as spokesman for Air Secretary Viscount Swinton in the lower house. Lord Swinton has been charged with inefficient supervision of civil aviation.

Kann's
"The Avenue"—7th, 8th and D Sts.



Weather Master
Comes Up Smiling From a Soaking. It Actually IMPROVES in the Rain!
Featuring the New "Warwick"
—Come and see this amazing new hat . . . It's the one hat that's smart any time—rain or shine! . . . New leisure weight for Spring in the new colors . . . Crystal, Sky, Smoke, Steel, Jade and Coffee.
$5
Kann's—Men's Store—Street Floor

Washington's Finest Men's Wear Store 1310 F STREET
RALEIGH HABERDASHER
Spring Fashions Highlight the
KNOX
"BACKSWING"
The sweep the "Backswing" gives to the broader brim, with its dashing uptilt, the accent to the lower crown, have written it indelibly into the season's code for well-dressed men. We show it in a wide range of new Knox colors .. $7.50
KNOX "VAGABOND," $5
KNOX HATS .. $5 to $20

KNOX HATS EXCLUSIVE AT RALEIGH

SEE your Favorite Star frolic... in Hollywood's most sensational
ALL GAS KITCHEN!

featuring
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HAL ROACH'S M-G-M PICTURE
Directed by NORMAN Z. McLEOD
NOW PLAYING Loew's Capitol!

Everyone lives merrily in the MODERN GAS KITCHEN of Today!

In real life, as in the movies, Modern Gas Appliances bring glamour into the home. The kitchen is no longer a place of drudgery. Due to the shiny smartness of the Modern Gas Range and the Electrolux Gas Refrigerator the kitchen now has become as beautiful and appealing as any room in the house. Romance begins there, parties end there, life is lived there!

And Modern Gas Appliances lift the burden from the housewife in the all-important job of meal preparation. They are automatic, efficient, economical. See these ultra-modern gas appliances at our showrooms today!

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Rev. W. A. Keese To Open Series Of Lenten Talks

Metropolitan Memorial Pastor to Give Sermon Tomorrow Morning.

The first in a series of Lenten sermons on the general theme: "Jesus and the Quest of Life" will be delivered at tomorrow morning's service at Metropolitan Memorial Methodist Church by the minister, the Rev. William Andrew Keese, the subject being "Jesus and Our Health."

The solo will be Luzzi's "Ave Maria," by Myrtle Alcorn; the anthem an arrangement of Beethoven's "Moonlight Sonata." In addition, several new chants especially for Lent have been added to the service, including an introit from the Liturgy of St. James, one of the oldest forms of Christain worship.

Petworth. Dr. Harry L. Upperman, president of Baxter Seminary, Tennessee, will be the guest speaker tomorrow morning. Dr. Upperman has been president of this institution, which ministers to the young people of mountain highlands,, for 13 years. Petworth Church contributes to the support of the school as a home missionary project.

Dumbarton Ave. At the Sunday morning service the minister, the Rev. Walter Franklin Atkinson, will preach on "Is Christianity a Failure?" The junior choir will sing a special selection.

Mt. Tabor. The Rev. William Kenneth Lyons, minister, will preach tomorrow morning on "Worry and Its Cure," and in the evening on "The Good Shepherd."

Eldbrooke. "Getting Results from Lent" will be the sermon subject of the Rev. Walter M. Michael tomorrow morning.

Dr. A. C. Potorf, of American University, will address the Young People's Group at 7 p. m. The pastor will preach at the evening service on "Let Us Alone."

Lincoln Road. "Going Further With Jesus" will be the sermon topic of the Rev. Reginald H. Stone, at 11 a. m. tomorrow. At 7 p. m. the leader of the Epworth League, Miss Aurela Carter, will speak on the Moslem mission field. "Groups About the Cross" will be the sermon theme at 8 p. m.

Wesley. The pastor, the Rev. J. Luther Neff, will preach at the 11 o'clock service on "The Unrecognized Christ."

Hamline. "The Shipmaster and Jonah" will be the subject of the sermon by Dr. H. W. Burgan tomorrow morning. At 8 p. m. the following young people will conduct the public worship service: Presiding, Frank Cleaver; prayer, Howard Stingle; Scripture readings, Frank Mervine and Hugh Kirk. The Misses Annabel J. Spangle and Clara Grayce McGovern will give Lenten talks on "What it Means to Be a Christian."

Lewis Memorial. The Rev. John A. Trader will continue the series of sermons under the general caption of "The Mind of Christ in You." The subject of the morning sermon will be "The Mind of Christ Concerning Man." The theme for the evening sermon will be "Try, Try, Again."

Trinity. Naval Lodge, No. 4, A. F. and A. M. and members of Martha Chapter, of the Eastern Star, will be special guests at 8 p. m. Dr. Dan L. Ennis will preach on "The Beauty of Religion."

Union. Prof. George S. Duncan, Ph. D., will give a sermon-lecture at 8 o'clock on "The Origin and Growth of Our Bible." Dr. Duncan is professor at the American University, department of Egyptology and Assyriology.

Dr. John Edwards, pastor, will preach at the morning service on "The Path of Faith."

Foundry. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. on "The First and the Second." There will be a musical service at 8 p. m. when Geoffrey O'Hara, composer, of New York, will be assisted by the choir under the direction of Justin Lawrie as well as by Miss Bernadette Croush, soprano. Mr. O'Hara will sing several solo numbers and will speak on "Every One Can Write a Tune."

Immortality Topic Of Dr. U. G. B. Pierce

Continuing a course of sermons on "Why I Believe in Imortality," Ulysses G. B. Pierce, D. D., minister of All Souls' Unitarian Church, will preach at the 11 a. m. service on "The Soul's Instinct for Immortality."

At the adult class in comparative religion Joseph N. Dotson will give the final talk in a series on the "Bible in Architecture," speaking on "The Mormon Temples." A panel discussion on "Ways of Maintaining Peace," in which Mrs. M. J. Proffitt, Mrs. J. P. Strother, Leifur Magnusson and Gen. H. C. Newcomer will participate, will take place in the class in current problems.

Universal National Memorial Church. Dr. Frederic W. Perkins, pastor, will preach on "The Way of a Son" at the service in the Universalist National Memorial Church tomorrow at 11 o'clock. It will be one of a series of Lenten sermons on "Ways of Christian Living." After the mission circle luncheon Tuesday, Miss Harriet G. Yates, new director of religious education, will speak.

Historic Churches—Metropolitan Baptist Church

Dr. McCartney Back in Pulpit At Covenant

Presbyterians to Hear Dr. Carruthers, of California, in Evening.

Dr. Albert McCartney, returned to the city after a brief vacation, will occupy the pulpit in Covenant-First Presbyterian Church for the Communion service Sunday morning at 11 o'clock.

The Business Women's Council, which meets in the Covenant Church Tuesday nights, is celebrating its twentieth anniversary with a dinner tonight at 2400 Sixteenth street northwest at 6:30 o'clock. Miss Ethel Bagley will preside and the dinner will be followed by addresses and entertainment.

The Sunday evening service will be addressed by Dr. J. F. B. Carruthers, visiting minister from Pasadena, using as the basis for his talk his two sojourns in Soviet Russia. This service will be held at 7 o'clock in the church auditorium, and is one of a series of Lenten services.

Central. Dr. James H. Taylor, pastor, will speak in the morning on "Christianity and Crisis," and in the evening will continue the series on Lessons from Paul's Epistles.

There will be a special service for members of the primary department in the church at 10 a. m., at which time Dr. Taylor will address children of that department. Mr. John Russell Mason will be at the organ.

Metropolitan. At the 11 o'clock service tomorrow, Dr. J. Lowrey Fendrich will speak on "Side Stepping Personal Responsibility." At the 6 o'clock vesper service. Dr. Fendrich's subject will be, "Addled Brains and Muddled Morals." Thursday evening at 7 o'clock the subject of Dr. Fendrich's meditation will be, "Hindrances to Prayer."

Westminster. The Rev. Harry V. Porter will conduct the morning worship service at which Wilbur LaRoe, jr., will be guest speaker. The theme of the service will be, "Christ Triumphant." In the evening at 8 p. m., a special service will be held in which "The Meaning of Lent" will be presented.

Chevy Chase. "God's Way of Saying Must" will be the subject of Dr. Holliter at the morning service Sunday.

New York Avenue. The Rev. Peter Marshall, minister, will preach at the morning service on, "Formula for Peace." On Sunday evening at 8 o'clock he will have for his topic, "A Message to John."

The young people of the Christian Endeavor Society will meet for a fellowship tea in the parish hall at 6 p. m. Following the tea, Gene Scheele will lead the group in a discussion of "What Christ Means to Me."

Tabor. The Rev. Peter Marshall, pastor of the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church, will be guest preacher at Tabor Presbyterian Church Sunday at 5 p. m. Musical selections will be given by the Cantoren, Miss M. L. Europe, director, and a double quartet.

Sunday School Children Built Metropolitan Baptist Church

First Structure Was Erected With Bricks Collected by Pupils; Present Pastor Assumed Duties 35 Years Ago.

The history of the Metropolitan Baptist Church, Sixth and A streets northeast, is unique in one respect. Its original building was erected by Sunday School children.

The Bible school of the church, which celebrated its sixtieth anniversary last night, antedates the church itself by several years. Soon after the Civil War Mrs. Celestia Ferris organized the Baptist residents of Capitol Hill for prayer meeting. At one of these meetings, in 1871, the Bible school was formed.

For a time the school met in a small frame building at Seventh and A streets. The next year it purchased the part of the present site for $1,000. No funds were available for constructing a school, so the ingenious Mrs. Ferris asked her pupils to make a brick collection. Whenever a child saw a brick in the street, he would deposit it on the site of the projected chapel. The more enterprising students even went to brick yards and asked the proprietors for contributions.

When enough bricks had accumulated, members of the new parish set to work and built the chapel. Soon two other lots were purchased. At first the additional land was turned over to the janitor of the school, who raised wheat on it. In 1887 the growing congregation erected a second building on the lots.

The present pastor, the Rev. John Compton Ball, assumed his duties in 1903. Seven years later the two original buildings were razed and the present church erected. During Dr. Ball's 35-year pastorate the membership has grown from 361 to 2,065. Average attendance at the Bible school is over 1,000.

A reception was held at the church last night on the occasion of its sixtieth birthday and the fortieth anniversary of Gilbert A. Clark as choir director. Another honored guest was Mrs. Marion McLean, only living constituent member of the church and widow of the first member to be baptised after the organization of the congregation.

D. C. Presbytery To Meet Monday

With several prominent speakers scheduled to appear before them, members of the Presbytery of Washington City will meet all day Monday in New York Avenue Presbyterian Church.

Dr. Walren M. Nevius, professor of Biblical literature at Wilson College, Chambersburg, Pa., will discuss educational projects at that institution. Dr. S. J. Venable, pastor at Pocomoke City, Md., will present a report from West Nottingham Academy. Dr. Walter F. Eagleson, of Hyattsville Presbyterian Church, also will speak. The Rev. John Maxwell Adams, director of university work, of the board of Board of Christian Education, will discuss plans for celebrating the sesquicentennial of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States.

The Perfect Hymn of Praise

By the Rev. John J. O'Connor, S. J., St. Aloysius Church.

There is a story told of a young lady who played a harp at a private concert at which others entertained with poetry and song. The soul of an artist was hers and the music growing ever in majesty and sublimity captivated and thrilled the group. When the final note had died away and the instrument stood mute a fellow artist about to render thanks caught sight of a crimson flow upon the strings. And then laughingly she confessed that those notes which seemed to soar to Heaven had been wafted from bleeding fingers amid most poignant pain.

And now in spirit let us return 2,000 years and join a group upon a hill outside an Eastern town. The Great Musician is hanging here upon a Cross. Years before, He had come to earth as a Little Child to sing hymns of praise and love to God. Now He is playing His final piece, giving the last recital—a glorious hymn of submission, self-sacrifice and love. And as the almost concluding notes are rising and echoing in the skies we approach and thank our Teacher for His lessons, generosity and love. "But why, dear Jesus, these mangled hands; why this blood, these cruel nails?" And if that voice now being stilled in death would answer the reply would be, "My child, I came from Heaven to confide a secret to those who love Me most. Come close and I shall whisper it to you. Seek not my child to ask and question why. Only this remember: The Perfect Hymn of Praise my Father sough t was sung and played with parched lips and nail-bound hands upon the Organ of the Cross."

'Power of Imperfect Faith' to Be Subject Of Dr. Miller at the National City Church

"The Power of Imperfect Faith" will be the subject of Dr. Raphael Harwood Miller tomorrow morning at the National City Christian Church.

In the evening, Dr. Miller will preach a short sermon on "The One Thing I Would Ask of God" and then conduct an Open Forum on the theme, "What I Expect from the Church."

On March 24, the Churches of Disciples of Christ throughout the country will unite in serving Brotherhood dinners. This will be an expression of unity in common faith and tasks.

Columbia Heights. The question of Inter-Church Fellowship will be discussed Sunday at the Columbia Heights Christian Church, and pledges will be received for the Washington Federation of Churches. The topic for the morning will be "Our Living Sacrifice," and in the evening will be "Touching His Garment."

Ninth Street. Special services tomorrow morning will be centered around dedication of the reconditioned church organ. John Bateman, chairman of the music committee; Mrs. H. B. Douglas, president of the women's council; and A. G. Bishop, chairman of the official board, will lead the ceremonies. Joseph O. Harrison, director of music, will be at the organ.

Three choirs of the church will participate in another musical service at 7:45 p. m.

Fifteenth Street. The Rev. Leslie L. Bowers, pastor, will preach at morning services on "The Hope of the World." R. H. Gabler, Y. M. C. A. associate boys' work director, will speak at young people's service in the evening.

Third. The Rev. C. N. Williams, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. on "The Answered Question."

CONGREGATIONAL

Mount Pleasant Congregational Church
Columbia Road at 14th Street
11:00 A. M.—Dr. Clinchy
"MODERN MEANING FOR THE OLD FAITH."
2. "THE HOUSE OF FAITH."
(The Holy Catholic Church)

CONGREGATIONAL

1ST CHURCH 10th & G Sts. N.W.
Ministers
HOWARD STONE ANDERSON
WALTER G. BORCHERS, JR.
11 a. m.
Sermon by Mr. Anderson: "STEPS IN BEING CHANGED"
(Third in a Series on the Oxford Movement)
7:45 p. m.
SERVICE OF WITNESS
By Members of the Oxford Group
Seventh Annual Lenten Concert of The A Cappella Choir
Constitution Hall, Monday, March 14, 8:30
Tickets at T. Arthur Smith, 910 G St.

THE AMERICAN OPEN PARISH OF WASHINGTON

A planning conference over which the Honorable William S. Culbertson, former Ambassador to Chile, will preside, will convene at 7 o'clock Sunday evening in the Covenant-First Presbyterian Church at 18th and N streets northwest, to draft an outline and program for the further organization of The American Open Parish.

Last Sunday night the Honorable Paul V. McNutt, High Commissioner to the Philippines, delivered the address, and tomorrow night Dr. J. F. B. Carruthers, of Pasadena, will deliver a brief address on

"Religious Policy in Russia and Italy"

The meeting is non-sectarian and the Public is invited to share the planning conference.

Rev. Dr. Phillips Will Preach at The Epiphany

Rev. Mr. Cartmell to Give Sermon at Evening Services.

Dr. Z. Barney Phillips, rector, will deliver the sermon at 11 a. m. morning prayer and sermon service in the Church of the Epiphany, 1317 G street northwest. The Rev. Richard A. Cartmell, assistant to the rector, will preach at the evening prayer hour, 8 p. m.

The Very Rev. Noble C. Powell, D. D., dean of Washington Cathedral, will be special preacher at the Lenten noon-day services in the church next week. Services are conducted daily from 12:05 p. m. to 12:30 o'clock.

Saint John's Church, Sixteenth and H streets. "The Need of Redemption" is the subject of Dr. Oliver J. Hart's sermon at 9:30 a. m. This sermon will be repeated at 11 o'clock. At both of these services the full choir of men and boys under the direction of Arthur Howes, organist and choirmaster, will sing "O Lord Increase My Faith", by Gibbons.

Evening prayer will be said at 8:00 p. m. with sermon by the Rev. Mr. William White on "How We Got Our Creed." Holy communion will be celebrated at 8:00 a. m.

Transfiguration. The services on Sunday will be at 7:30, 9:30 and 11 a. m. The Rev. J. J. Queally will officiate. The Rev. Clyde Brown will be the special preacher at the 11 o'clock service. Confirmation instruction at 7:30 in the evening.

Chapel of The Redeemer. The special preacher tomorrow at 9:30 a. m. will be the Rev. Everett H. Jones, Canon Chancellor of Washington Cathedral.

The Lenten mid-week service will be held on Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, with address by the Rev. M. M. Perkins.

All Saints'. The choir, directed by William H. Taylor, who is also organist, will sing the cantata, "Penitence, Pardon and Peace" at 8 p. m. tomorrow night. Soloists will include: Mrs. Clarice K. Griffith, soprano, and Robert H. Davidson, baritone.

St. Luke's. The Rev. Josiah E. Elliott, rector, will give the sermon at 11 a. m. morning prayer service. Holy Communion will be celebrated at 7 a. m.

St. Paul's Church, Rock Creek. Dr. F. J. Bohanan, rector, will preach the sermon at 11 a. m. services tomorrow morning. He will be assisted at the celebration of Holy Communion at 8:30 a. m. and the 11 a. m. morning prayer service by the Rev. Robert Lewis Jones, assistant rector.

St. Agnes' Church. The Rev. Albert J. Dubois, rector, will preach the second sermon in a lenten series on "Conversion" at the 11 a. m. solemn mass with the subject of "To Whom Shall We Turn?" The second of a sermon series on "Prayer and Life" will be delivered at 8 p. m. The newly organized Young People's Society will meet at 6:45 p. m.

St. Paul's Church, Twenty-third Street. For the second Sunday in Lent, the Rev. Arlington A. McCallum, rector, of St. Paul's Parish, on Twenty-third street, near Washington Circle, will continue his series of sermons on "The Gospel in the Church." The choir of men and boys, under the direction of Samuel A. Leech, choir master, will sing the litany marching through the church, which is a preparation for the service of Holy Communion, which is to follow.

Editor to Speak In D. C. Tomorrow

Dr. John Knox, editor of Christendom, Chicago, will preach at 11 a. m. services tomorrow at Howard University's Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel.

Lincoln Congregational Temple. Dr. R. W. Brooks, pastor, will speak at 11 a. m. on "The Surrendered Life." Samuel L. Gandy, senior in the Howard Universtiy school of religion, will discuss "As a Young Man Sees Religion," before the Men's Brotherhood at 10 o'clock.

Second Baptist Church. Dr. J. L. S. Holloman, pastor, will preach in the morning service on "The Conquest of Redemption."

Pastors Assail Gambling.

Luray, Va., March 11.—Lutheran pastors of the Shenandoah Valley Ministerial Association at Shenandoah condemned the desecration of the Sabbath and gambling in a resolution.

About 50 members from the New Market and Winchester conferences were present.

UNITARIAN

All Souls' Church
Sixteenth and Harvard Streets
Minister
Ulysses G. B. Pierce, D.D.
9:45 a. m.—Church School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Worship.
"THE SOUL'S INSTINCT FOR IMMORTALITY."
5:00 p. m.—Program of Cesar Franck Music.
5:30 p. m.—"Pre - Revolutionary Georgetown."
7:30 p. m.—Motion Picture Hour.
"THE GREAT GARRICK."

Grace Church Will Celebrate Anniversary

Dr. W. E. Schuette to Give Address Marking 60th Year.

With several prominent Lutheran clergymen and lay leaders attending, Grace Lutheran Church, Sixteenth and Varnum streets northwest, will celebrate tomorrow the sixtieth anniversary of the founding of the congregation and the tenth anniversary of the dedication of the present church.

Dr. W. E. Schuette, president of the Eastern district of the American Lutheran Church, will give the address at 11 a. m. services. Senator Henrik Shipstead, of Minnesota, will read a congratulatory message from President Roosevelt.

A special musical program will be patr of the service. Eric Mees and Marion Ranberg, organist, will direct these features.

Other anniversary services are scheduled through next week. At union Lenten services Monday night Dr. John Deaton, of Baltimore, will preach, and Dr. J. Harold Mumper, of Keller Lutheran Church, will assist Dr. Gerhard E. Lenski, Grace pastor, in officiating.

Reformation. "The Challenge of the Impossible" will be the subject used by the Rev. Ralph W. Loew tomorrow morning at the 8:30 matin service.

At the 11 o'clock service Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, pastor, will use for his theme "The Chemistry of a Tear." The chorus choir, under the direction of Miss Mary A. Weidley, wil sing a chorus number from "Olivet to Calvary" (Maunder) and there will be a speical trio by Miss Alma Harris, John J. Nordberg and Wilfred J. Nerlich.

The organ prelude in the evening begins at 7:45 o'clock. At the 8 o'clock service Dr. Blackwelder will continue his Lenten series, using for his subject "Gossip and the Matured Mind."

Concordia. A special memorial service in honor of the German soldiers who died in the World War will be held at Concordia Church Sunday at 10 a. m. The Rev. Charles Enders, pastor, will preach on "Remember." Special music will be provided by the Davison Glee Club. The German Ambassador and the staff of the German Embassy will attend. In the English service at 11:15 a. m. the Rev. Charles Enders will deliver a sermon on "The Sinner's Answer to God's Call."

Luther Place Memorial. The Rev. Carl C. Rasmussen, pastor, will preach on "Be Converted" at the 11 o'clock service tomorrow morning. This is the third of Dr. Rasmussen's series of Sunday morning Lenten sermons.

St. Stephen's Evangelical. At the 11 a. m. service the Rev. Sam H. Kornmann will have as his sermon theme "Our Trust in God." The sermon subject at the 7:30 p. m. service will be "Unconscious Influence."

St. Mark's. The Rev. J. Luther Frantz, pastor, will have as his subject at the 11 a. m. service "The Plus Sign."

Georgetown. "That Very Hour" will be the Rev. Harold E. Beatty's sermon subject Sunday morning.

Christ. At 10 o'clock the Rev. J. Frederic Wenchel will speak to the Bible class on the three historic views of the sacrament of the altar. In the 11 o'clock church service he will continue his series of sermons on the Lord's Prayer.

St. Paul's. Dr. Henry W. Snyder, pastor, will preach tomororw morning on "The Choice of a Traitor—Greed." At the evening service the sermon topic will be "Building," commemoration of the ninety-third anniversary of the first service of the congregation held in its own building.

Christ Lutheran, Bethesda. "The Victory Over Sin" will be the sermon theme of the Rev. Henry J. Whiting, pastor, at 11 a. m. tomorrow.

Mr. Burroughs to Speak.

"The Building of Our Cosmic Home" will be the subject of the Rev. H. Gordon Burroughs at the Church of Two Worlds tomorrow evening at the Hotel Continetal. Robert Farrington, saxophonist, will be soloist.

CHRISTIAN

THE NATIONAL CITY
THOMAS CIRCLE
DR. RAPHAEL H. MILLER,
REV. IVAN R. DUGAN, Ministers.
9:45 a. m.—Church School.
10:50 a. m.—"The Power of Imperfect Faith."
7:45 p. m.—"The One Thing I Would Ask of God."
Dr. Miller preaching both services.

LUTHERAN

Church of the
REFORMATION
Opposite Folger-Shakespeare Library
212 East Capitol Street
Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, Pastor
Dr. John Weidley, Pastor Emeritus
Rev. Ralph W. Loew, Assistant Pastor
8:30 a. m.—Matin Service.
Sermon—"The Challenge of the Impossible." Rev. Loew.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Worship.
Sermon—"The Chemistry of a Tear." Dr. Blackwelder.
6:45 p. m.—The Four Luther Leagues.
8:00 p. m.—Evening Warship.
Sermon—"Gossip and the Matured Mind." Dr. Blackwelder.
8:15 p. m.—Wednesday Evening Lenten Service. Sermon—Dr. Peter Marshall.
THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED.

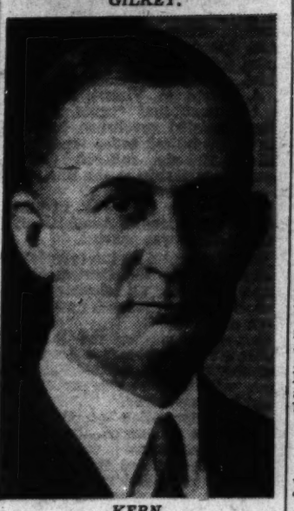
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

• Christian Science •
Churches of Christ, Scientist, Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist in Boston, Mass.
First Church of Christ, Scientist Columbia Rd. and Euclid St.
Second Church of Christ, Scientist 111 C St. N.E.
Third Church of Christ, Scientist 13th and L Sts. N.W.
Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist 16th and Meridian Sts. N.W.
SUBJECT:
"Substance"
SERVICES:
SUNDAY, 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
SUNDAY SCHOOL 11 a. m.
WEDNESDAY EVENING MEETINGS, 8 o'Clock
Radio Program Sunday, 10:45 a. m., WJSV
READING ROOMS
FIRST CHURCH, 730 17th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9, except Wednesdays, 9 to 7, and Sundays and holidays, 2:30 to 5:30.
SECOND CHURCH, 111 C St. N.E.—Hours, 12 to 5:30 week days; 2:30 to 5:30 Sundays and holidays.
THIRD CHURCH, Colorado Building, 14th and G Sts. Hours, 9 to 9 (except Wednesdays, 9 to 7:30; Sundays and holidays, 2 to 6).
FOURTH CHURCH, Tivoli Bldg., 3313 14th St. Hours, 9 to 5, week days; Wednesdays, 9:30 to 7; Sundays, 2:30 to 5:30; holidays, 2:30 to 5:30.
All are welcome to attend our church services and use our reading rooms.

Lenten Speakers

PALMER.

GILKEY.



KERN.

Participating in noonday Lenten services to be conducted by three downtown Protestant churches are Dr. Albert W. Palmer, president of Chicago Theological Seminary (top); Dr. Charles W. Gilkey, dean of Rockefeller Memorial Chapel, University of Chicago (center), and Bishop Paul B. Kern, of Durham, N. C. (lower). The services will be in Calvary Baptist, First Congregational and Mount Vernon M. E. South churches beginning March 28.

Library Opening.

A library of the Junior Christian Endeavor Union of Washington will be formally opened today at the headquarters of the Federation of Churches, 1749 N street northwest. The ceremonies will include a tea from 2 to 4 p. m. The library is designed to assist in planning programs for young people's groups.

BAPTIST

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
16th and G Sts. N.W.
Rev. Edward H. Pruden, D. D., Pastor.
11:00 a. m.—"When Suffering Is a Privilege."
8:00 p. m.—"Why Do You Believe in God?" (Second in Series on "Frank Answers to Frequent Questions."
Come to Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.; B. Y. P. U., 6:45 p. m.; Swedish Services, 3:30 p. m., Dr. K. E. Carlson.

Episcopal

Rock Creek Church
Founded A. D. 1719
Rock Creek Church Rd. and Webster St.
Rev. F. J. Bohanan, D. D., Rector.
Services 8:30 a. m. and 11 a. m.

Saint John's Church
16th and H Streets
8:00 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Dr. Hart.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Prayer, Litany, and Sermon. Preacher, Dr. Hart.
8:00 p. m.—Evening Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Rev. Mr. White.

Washington Cathedral
Wisconsin and Massachusetts Avenues and Woodley Road.
7:30 and 9:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, The Dean.
4:00 p. m.—People's Evensong and Sermon. Preacher, the Bishop of Washington.
Cathedral Lenten Lectures follow Evensong at 4:00 p. m., Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.

CHURCH OF THE
Epiphany
1317 G St. N.W.
REV. Z. B. PHILLIPS, D. D., LL. D.
REV. RICHARD A. CARTMELL, B. D.
REV. DUNCAN FRASER, B. A.
8:00 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Church School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by Dr. Phillips.
6:30 p. m.—Young People's Fellowship.
8:00 p. m.—Evening Prayer and Sermon by the Rev. Mr. Cartmell.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH
23rd Street Near Washington Circle
7:30 Holy Communion.
11:00 Processional Litany & Eucharist.
8:00 Evensong and Benediction.

Frank Answers Are Continued By Dr. Pruden

Miss Russell Will Talk on Juvenile Court Work Wednesday Night.

Continuing his series of sermons on "Frank Answers to Frequent Questions," Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden will speak at the First Baptist Church tomorrow evening on the question, "Why Do You Believe in God?"

At the communion service in the morning his subject will be "When Suffering Is a Privilege." Swedish services will be held at 3:30 p. m. tomorrow, Dr. K. E. Carlson preaching. On Thursday evening Dr. Pruden will take as his topic "The Humility of the Exalted."

Miss Etta Mae Russell, of the Juvenile Court, will give an illustrated talk on her work among the District's under-privileged children at a joint meeting Wednesday evening of the Woman's Society and the Businesswomen's Circle.

Takoma Park Baptist. The Rev. William E. La Rue, will speak at the morning service tomorrow on "Life's Lessons." At the evening service the Rev. Frank E. Johnston, jr., minister's assistant at Calvary Baptist Church, will deliver the sermon. The young people's chorus will sing.

Chevy Chase. "Home Made Religion" will be the subject of the sermon by the Rev. Edward O. Clark, pastor, tomorrow morning.

The evening sermon subject will be "The Most Thrilling Thing That Happened to Jesus" at 8 p. m.

Calvary. Dr. William S. Abernethy will preach at Calvary Baptist Church tomorrow morning on "What's a Sermon For?" A special feature will be the presentation of the A Cappella Glee Club of the Shadyside Academy of Pittsburgh at this service. Dr. Abernethy's evening topic will be "Who Is My Neighbor?" He will be assisted at this latter service by Jeannette Bellamy and Frank Culley.

Fifth Baptist. Dr. John E. Briggs has returned from Brunswick, Md., where he conducted a successful revival and will preach at both services this Sunday. In the morning at 11 o'clock he will take as his subject, "Rekindling the Fire" and in the evening at 7:45 o'clock, "What Think Ye of Christ."

Metropolitan. Sunday morning the pastor, Dr. John Compton Ball, will preach on "The Three Names of the Son of God." At the evening service the Glee Club of Averett College, Danville, Va., composed of 45 members, will present a program of sacred music and choric speaking. In this group are young ladies from Washington, Baltimore and nearly every section of the United States.

United Brethren Church.

Dr. Simpson B. Daugherty, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. tomorrow on "The Joy Set Before Him," the second in the series on "The Cross in Personal Experience," and at 8 p. m. on "Where Are the Dead" the second in the series on "The Adventure of the Hereafter." Questions concerning immortality will be answered.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

MOUNT VERNON PLACE
SOUTHERN METHODISM'S REPRESENTATIVE CHURCH
Massachusetts Ave. at Ninth St. N.W.
9:30 a.m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a. m.—"THE MESSAGE OF LENT."
8:00 p. m.—"STRAINING AFTER RELIGION."
DR. JOHN W. RUSTIN.
7:30 p. m.—Organ Recital by Deane Shaw.

UNIVERSALIST

Universalist National Memorial Church
Cor. 16th and S Sts. N.W.
Rev. Frederic W. Perkins, D.D.
10:00—Church School and Adult Forum.
11:00—Service of Worship.
"THE WAY OF A SON"
National Capital Choir
Jessie Masters, Director
H. Jerome Graham, Organist

Presbyterian
Church of the Pilgrims
On the Parkway at 22nd and P Sts. N.W.
Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital
Rev. A. R. Bird, D. D., Minister
Divine Worship, 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
A Cordial Welcome to All

CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN
Southern General Assembly
16th and Irving Sts. N.W.
Rev. James R. Taylor, D. D., Pastor
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a. m.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.
5:00 p. m.—Westminster League.
7:00 p. m.—Christian Endeavor.
8:00 p. m.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.

NEW YORK AVENUE CHURCH
13th & H & N. Y. Avenue
Ministers
PETER MARSHALL
ALBERT EVANS
9:30 a. m.—Church Bible School.
11:00 a. m.—"FORMULA FOR PEACE"
6:45 p. m.—Christian Endeavor Society.
8:00 p. m.—"A MESSAGE TO JOHN."

COVENANT-FIRST
Conn. Ave. at 18th & N Sts. N.W.
Albert Joseph McCartney, D. D.
John F. B. Carruthers, D. D.
Ministers
Morning Worship 11 A. M.
CELEBRATION OF THE HOLY COMMUNION
Dr. McCartney will deliver the Sacramental Address.
Young Peoples' Services at 7 P. M. in the Chapel.
Sunday School for all departments at 9:30 A. M.

Cease Quarreling or Resign, 3 TVA Directors Are Ordered

TVA

Continued from Page 1.

President took up each of Morgan's more important charges and asked him to present factual data or factual statements to justify them. In each case Chairman Morgan refused, referring the President back to his opening statement.

The President then turned to Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan for their statements, which they gave in each case, many times backing up their positions with copies of telegrams, letters and other such matter.

Takes Up Aides' Charges.

At the conclusion of this phase, after a luncheon intermission, the President took up the charges by Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan that Chairman Morgan had interferred with the work of the TVA, had insisted on a "rule or ruin" policy, had consulted with private utilities men in preparation of a report proposing evasions and violations of the TVA act, and had co-operated with a utility executive in preparing a memorandum to show a particular TVA Board decision "was wrong and actuated by improper motives."

The President then asked the two directors to justify factually their charges. They responded with further masses of data. The President then asked Chairman Morgan to answer the charges, which he refused to do in most cases. In some instances he did reply to the extent of making further charges of "misrepresentation," of "misleading statements," of "striking and vital inaccuracies . . . and omissions."

Morgan Biding His Time.

Throughout the day Chairman Morgan gave the definite impression that he preferred to wait until a possible Congressional investigation of TVA, which he has advocated for some weeks, to present evidence in support of his attacks.

The President twice referred to a possible Congressional inquiry, at one point stating:

"I am not opposing any other inquiry, but I am to a very great degree as President responsible for the conduct of the work of the TVA."

Earlier he had said:

"I cannot emphasize too strongly, and I think in the public interest, that Chairman Morgan should be willing to participate in this inquiry to ascertain the truth of the personal charges that are here involved.

Charges Block Policies.

"It should be made clear that until these charges of dishonesty, of lack of personal integrity, and of personal misconduct in office are definitely removed from the realm of controversy, there can be no constructive inquiry by me or by anybody else into power policies, navigation policies, fertilizer policies or any other policies of the TVA."

The oldest and most learned Washington observers last night could cite no precedent for the session yesterday. All agreed the action was a bold stroke on the part of the President, although none would predict the direction of the reaction to the meeting.

The first charges of Chairman Morgan which the President examined were those that "The Berry marble claims, in my opinion, are an effort at a deliberate, bare-faced steal. The other two directors had the same facts that I did. For a year and a half I tried to work it out in confidence in the board and without publicity, and only spoke out at the last minute. The public and the Congress did not know the extent to which that was handled improperly." This statement was contained in a letter by Chairman Morgan to Representative Maury Maverick (Democrat), Texas.

When the President asked Chairman Morgan about this charge he made his opening statement, referred to earlier. Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan then took up in detail the Berry case—in which Senator George L. Berry (Democrat), of Tennessee, had sought damages of $5,000,000 for certain marble lands in the Tennessee Valley. In brief, their argument was that their effort to obtain the services of Director Finch of the Bureau of Mines as an expert consultant to judge the possible value of the Berry marble claims was only a move to save money in the long run; that the Board would not have been bound by his findings; that the case was so vigorously prosecuted against Senator Berry that the latter protested in bitter detail at the extent of the prosecution's argument; and finally, that Chairman Morgan's dramatic last-minute appearance at the trial presented no new facts but on the contrary acted to cast reflections on the other directors. The directors presented masses of material to support their case.

Chairman Morgan's next charge, that the two directors had inserted a "joker" in a contract with the Arkansas Light & Power Company, was similarly presented and answered, without material comment from the chairman in rebuttal.

Lilienthal asserted that this contract was regarded by TVA experts in the legal and technical staffs as "the most favorable contract by the authority thus far executed." He said Chairman Morgan had never, previous to the Maverick letter, charged the existence of any "joker" in board meetings or conversations; that the contract had been changed from its original form in only one clause, and that that clause had been inserted at Chairman Morgan's behest and over the opposition of TVA engineers; and that the contract had been negotiated in the "greatest openness."

Won't Amplify His Charge.

The next charge that the two directors had made "false reports" to the President and Congress, Chairman Morgan refused to amplify. Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan, while terming it "clearly libelous" and noting the "bitter unfairness" of Chairman Morgan in refusing to state specific facts to support such attacks on their personal integrity, stated they could not "reply to a charge on which there are no specifications."

The fourth charge by Chairman Morgan was that "There is a practice of evasion, intrigue, and sharp strategy with remarkable skill and malevolent habit of avoiding direct responsibility which makes Machiavelli seem open and candid. It took me a year or more of close association to be convinced that the attitude of boyish open candor and man-to-man directness was a mask for hard-boiled selfish intrigue."

Lilienthal Complains.

Again Chairman Morgan had no comment, and Lilienthal complained bitterly that "one of the fundamental decencies of Anglo-American law is that when charges are made there shall be an opportunity to respond to those charges. That fundamental decency is not accorded to me at this time and therefore I find no way of responding to vague charges."

The next charge by the chairman was of "an attitude of conspiracy, secretiveness and manipulation" in regard to the Berry claims. Once more he refused to specify facts, and Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan contented themselves with brief denials.

In the next charge Chairman Morgan had declared that in the TVA contract with the Aluminum Company, the public interest had not been protected. Once more Chairman Morgan refused to make a statement, and Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan, in a lengthy analysis of the contract, made the chief point that they had voted down a contract proposed by Chairman Morgan which in their opinion was against the public interest.

The final Chairman Morgan charge—that the primary difficulty in TVA was to obtain "honesty in government" — was disposed of briefly after the chairman had made a further charge that the statements of Lilienthal and Harcourt Morgan, just made, were full of inaccuracies and misrepresentations.

The President then took up the Lilienthal-Harcourt Morgan charges that Chairman Morgan had harassed the work of the Board, etc. They presented, as substantiation, five exhibits in the form of magazine articles by the Chairman impugning their integrity and attacking their policies, and other documentary matter.

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for many miles of convenience

Men who are in a hurry will find this good-looking light-to-carry bag of black or brown topgrain cowhide an outstanding help in traveling. Metal frame around the top holds the compactly arranged bag open while you pack all the necessities for the weekend; a roomy interior pocket will keep all those small easily lost articles in place. Safety is assuured by a locking Talon fastener. $5

LUGGAGE, FOURTH FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS — PHONE DISTRICT 5300

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SPORTSWEAR, THIRD FLOOR

imported and plaid smart alternate jacket for your Kenwood suit $16.95
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HOSIERY, AISLE 17
B.H. Wragge tailoring in pastel tweeds. Jacket $14.95. skirt — $10.95. "mist" with B.H. Wragge's two-piece frock $13.95
subtle plaid in a well-cut riding coat — $22.95 jodhpurs — $10.95
pleats by dozens — frock plum or polka-dotted $29.95
bright imported sweater - a Scotch mist for weight $8.95
tailoring
Dobb's "salad bowl" brimful of verve $7.50
crown - smartly nipped and tucked for Dobb's prestige $10
MILLINERY, THIRD FLOOR
pigskin pull-ons with "hands-up" white backing natural palm — $3.50
GLOVES, AISLE 12, FIRST FLOOR

Excerpts From Transcript of President's Conversation With TVA Directors

Roosevelt Asks If They Believe Act Is Feasible

He Also Insists on Pledge of Co-operation and Teamwork.

Excerpts from the text of the transcript of the hearing of TVA's three directors—Chairman Arthur E. Morgan, Harcourt Morgan and David Lilienthal—conducted yesterday by President Roosevelt at the White House, follow:

THE PRESIDENT: This is an opening statement by the President. This conference is for the purpose of giving a hearing on grave charges which members of the board of the Tennessee Valley Authority have directed at each other. As Chief Executive, I cannot ignore charges of this character concerning an executive agency of the Government. I have a responsibility to determine whether or not the facts bear them out and thereupon to take such action as may seem appropriate.

I have the right to assume that, in accordance with the act creating the TVA, every member of the board believes in the feasibility and wisdom of the act and I am asking you whether that is correct. The law requires it. Is that correct?

(The three directors each answered in the affirmative.)

THE PRESIDENT: Secondly, I think I have a right to assume that every member of the board entered on his duties prepared to do his part to co-operate with his fellow members to make the act work.

(Again each of the three directors answered in the affirmative.)

Agree Upon Need For Teamwork

THE PRESIDENT: And, finally, I think I have the right to assume that every member of the board is prepared to recognize that a certain amount of teamwork is necessary to make the act work. Am I right on that?

(Again each of the directors answered in the affirmative.)

THE PRESIDENT: But there are persons and powerful interests in this country that profess to disbelieve in the feasibility and wisdom of the act. There are persons and powerful interests that are quick to seize on the simplest act or slightest word of members of the board to discredit the administration of the act. Upon dissension and personal recrimination among them the members of the TVA have unfortunately reached a point where the successful administration of the act is imperiled. No one who professes a belief in the feasibility and wisdom of the act can view such a situation without the gravest concern.

Let me set forth certain principles of public administration: effective administration requires action. The action of a board must be determined by a majority of its members. That is true in the case of all governmental agencies, whether they be of an executive nature, such as this board, or a quasi-judicial nature, such as the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Federal Trade Commission, and many others. A minority has, in all of these governmental agencies, executive and judicial, the right to record its dissent publicly, if the minority desires, after action is taken. It has a right, by fair persuasion, to seek to obtain the adoption of a different course of action. But neither a majority nor a minority has a right to make public display of personal, internal differences to the point where effective administration of the law under which they are acting is jeopardized.

Says Personalities Obscure Issues

I have reluctantly become convinced that the work of the TVA board is now being impeded and that the real issues of public policy which may exist among its members are now being obscured by personal recriminations. It is intolerable to the people of the United States that issues of fundamental public policy should be confused with issues of personal integrity or misconduct. It is intolerable that either majority or minority members of an administrative board should cast doubt upon upon the honesty, the good faith or the personal integrity of their colleagues, or should charge any of their colleagues with improperly obstructing the carrying out of the board's decisions unless they are prepared to support such charges by good and sufficient evidence. If there be no such evidence then there should be either a definite end to such personal attacks and aspersions or else resignation from the board.

I have called this hearing to investigate charges of dishonesty, bad faith and misconduct. I am not concerned at this hearing with the pros and cons of any particular policy that the TVA board has or has not adopted. This is not an inquiry to determine a national power policy, a national conservation policy, a national flood control policy, or any other straight matter of policy. It is an inquiry into charges of personal and official misconduct.

Holds Charges Reflect On Board's Integrity

As President I have special concern in the charges that have been made and that reflect not simply upon the judgment but upon the personal integrity and official conduct of members of the board and the management of Government property. The TVA act authorizes the President to investigate and gives him a method of investigating, when he may deem proper, the management of any property owned by the government in the Tennessee Valley basin to determine whether or not Government has been injured or deprived of any of its rights.

Chairman Morgan has publicly charged that Dr. H. A. Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal have been guilty of dishonesty and impropriety in the conduct of their respective offices. Dr. H. A. Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal in turn have advised me that Chairman Morgan has been guilty of actions which are not permissible in the conduct of his office.

I shall give each of you gentlemen an opportunity to present the facts, if any, upon which such charges are predicated and I want to make it very clear that this hearing is for the purpose of securing facts, and only facts.

There are two points which I should like to emphasize before I call upon you gentlemen to speak. First, I am not now taking up any charges relating to mere disagreements or personal differences over details of administration. At this time I am interested only in the grave charges of dishonesty, impropriety and unpermissible conduct that have been made, and I shall ask you gentlemen to confine yourselves to the facts supporting these charges. A second caution which is necessary is that I am not interested in opinions, rumors, suspicions or speculations. Charges as serious as these, unless made recklessly and irresponsibly, must have been made with the supporting facts clearly in mind. It is those facts and only those facts which I want. And at this time I want your oral statements of the facts. If there are supporting documents, you may also submit them and they will be made a part of the record. But again I must insist that in submitting any documents you confine yourselves in the documents to basic facts on which the charges were predicated.

I had hoped that the bitter personal feeling among the members of the TVA would prove to be only the temporary result of honest differences of opinion or policy and that with the passage of time the members of the board, even when they could not agree, would come to respect each other's opinions and co-operate, as is their duty, in administration of the act. I did not act when complaints were made to me as early as January, 1937. One of these complaints was made by a responsible Government official not connected with the TVA. The complaints were that the chairman of the board had made a speech in Chicago and had published an article in the New York Times which could be taken as personal attack upon his fellow board members. At that time in January, 1937, I repeated my counsel to all of the members of the board individually to make every effort to compose their differences and not to permit the enemies of the TVA to make capital out of them. But I censure none of you.

Attack Published Last September

Things went along until the end of August, 1937. The end of August or beginning of September a complaint was made to me by H. A. Morgan and David Lilienthal that an article by Chairman Morgan and published in the September issue of the Atlantic Monthly directly and by implication was an attack on the honesty and integrity of the board of the Tennessee Valley Authority . . .

(Here the President inserted into the record as "exhibits" copies of the New York Times and Atlantic Monthly articles. He also inserted a copy of a resolution of the majority members of the TVA criticizing the Arthur Morgan Atlantic Monthly article.)

The President (continuing): On September 3, I wrote to Chairman Morgan, informing him of the complaint which had been made by virtue of the resolution of the majority of the board, and in my letter suggested to him, "That there is a very definite obligation on you either to withdraw what your colleagues believe to be an impugning of their integrity or that you present whatever specific facts you have, if any, to justify your statements."

(The President here inserted a copy of his letter, written from the U. S. S. Potomac September 3, 1937; a letter to him from Harcourt Morgan complaining about the Atlantic Monthly article and a letter from the President asserting he had arranged to see Arthur Morgan about the middle of September.)

Chairman Denied Intent to Impugn

The President (continuing): About two weeks later Chairman Morgan came to see me, and if I correctly understood him, he advised me orally that it had not been his intention to impugn the motives or the good faith of his fellow directors. Although I thought that the Atlantic Monthly article might fairly be taken as an attack on the personal integrity of Chairman Morgan's fellow board members I accepted what I understood to be his statement that no such attack on their integrity was intended. So much for the year 1937. . . .

Coming now, to 1938, very recently Chairman Morgan has issued statements which seem, from a normal interpretation of English words, to assail the honor, the integrity, and the motives of his fellow directors.

Now, Chairman Morgan, you are—I do not have to tell you—an old friend of mine. I do not want you to misunderstand. You are a man of deep conviction, intense feeling, and fine purposes. I know that in executive positions all right-thinking people have to be constantly on the alert under pressures and strains in order not to suspect the motives of those who resolve on a course of action with which one profoundly disagrees. Even insofar as you have made charges of dishonesty and bad faith against your fellow-directors, I do not want to silence you; on the contrary, I want now to investigate those charges. Differences of opinion may be composed, but charges reflecting on the personal integrity of your fellow directors cannot be compounded. Such charges cannot be allowed to rest in innuendo. They must be made specifically. In other words, the time has come when, on your charges, it is necessary that I ask you to produce what is called a bill of particulars.

Morgan Given Chance To Speak First

In these questions I shall first give to Chairman Morgan an opportunity to state facts supporting the charges he has made. As I finish with each charge I shall give the other directors an opportunity to reply. When Chairman Morgan has finished all of his charges I shall then follow the same procedure with Dr. Harcourt Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal, with respect to the charges that they have made, giving Chairman Morgan an opportunity in the same way to answer each of them.

Coming now to the specific charges that have been made by Chairman Morgan. Specifically, in the last two weeks Chairman Morgan has made charges of dishonesty and impropriety in unmistakable terms. I refer in particular to three releases that Chairman Morgan has recently given to the press.

[Here the President referred to the two press releases Chairman Morgan issued on March 3 (summarized in The Post at that time) and the letter of Chairman Morgan to Representative Maury Maverick, released for publication on March 7.]

Berry Marble Claim Charges Discussed

PRESIDENT (continuing): First I will take up the so-called Berry marble claims. I asked Chairman Morgan since a large part of these recent statements have been devoted to the handling of the so-called Berry-Marble claims, I shall ask you first of all to give me the facts on the basis on which you make your statements.

In the letter to Congressman Maverick, which you made public, you said: "The Berry marble claims, in my opinion, are an effort at a deliberate bare-faced steal. The other two directors had the same facts that I did. For a year and a half I tried to work it out in confidence in the board, and without publicity, and only spoke out at the last minute. The public and the Congress did not know the extent to which that was improperly."

The gist of your complaint also appears to be contained in your Berry claims statement that: "the real difficulty has been in the effort to secure honest openess, decency and fairness in Government. The Berry marble case, as I have said, is an instance of this difficulty."

You say that the difficulty is in securing "honesty," and you charge your colleagues thereby with dishonesty and malfeasance. I must, therefore, ask you what evidence of dishonesty or malfeasance on the part of your colleagues have you in regard to the so-called Berry marble case.

ARTHUR E. MORGAN: During a long period, I have repeatedly but unsuccessfully endeavored to secure the President's adequate consideration of grave conditions within the TVA. The most recent occasion was last fall at the meeting mentioned by the President concerning the Atlantic Monthly article when I personally presented to the President a draft of the letter and which I asked him to send to the TVA Board. This letter requested the board to make available to me the data and assistance necessary for me to make a report to the President concerning the conditions I had criticised. The President did not grant that request and made no alternative suggestions. I am of the opinion that this meeting is not, and in the nature of the case cannot be, an effective or useful fiact finding occasion.

PRESIDENT: Wait a minute. I don't want opinions. I have asked you a question about the Berry marble case, and I want you to confine your answers not to opinions but to facts.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I wish to complete my statement which will take about a minute longer.

PRESIDENT: I don't want you in any statements to talk about opinions. I want you to confine yourself to facts.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I am giving my reasons for not answering you directly and I think I must do it.

PRESIDENT: Are you planning to answer the direct question?

ARTHUR MORGAN: My statement will indicate whether I am or not. I am of the opinion that this meeting is not, and in the nature of the case cannot be, an effective or useful fact finding occasion. To properly substantiate the charges is not the work of a morning. Since the Congress has now taken up the matter—

PRESIDENT: Have you any reason to believe this will be confined to a morning?

ARTHUR MORGAN: Since the Congress has now taken—

PRESIDENT: Have you any reason to believe that this hearing will be confined to a morning?

Insists on Making His Statement

ARTHUR MORGAN: I should like to complete my statement, if I may, without interruption. Since the Congress has now taken up the matter, I believe that any report by me should, in the terms of the TVA Act, be filed with the President and with the Congress. It is my studied judgment that the President, the Congress and the people of this country are entitled to accurate information and appraisal of the program, policies, administration and activities of the authority. Such information and appraisal can best be obtained and made available to the people, to Congress and to the President by a Congressional Committee which will make an impartial, comprehensive and complete investigation of the authority's affairs.

PRESIDENT: Chairman Morgan, I, of course, have already stated that this hearing is not a hearing on the policies that are being carried out or were intended to be carried out under the TVA act. Certain charges have been made by you against the majority of the board and by the majority of the board against you. Those charges on your part relate to malfeasance in office. Charges made by the majority of the board do not charge you with malfeasance in office but they charge you with failure to co-operate in the carrying out of decisions by the majority of the board. To repeat the object of this hearing is to ask you to substantiate your charges and to ask the majority of the board to substantiate their charges. There are certain specific allegations made by you; there are specific allegations made by the majority. Those allegations are now the subject of this hearing. I want the facts from all three of you on which those allegations were made. In this particular question which I have asked you and to which you have not yet responded, the subject is the so-called Berry marble claims. I repeat that you have said, "The real difficuty has been in the effort to secure honesty, openness, decency and fairness in government. The Berry marble case," as I have said, "is an instance of this difficulty." I must, therefore, ask you: What facts of dishonesty in the Berry marble case on the part of your colleagues have you to substantiate the charges of dishonesty?

President Unable To Gain Answer

ARTHUR MORGAN: The statement I have just made I think is inadequate to express my position at this meeting.

PRESIDENT: Was the quotation which I have just read intended to be a charge of dishonesty, or was it merely a disagreement with the way the claim was handled by the majority of the board?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I have the same answer to that as to the last question.

PRESIDENT: In other words, you decline to answer that question. It is a perfectly straight question.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I have given a perfectly straight answer.

PRESIDENT: Do you intend, by this answer, to repeat charges which have been interpreted as charges of dishonesty?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I think the answer speaks for itself.

PRESIDENT: I note that the first effort to obtain facts in regard to a charge of dishonesty has not been replied to by Chairman Morgan. I now ask Dr. Harcourt Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal, Have you any facts in answer to the charges of dishonesty on your part relating to the so-called Berry case?

HARCOURT MORGAN: The bottom of this entire situation is the difference in attitude between the majority of the board and the chairman regarding conciliation agreements.

No Advance Evidence Of Bad Faith

ARTHUR MORGAN: Is this in answer—(interrupted).

PRESIDENT: To my question relating to the Berry claims.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I understood we were going to be confined to the facts. Is this an argument?

PRESIDENT: You are going to get to that part now?

HARCOURT MORGAN: Yes, sir. Prior to the eve of the condemnation trial there was no member of the board who had any evidence of bad faith.

PRESIDENT: Wait a minute, Dr. Morgan. Evidence of bad faith on the part of the claimants?

HARCOURT MORGAN: On the part of the claimants, yes. There was nothing except rumor and suspicion. The chairman proposed, in effect, that we proceed on a presumption of bad faith. The history of these conciliation agreements is that a claim, a mineral claim, such as Berry's always involve negotiation before a condemnation is resorted to. TVA has a regular routine in appraising the value of farm land to be acquired. Appraisers are sent out, their estimates are reviewed and then if the price thus determined is not accepted, condemnation proceedings are instituted. But, when we have claims for minerals or any other special situations, this simple farm land procedure is not feasible and negotiations for settlement are common. This is natural in view of the numerous, complicated technical factors which go to make the value of mineral claims. Maj. Berry and his associates made claims for allegedly valuable marble which ran into millions and they claimed to have experts who would so testify. The board's staff and consulting geologists were of the opinion that the marble had no substantial commercial value, and the board was convinced of this.

With opposing experts having a part, and the usual uncertainty of any lawsuit, the risk of a large award against the authority seemed substantial. In addition, the conduct of condemnation proceedings was bound to be costly, as this case has in fact proved.

Believed Berry Would Drop His Claims

Because of the foregoing considerations, the majority of the board believed that the interests of the authority would be promoted if the views of the expert—or experts—in the employ were to be confirmed by an impartial outside expert agreed upon by both sides. From advice of our own consultants we were confident that outside conciliations would adopt our views. Such a result might well have had the effect of showing Maj. Berry and his associates that they would lose the case and should therefore drop their claims. The memorandum of agreement that was entered into, by its express terms provided that neither party should be bound to accept conclusions of the outside impartial expert. In other words, the matter was not submitted to arbitration, and this was specifically recognized. Moreover, the agreement for conciliation could be terminated by either party by a mere written notice. Official board action adopting the arrangement for the conciliator expressly provided that it in no wise affected the validity of any of the claims nor did it restrict the authority's action respecting them. It also expressly provided that the mediation proposal was to be wholly without prejudice or effect on any other problems presented by these claims. I wish now to emphasize that the investigation of claimants' good faith, preceded uninterruptedly. The memorandum of agreement was executed on July 13, 1936. The majority of the board specifically reaffirmed the procedure there provided at a meeting of the board February 25, 1937. During all this time, no real evidence of bad faith on the part of claimants was uncovered by the attorneys nor was any produced by Chairman Morgan. However, directions were issued that the search for such evidence should proceed.

Bureau of Mines Expert Suggested

(At this point Harcourt Morgan read a letter from James L. Fry, solicitor-general of TVA, to his assistant, Frank H. Towsley, under date of September 23, 1936, directing that the origin of the Berry leases be inquired into promptly).

HARCOURT MORGAN: I'd like now for us to consider the situation leading up to and including the Chairman's appearance and statement before the Commission—the condemnation proceedings. When it became impossible to go through with the appointment of the conciliator—

PRESIDENT: Who had been suggested as conciliator?

HARCOURT MORGAN: Chairman Finch, of the Bureau of Mines—Director Finch. When it became impossible—

PRESIDENT: Let me ask this: Did the board, in any way, obligate itself to accept findings or recommendations by any conciliator?

HARCOURT MORGAN: It did not.

PRESIDENT: Let me ask this: At that time, had there been any disclosures of improper claims?

HARCOURT MORGAN: No facts. There were rumors.

PRESIDENT: There were rumors?

HARCOURT MORGAN: Yes.

PRESIDENT: When were those rumors in any way substantiated?

HARCOURT MORGAN: Not until the trial began.

DAVID E. LILIENTHAL: A few weeks before the trial.

PRESIDENT: Go ahead. . . .

Condemnation Proceedings Begun

HARCOURT MORGAN: When it became impossible to go through with the appointment of the conciliator, condemnation proceedings were instituted. As the time for the trial neared, our counsel succeeded in unearthing certain evidence suggesting bad faith. This line of investigation was completed just before the trial began. Once in possession of these facts, counsel for the authority vigorously proceeded to put this evidence into the record of the proceedings and urge the commission to throw out the claims. This discovery, development and presentation of the evidence was all accomplished without any assistance from Chairman Morgan. Counsel for the authority also presented exhaustive evidence on the lack of value in the claims, this being the expert testimony developed by the authority long before the trial. On the afternoon of the last day of the trial, Chairman Morgan appeared in the court room and volunteered himself as a witness after all this evidence had already been introduced by TVA counsel. In doing so, he refused to consult with the TVA counsel, and he insisted upon taking the stand to strike the counsel's objection that a complete case had been made up so far as there was any evidence on the issue of bad faith. Chairman Morgan presented no new facts.

He merely recited his version of the history of the agreement for a conciliator or his objection to it of rumors and suspicions and of the differences of opinion between himself and the other directors. As a matter of fact Chairman Morgan's appearance was to cast reflection upon the other directors. His testimony and appearance were so construed by opposing counsel. These statements can be supported by reference to contemporary newspaper accounts and to the transcript of the case which is available.

The further effect of the chairman's testimony and appearance was to reflect on the TVA counsel. Now coming to the decision of the commission: The commission disallowed the Berry claims in toto without any reference to or reliance on Chairman Morgan's testimony. The decision was based on TVA's expert testimony that the marble had no commercial value.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT: What was that commission?

LILIENTHAL: Under our statutes condemnation proceedings were under a special commission appointed by the Federal District Court.

PRESIDENT: And this decision was the decision of that commission?

HARCOURT MORGAN: I will repeat that last: The commission's decision was based on TVA's expert testimony that the marble had no commercial value, testimony developed long before the trial. We can give the commission's report. . . .

(Here HARCOURT MORGAN inserted into the record the decision of the three-man Federal commission holding the Berry marble claim as without value. He also inserted a copy of the so-called "conciliation agreement" made between the majority directors of TVA and Senator George L. Berry in regard to the marble claims. The President also inserted into the record an entry in the TVA Minutes of February 27, 1937, which he described as "re-emphasizing that conciliation is in no wise to be construed as a validation of any claims that any party is bound by the conciliation.").

President Reads Letter to Morgan

The President then read a letter to Chairman Morgan under date of March 8 from Evans Dunn, assistant general counsel of TVA, as follows:

"In view of the continued and persistent publicity to the effect that evidence of fraud in the BERRY case was known long prior to the time of the trial. I feel I would be derelict in my duty if I did not go on record as pointing out to you that in our opinion, as attorneys handling the case, there was no actual or legal evidence of fraud in the possession of anyone connected with the Authoity prior to its discovery by us in the fall of 1937 a short while before the case was heard. I feel further that I must correct any erroneous impression you are under that the case was directed, directly or indirectly, by anyone other than myself with the help of my associates, Mr. Ziegler and Mr. Montgomery, under the general supervision of General Counsel Fly. At no time prior to the trial nor during the trial was it suggested to us in any wise what testimony should or should not be introduced nor in any manner how the authority's case should be presented to the commission. As far as I know, the case was discussed with no board member apart from your conversations with Mr. Ziegler and Mr. Myatt. The inferences contained in your press statement to the contrary are, I assure you, entirely without foundation. And, I may point out, all evidence of fraud which we had found had been introduced before you decided to appear as a witness. You neither gave nor suggested further evidence.

"There has also been some indication by you that I led you to say inadvertently on the witness stand that you had no knowledge of fraudulent facts prior to February, 1937. Perhaps you have reference to the opinions and suspicions of fraud which I knew you and most of the rest of us, with knowledge of the case, entertained. However, the line of questions asked you dealt solely with tangible facts. Your answers on this point were accurate and were responsive to questions which, I am convinced, were in no respect misleading. Confusion has apparently resulted because you fail to distinguish between suspicions, inferences, rumors and personal opinions on the one hand, and actual facts upon which an opinion might be predicated on the other hand. A charge of fraud is a very serious matter and should not be made without substantial evidence to support it. The suspicions and opinions which you and others of us entertained were, in my opinion, not proper evidence upon which to make such a charge.

"I am frank to say that had we not discovered in November, 1937, the powers of attorney and had not the witness, Ford, at the last minute decided to break his silence and supply us with facts and information which he previously would not disclose, the question of bad faith or fraud could not properly have been injected into the case at all. So far as I know, this evidence was unknown to any director, member of the staff or employe of the authority prior to the dates mentioned above. It was diligently sought out and uncovered during preparation for the hearing as soon as there was indication of any possibility of securing tangible evidence.

"I think it is unfortunate that it has been made to appear in the newspapers, whether intentionally or not, that there was knowledge of fraud long before the trial occurred, and that there was dereliction on the part of the legal staff in failing to initiate court proceedings charging fraud. It seems clear from a legal and factual viewpoint that the authority was in no position to institute such proceedings."

PRESIDENT—Now, Chairman Morgan, I must ask you, you have heard me read this letter, do you have any knowledge of fraudulent facts prior to February, 1937, or did you have only suspicions of fraud?

CHAIRMAN MORGAN—I am an observer and not a participant in this alleged process of fact finding, and I want to add to that my reason for that position. When the President requested me to attend this conference, he did not give me any hint of its purpose. On my declining to attend, he gave no motive for the purpose of the meeting. I was far from my office and had only time to reach Washington. In contrast, I was advised the other board members were fully advised of the purpose of the meeting. They gave you prepared documents and briefs and had a large staff of assistants available.

PRESIDENT: In view of that position, we will put in as exhibits my telegrams to you and your telegrams to me during the past three days. It may be stated that you had the same information in regard to this meeting as the other two Directors had. If you are basing your refusal to answer factual questions on the ground you are not prepared, I will adjourn this hearing until next Monday or Tuesday to suit your convenience, if you will then be prepared to answer the factual questions.

Chairman Declares President 'Incorrect'

CHAIRMAN MORGAN: My first statement covers that point.

PRESIDENT: In other words, you still decline to answer factual questions if you had had a week's notice, Chairman Morgan.

CHAIRMAN MORGAN: My statement covers that question, I think. I may state I never saw the letter which has been mentioned from Mr. Dunn.

PRESIDENT: Reverting to the statement you first made and which you have now repeated for the record, it is true that when you came to see me in September 1937 you asked me to request the board to make available to you data and assistance necessary to make a report to the President concerning the conditions you had criticized. You then stated the President did not grant that request and made no alternative suggestions. The fact is that within a few days after you saw me in September, I told Dr. Harcourt A. Morgan that you wanted the facts, that you wanted data and necessary assistance to make a report. Dr. Harcourt Morgan told me that you had full authority to get any data you wanted from any of the files of the TVA and that at no time had the majority members of the board withheld any information from you, from those files or records.

CHAIRMAN MORGAN: That statement is not correct but I will answer it at the proper time—that statement by Dr. Morgan and not yourself.

HARCOURT MORGAN: Mr. President, may I finish this as a continuation of my statement?

PRESIDENT: Let me ask, did the majority members of the board, or either one of you, take any action which would prevent Chairman Morgan from complete access to the records and files of the board?

HARCOURT MORGAN AND LILIENTHAL: No.

PRESIDENT: At any time was assistance to Chairman Morgan refused by the majority or either of the majority?

HARCOURT MORGAN AND LILIENTHAL: No.

CHAIRMAN MORGAN: There is a statement of the general manager who works under the board.

PRESIDENT: That is what I am coming to.

LILIENTHAL: In further response to that question, the charges were documented by Chairman Morgan in his appearance before the commission. He presented the documentary basis.

CHAIRMAN MORGAN: I will add to that that the man who furnished me those documents was reproved by his superior for giving them to me.

Refused to Attend Roosevelt Parley

PRESIDENT: I now put into the record a telegram from Mr. McIntyre, secretary to the President, to Chairman Morgan of March 8, telling him that he is trying to reach him on the telephone and that the President wants him and the other two members of the board to meet in the office of the President at 11 o'clock on Friday morning. . . .

On March 8 Secretary McIntyre received a telegram from Chairman Morgan stating: "On considering the matter, in view of my experience with the other two members of the board, I am convinced that the type of conference proposed with them and the President cannot now serve any useful purpose. Therefore, the President should not plan on my presence." The same day, three days ago, which incidentally was the same day on which the other two members of the board were notified, I sent a telegram to Chairman Morgan, reading:

"Mr. McIntyre has just shown me you telegram. The meeting Friday is to take up TVA matters of the utmost importance and it is imperative that you as chairman attend. Will you please advise me immediately."

On March 9 in the morning I received a telegram from Chairman Morgan:

"This is in reply to your request for my presence at a meeting of the TVA board in your office on Friday March 11. During a long period I have repeatedly and unsuccessfully endeavored to secure your adequate consideration of very grave difficulties in the TVA and as a final resort as a protection of the public interest was forced to make the situation public. In the present situation I believe those difficulties should be considered by a Congressional Committee rather than by an effort to compose the issues in your office."

To this I replied about noon on March 9.

"Meeting Friday is not called as you say to reconcile the differences between the board members but to enable me to get facts. You have made from time to time general charges against the majority members and they in turn have made counter charges against you. As the Chief Executive the clear duty rests on me to get the facts. It is your duty as chairman and member of the authority to attend this meeting. Please advise."

On March 10, early yesterday morning I received a reply telegram addressed to me by Chairman Morgan: "Shall be present at Friday conference."

Friendly Agreement With Berry Denied

HARCOURT MORGAN: Now, in conclusion, I wish to state that there was no friendly agreement with Maj. Berry and his associates. To call an outstanding geologic authority, as the majority of the board proposed to do in this matter, was one way of protecting the board against possible unwarranted damages. There is not a line in the record of the whole matter that supports the charges and inferences of Chairman Morgan that there was an irregular, friendly agreement between Senator Berry and associates and the majority of the members of the board. The arrangement was a hard-headed business proposition, the possibility of bad faith was never ignored and was thoroughly and continuously canvassed by the board's counsel. The majority of the board insisted only that a private claimant should not be prejudged guilty of bad faith on the basis of mere rumors and suspicion. Once some real evidence of bad faith was uncovered it was vigorously used, as Maj. Berry's own complaints to the board show. In this connection, I should like to submit his correspondence just after the trial complaining because of TVA's counsel had pulled no punches, and I should like to present this correspondence of Maj. Berry . . .

(Here Harcourt Morgan inserted into the record several letters ex-

Continued on Next Page.

Quarreling Factions of TVA Board See President

Associated Press Photos.

TVA Chairman Arthur E. Morgan (left), H. A. Morgan and David E. Lilienthal, board members, are shown as they arrived at the White House for a showdown conference on the quarrel within the TVA. A bitter dispute has aligned H. A. Morgan and Lilienthal against the chairman.

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How Chairman Refused to Answer Questions in 7-Hour Hearing

Morgan Defies Interruption To Emphasize His Opinions

Tells President That Meeting 'Cannot Be an Effective or Useful Fact-Finding Occasion;' Fails to Support His Charges.

Continued from Preceding Page.

changed between Senator Berry and Harcourt Morgan and Lilienthal during last December and January, following the condemnation trial.)

PRESIDENT: Chairman Morgan, is there anything that you want to ask in regard to the statement of Dr. H. A. Morgan?

Arthur Morgan: I am an observer to the proposed inquiry into the facts and not a participant.

PRESIDENT: I now come to the allegation of the "joker" in the Arkansas Power & Light Co. contract. In Chairman Morgan's letter to Representative Maverick he made the following statement: "The Arkansas Power & Light Co. contract as presented to me for approval contained a 'joker' which would have allowed the company to buy prime power at secondary power rates. I protested strenuously and got that point eliminated . . ."

Chairman Morgan, the word "joker" in the context of your letter and in common understanding is a serious reflection on your board, and that interpretation is borne out by your reference to the punishment of the engineer who exposed this so-called "joker." Will you give me the facts supporting your charge regarding the insertion of a "joker" in the Arkansas Power & Light Co. contract.

Arthur Morgan: My first statement gives the reasons for my not doing so.

PRESIDENT: Dr. H. A. Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal, have you any facts to give on the Arkansas Power & Light Co.'s contract and its relation to the charge by Chairman Morgan that a "joker" contrary to the public interest was inserted therein.

LILIENTHAL: Mr. President, I was responsible for the Arkansas Power & Light Co. contract and I would like to respond with the facts as to that contract. . . . This contract contains the same rates as our municipal contracts for firm power, and somewhat higher rates for the secondary power provided for in the contracts than those charged the Monsanto Chemical Co., a large chemical company, which contract was negotiated during my illness, in April, 1936, by Chairman Morgan and under his direction.

In addition, this Arkansas contract is the first that requires the customer to guarantee a certain load factor, that is a certain average use of the electrical capacity contracted for. . . .

Declares Contract Contained No 'Joker'

All of this relates to the charge that this contract provided a "joker" or a provision contrary to the public interest. Th re was no "joker" in the contract, and the fact is that Chairman Morgan never claimed there was a "joker" until his letter to Congressman Maverick of a few days ago. Chairman Morgan stated at a board meeting that, reading the contract as a whole, it permitted too great flexibility to the company, thus, under some circumstances, permitting the purchaser, firm power at the price of secondary power. . . .

Mr. President, far from anything sinister as has been directly charged in the negotiation, of this contract, it was negotiated with the greatest openness and with full clear nce with the board of directors and the engineering staff. . . .

PRESIDENT: Chairman Morgan, we are, I must repeat, examining charges of malfeasance or corruption. Have you anything to say in regard to the statement in regard to the Arkansas Power & Light Co. matter which Mr. Lilienthal made.

ARTHUR MORGAN: The first statement I made covers my reason for not commenting upon these statements.

PRESIDENT: We now come to a third charge. In Chairman Morgan's letter to Representative Maverick he says "Some of the reasons for my concern are the explicitly misleading and evasive reports and, in my opinion, explicitly false reports which have been made to the President, to Congress and to the public concerning the TVA by a TVA director or by the two directors acting in unison." In view of the high trust which public officers hold in respect to the public, Congress, and the President, there could be no more serious breach of their fiduciary duty than making willfully false reports. Therefore, I ask you to specify any reports which you refer to which you believe were explicitly misleading, evasive or false.

ARTHUR MORGAN: My first statement gives my reasons for not participating in this alleged inquiry of facts.

PRESIDENT: That amounts to a refusal to answer the question. I ask Dr. H. A. Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal whether in view of the refusal of the chairman to specify in any shape, manner or form what reports were explicitly misleading, evasive or false or wherein any reports were explicitly misleading, evasive or false. Have the other two members of the board any statement they wish to make?

LILIENTHAL: Mr. President, we are in this unprecedented situation. We have been accused over the signature of the chairman of the board of the Tennessee Valley Authority whom, like ourselves, you appointed, with dishonesty and in this case with falsifying the records—a subject which is not only malfeasance and not only affects our personal honor as the President of the Country has construed it and properly construed it, but probably is subject to the grand jury action and clearly libelous. We are denied the privilege in the presence of the Chief Executive of the United States of having the facts presented on which we can present a reply. I find it difficult to state as temperately as I must in this in view of the importance of this hearing the unfairness—the bitter unfairness of thus being subjected to public charges going to our personal honor, and then being refused in the presence of the President of the United States an opportunity to reply. We can't reply to a charge on which there is no specifications. And I may add this, that I—we challenge anyone in the United States—anyone at any time to submit a single line supporting that charge.

President Requests Chairman for Facts

PRESIDENT: I now come to a fourth statement by Chairman Morgan. In his letters to Representative Maverick, speaking of his colleagues, he says "There is a practice of evasion, intrigue, and sharp strategy with remarkable skill and malevolent habit of avoiding direct responsibility which makes Machiavelli seem open and candid. It took me a year or more of close association to be convinced that the attitude of boyish open candor and man to man directness was a mask for hard-boiled selfish integrity." Elsewhere in the letter Chairman Morgan refers to "misrepresentation, intrigue and arbitrary action." A plain reading of the English language makes it clear that these words ascribe sinister malpractices to his colleagues. I therefore ask Chairman Morgan to give me any or all facts upon which these statements are based.

ARTHUR MORGAN: My first statement covers my reasons for not taking part in this process.

PRESIDENT: Again Chairman Morgan has declined to answer a straight question. I asked Dr. H. A. Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal if they wished to make any statement in regard to these charges.

LILIENTHAL: Mr. President, the reference, the descriptive reference in the latter part of the quotation, obviously refers to me. Naturally, I certainly in this presence, and nowhere else, care to engage in a controversy as to my personal desirability. I certainly wouldn't argue whether I have a pleasant personality. Unless we have facts on which those charges are based, I am powerless to answer the accusations. I have been, Mr. President, and you have been, trained as a common law lawyer. One of the fundamental decencies of Anglo-American law is that when charges are made there shall be an opportunity to respond to those charges. That fundamental decency is not accorded to me at this time and, therefore, I find no way of responding to vague charges. . . .

PRESIDENT: The next charge relates to conspiracy. Chairman Morgan, in his statement on the Berry claims, said this of the situation: "To a steadily increasing degree, however, I have contended with an attitude of conspiracy, secretiveness and manipulation." Chairman Morgan, can you give me facts in substantiation of that charge?

ARTHUR MORGAN: My first statement covers my attitude.

* * * *

PRESIDENT: The next relates to the Alumnium Co. contract. In Chairman Morgan's letter to Representative Maverick, he said: "With reference to the Aluminum Co.'s contract, I feel that the relations of the TVA to the Aluminum Co. has failed to protect the public interest. I have protested to the board repeatedly on this matter." In the context of Chairman Morgan's letter, which generally charges serious wrong doing to the other members of the board, this statement, in the plain interpretation of the English language, lends itself to the interpretation of a sinister relation between the majority members and the Aluminum Co. I asked Chairman Morgan if that was your intention, and, if so, to support a charge with any facts you may have.

ARTHUR MORGAN: My first statement covers all that I wish to say on that.

PRESIDENT: Chairman Morgan has declined to answer the question. Dr. Harcourt Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal, do you wish to introduce any facts in relation to this contract?

His Responsibility To Negotiate Deal

LILIENTHAL: Mr. President, it was my responsibility to negotiate the contract referred to and I should like to respond in respect to it. In this situation, we know the charges are, even if there is a declamation to submit the facts to you, because we have in the board records complete exchange of views, memoranda and otherwise, on the matter. Chairman Morgan charges that the Aluminum Co. contract does not protect the public's interest. In other words, that we were derelict in our duty to you, and to the Congress, and to the public, is based on the board's refusal to enter into a contract which the chairman had urged over considerable period which involved the construction by the authority of the so-called Fontana Dam on the Little Tennessee River, and instead of entering into such a contract entering into regular contracts for the sale of power to the Aluminum Co. of America without any regard to construction by the TVA of the proposed Fontana Dam. In the opinion of the majority after exchange of views, the contract proposed by the chairman we felt, would be against the public interest and we therefore decline to agree to it. Without our arguing the relative merits of the two contracts, it is still necessary in view of the charge of malfeasance to discuss some of the facts as briefly as I can, which will show the viewpoint of the majority was, to say the least, not arbitrary, not unreasonable and not contrary to public interest.

* * * *

(Lilienthal went into a lengthy discussion of aspects of the Aluminum contract and the proposal for the Fontana Dam.)

Lilienthal, continuing, in the meantime the existing arrangements under the contract under attack, protects the authority against the gift of power and the sale of power without adequate compensation, and the board's engineers testified at a board meeting at which the executed contract was approved that this contract, if entered into, would aid flood control in the Tennessee Valley.

I have summarized these proposed contracts urged by Chairman Morgan, and vigorously urged, not for the purpose of proving Chairman Morgan wrong in urging that the authority proceed on a different basis with respect to the Aluminum Co. but merely to show that the board acted with reasonableness and consistently with public interest.

Data on Conference Inserted Into Record

(Lilienthal inserted in the record a memorandum of a conference between him and Arthur V. Davis, of the Aluminum Co., concerning this contract.)

ARTHUR MORGAN: May I speak a minute in reference to this one. The statement with reference to the Aluminum Co. issue contains significant and vital inaccuracies, misrepresentations and omissions. It is a long, fragmentary, technical statement and I think clearly indicates the futility, as a fact finding process, of such a meeting as this was intended to be.

PRESIDENT: How long would it take you, Chairman Morgan, to present what you consider to be the correct facts in regard to this memorandum?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I haven't any statement on that now.

PRESIDENT: You do not want to present one to the President?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I haven't any further statement to make, I think, than I have made.

PRESIDENT: Before I go on with the seventh charge, I want to make two matters a little more clear. Lest there be any thought that any injustice has been done to Chairman Morgan in asking him to be here today and to answer questions relating to facts, I make the statement that the decision to hold this hearing was not made until the morning of Tuesday, March 8. By noon, Secretary McIntyre started to get in touch with the three members of the authority, and the record shows that Chairman Morgan received such notification by that afternoon. The decision was communicated to the press at the press conference the same day. Neither of the other members of the board had any advance notice of this hearing. They were on exactly the same basis of information as to the hearing as the chairman. I knew, of course, that the chairman had been in Florida for some weeks, I think, but assumed that because he had made the statements of March 3 and March 5 from Florida that he had made those statements on the basis of facts in his possession at that time. As a matter of fact, therefore, for the purposes of this hearing I assumed, I think with justification, that Chairman Morgan knew a great deal more about the allegations and charges than either of the other two members, and would be prepared today to answer questions in regard to the charges.

I cannot emphasize too strongly, and I think in the public interest, that Chairman Morgan should be willing to participate in this inquiry to ascertain the truth of the personal charges that are here involved. It should be made clear that until these charges of dishonesty, of lack of personal integrity, and of personal misconduct in office are definitely removed from the realm of controversy, there can be no constructive inquiry by me or by anybody else into power policies, navigation policies, fertilizer policies or any other policies of the Tennessee Valley Authority. All of us who want those policies considered and even reviewed on their merit ought, as a matter of public duty, to co-operate to dispose immediately of these personal attacks in general from which only obscure and confuse fundamental issues of policies.

Chairman Morgan has offered the thought that the Davis memorandum contains inaccuracies. I do not see how, in the absence of a statement as to what those inaccuracies are, it is possible to get much further. I have asked for a list of the inaccuracies. Chairman Morgan has declined to give them to me. I now ask Dr. H. A. Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal if they want to say anything further in regard to the charge of inaccuracies which has been made without specification.

HARCOURT MORGAN: I have nothing to say.

LILIENTHAL: I have nothing to say.

President Outlines The Final Charge

THE PRESIDENT: We now come to the final charge. Chairman Morgan in his statements on the so-called Berry claims said that the situation in the TVA Board was not due primarily to differences in power policy or to just another family quarrel, but the real difficulty was to secure "honesty in government." He stated, "The Berry marble case as I have said is an instance of this difficulty." He thus charges that there are other instances of dishonesty, that is obvious from reading the English language. In his letter to Representative Maverick in speaking of the present TVA situation, Chairman Morgan said, "In my opinion, good government and the welfare of the TVA demand that the situation be cleaned up and that standards of openness, fairness and honesty shall prevail." I am compelled to ask Chairman Morgan what instances of dishonesty he had in mind when he made those statements.

ARTHUR MORGAN: My reasons for not answering further were included in my first statements.

THE PRESIDENT: Chairman Morgan declines to answer the question. Dr. H. A. Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal, have you anything you want to say on that question?

HARCOURT MORGAN: Not without a statement by the chairman.

PRESIDENT: Commencing over a year ago, Chairman Morgan made a series of statements that seemed to attack the propriety of his colleagues' conduct, statements which they have regarded as impugning their personal integrity. The chairman's public utterances have culminated in the last few weeks with statements that unmistakably and unequivocably attack the motives and personal honor and integrity of his colleagues in discharging their public duties. Generally speaking, I think it is only fair to say to Chairman Morgan that these statements on his part must be interpreted as a whole and that in that effect they place a heavy cloud not only on other members of the board but also on existing important operations of the TVA. The press, as you know, has been practically unanimous in solely interpreting your attitude as reflected in your public utterances. There has been no correction nor retraction on your part and I think, Chairman Morgan, that you have a heavy responsibility to the Government and the public to support now the position that you have taken and that has been so universally ascribed to you and therefore I must ask you again whether you have any other facts that you had in mind when you made these charges of dishonesty and lack of integrity and in broadcasting them so widely and then in acquiescing in the interpretation that has been universally placed on them.

CHAIRMAN MORGAN: I have nothing to add to the first statement I made on that point.

PRESIDENT: It is not my desire that this inquiry should be in any sense unilateral. Dr. H. A. Morgan and David Lilienthal, you also have made charges against Dr. Arthur Morgan, charges that relate to obstructing the carrying out of the decisions of the board. You made your charges not public, not to the public, not to the press, but to the President in his official capacity. Those charges were sent to me under date of January 18. I think it was . . . As your charges against him are couched in general terms, I must now ask you also to give me specific evidence to support each of the several charges enumerated in part 3 of your memorandum to me. I think everybody has seen a copy of that memorandum. There is about a page of general charges. The first specific charge is: "It is not permissible as Arthur E. Morgan has done repeatedly in public statements to attack the personal motives in good faith and the pure integrity of his associates on the board—not by associates' direct charges. What are the facts upon which this general charge is based?

Articles Are Cited By Harcourt Morgan

(HARCOURT MORGAN, by way of reply, cited a list of articles and statement written by Chairman Morgan and quoted excerpts as reflections on the majority members of the agency. He also inserted a reply to Chairman Morgan's Atlantic Monthly article by Wendell Willkie, president of the Commonwealth and Southern Corporation, which appeared in the same issue. He said the board had never seen the article until it was published, but that apparently Willkie had.)

PRESIDENT: Chairman Morgan, do you wish to say anything in reply?

* * * *

ARTHUR MORGAN: Yes. There are only two or three things that, in presenting to the press, are so misleading here that I think I must comment on them. One relates to the last statement about the dishonesty of public officials in Mr. Willkie's comments. That is a comment on certain public servant officials who are corrupted by utilities, and the context shows it. It is not referring to Tennessee Valley Authority at all, but it was in my discussion of the necessity for disciplining the utilities that they had at times corrupted public utility officials and that is what Mr. Willkie refers to which is the significant point.

PRESIDENT: Did you have any communication with Mr. Willkie with regard to your Atlantic Monthly article?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I had no communication with Mr. Willkie or any kind or any way. He did not get his copy from me. That was furnished him by the Atlantic Monthly, I suppose. Also it has been inferred that I had a copy of his paper. After my article was in page proof, his succeeding article was sent to me and I made two or three interlineations after my article was substantially completed and was in page proof. Then I saw his and made one or two interlineations after my article was substantially completed. I saw his as it came from the Atlantic Monthly to me. That has not been cleared.

* * * *

PRESIDENT: Chairman Morgan, you have just said something to the effect that decisions and policies are arranged and decided on before a meeting by the two majority members. I take it that on any board of management, that the members of a board of management or administration have a perfect right to consult together before a meeting, to decide on policy, whether it be a private corporation or a government agency, and that that is common practice. You have had the same opportunity to consult with each of your fellow members before me as they have had to consult with each other. Is that not true?

Offered Statement To Refute Impression

ARTHUR MORGAN: The statement I have just made was to refute the implication that I was no longer a member of the Board and that I had abandoned my duties.

PRESIDENT: That does not answer the question.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I introduced the statement at that time to relieve that false impression. Beyond that I do not want to go any further. I want to rely on my original statement. I made that particular statement lest it be inferred that I had practically abandoned my duties.

PRESIDENT: Did you not have the same opportunity to confer with your fellow members before a meeting or during the meetings as they had to consult with each other?

ARTHUR MORGAN: No.

PRESIDENT: Why?

ARTHUR MORGAN: That is a long story. I don't think I should enter into it here.

PRESIDENT: There again, Chairman Morgan, you have, in making the verbal statements which you have just offered, imputed improper methods of discussion between board members before me. Did you mean to do that?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I prefer to limit my statements to indicate that I have not in any way withdrawn from the activities of the board and I wish the force of my statements to be limited to that. That point I wanted to make very clear because otherwise——

PRESIDENT (interposing): You have imputed improper methods of consultation in what you have said.

ARTHUR MORGAN: Only where necessary to indicate that I have been performing my duties to the TVA. I don't want to go any farther than that.

PRESIDENT: You made an imputation. Do you stand on that imputation of improper practices?

ARTHUR MORGAN: Yes.

PRESIDENT: You are not willing to state what they are?

ARTHUR MORGAN: Not at this time and place.

LILIENTHAL: I assume that at the proper time there will be an opportunity to answer the additional charges that have been made in this meeting?

PRESIDENT: Yes.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I have made no additional charges in this meeting.

PRESIDENT: Chairman Morgan, I must disagree with you in the statement. You have made an additional charge of improper practices on the part of your two colleagues—that of making improper decisions, and of conferring together in an improper manner before board meetings.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I made those same charges publicly. There is nothing new in those charges. They are the same. There isn't a new element in them.

PRESIDENT: You are not willing to specify what those charges are?

ARTHUR MORGAN: No. I can only say that I have added nothing.

PRESIDENT: Vice Chairman Harcourt Morgan has offered these two exhibits, resolutions of August 31, 1937, relating to the Atlantic Monthly article.

Recites Instances Of 'Interference'

(Lilienthal, in response to questions from the President, recited at great length several instances in which he contended Chairman Morgan had sought to hamper or interfere with the work of the TVA board. Again Chairman Morgan declined to make any replies to the charges made by Lilienthal for the reasons he previously had given.)

PRESIDENT: In other words, doesn't it amount to this: that you decline to give any facts in support of the general allegation?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I think my first statement covers it.

PRESIDENT: I take judicial notice of the fact that Chairman Morgan has declined, definitely, to give any reply to any of the questions of fact that have been put.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I have not declined to give replies—only under certain circumstances.

PRESIDENT: Will you be ready to give the replies within any reasonable time?

ARTHUR MORGAN: If I can be assured of a free access to the——I think I don't want to make any statement or make any commitment which would imply that any other method of inquiry should be postponed until I do something.

THE PRESIDENT: That is neither here nor there. I am not opposing any other inquiry, but I am, to a very great degree, as President, responsible for the conduct of the work of the TVA. I cannot delay indefinitely and I am asking you to make it possible for the work of the Authority to go along by clearing up certain general allegations that have been made by the presentation of certain specific facts.

ARTHUR MORGAN: Mr. President, the whole situation has developed in ways that I could not foresee, and, I think, to answer your questions I will have to—I would like to get a copy of your remarks and then give you a considered answer just as quickly as I can—in a day or two. You are thinking in terms of a lawyer, with a lawyer's background—Mr. Lilienthal is—and I am thinking in terms of an engineer and administrator.

THE PRESIDENT: As far as law goes, I have not been a lawyer for a great many years and I have forgotten more law than I ever learned.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I think I am fair in asking for a brief period to arrive at a judgment on that point.

Wants to Clear Up Factual Matters

THE PRESIDENT: I want to do everything I can to help along that line. As I have said, I do want to clear up factual matters. After they are cleared up, I am perfectly willing to go into questions of ultimate policy; but I am convinced that we have to clear up factual matters first, and I want to give you every opportunity to do that. I am prefectly willing to make that a period of a few days, a week, or even two weeks, as long as I can get this factual matter cleared up.

PRESIDENT: I am thinking not only in terms of these three engineers but of all the other engineers. I think in fairness to the whole engineering staff, every individual on the staff who is closely or remotely connected with this trial, in fairness to them, this matter which in a sense overhangs all of them should be cleared up. Couldn't you do that now?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I consider that matter very carefully. I have to consider the welfare of those engineers as well as other engineers and I think I need time for a considered reply to all that. It is not as simple as it seems.

PRESIDENT: Meanwhile, a great many people are suffering.

LILIENTHAL: I hope there is an opportunity to check this record and use the statements of the engineers refuting this suggestion of dishonorable conduct on their part.

PRESIDENT: For the record, the next charge reads that it was not permissible for Arthur E. Morgan to co-operate with a utility executive in the preparation of a memorandum, the express purpose of which was to show that a particular decision of the board was wrong and actuated by improper motives.

I think that the next charge, which is very similar, can be discussed at the same time. It is that it was not permissible for Arthur E. Morgan to collaborate with a former chief engineer of the Insull Utility System in the preparation of a detailed recommendation on a power pooling policy, which report proposed evasions and violations of the TVA act; nor was it permissible, during the negotiations, for him to permit such report to be made available to the utilities.

ARTHUR MORGAN: What has been said here is multitudinous, and I find it difficult to arrive at a judgment on the spur of a moment. If I can have your words in the record and to read them over, I can answer them.

LILIENTHAL: There is an opportunity here, aside from the complexities, of clearing up a grave injustice both to human beings and to the TVA and I would like to renew my suggestion that you assist us in that respect, subject to your pleasure. In Dr. Morgan's memorandum to Mr. Fly, he states that there were three engineers who came to him, separately, and indicated, in effect—the entire memorandum is in the record—that they were under pressure to testify in ways they could not conscientiously do. Mr. Fly has properly asked for the names of those engineers. The Board has formerly asked for the names of those engineers. Mr. O'Brien has asked for the names of those engineers. There is no complexity about such a question. There is no problem of studying the record in that connection. It seems to me essential and I hope that you will see fit to ask, as Chief Executive of this country, what are the names of those three engineers.

MR. LILIENTHAL: . . . First, Chairman Morgan collaborated without authority from the board with the former chief engineer of the Middle West Utilities Co—the Insull holding company—in the preparation of the detailed recommendation of power pooling policy. Second, that the report proposed evasions and violations of the TVA act. And third, that the report was made available during and in the course of the negotiations to the utilities participating in the negotiation.

Pooling Arrangement Discussed at Length

(Lilienthal here went into a detailed recital of the employment of G. W. Hamilton, a former Insull employe, and the use of Hamilton, contrary to the majority's wishes, in the preparation of a power pooling memorandum by Chairman Morgan. This led to a lengthy discussion regarding the pooling arrangement and requirements of the law. Lilienthal also charged that Chairman Morgan had collaborated with Willkie in preparation of a statement designed to show that a decision of the TVA board was wrong.)

PRESIDENT: Chairman Morgan, in regard to these two specific charges, both covered at the same time, is there anything you want to say about it?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I do not feel that I can say very much. They contain misstatements, misrepresentations and omissions in an extreme degree. One of them, the presenting of it in this case and at this time—I am not indicating what anybody's motives are, but it is what would be done if there were a very grave failure to meet public responsibility, as what would be done if there had been a very grave failure to meet responsibility to the public and there was an effort to minimize that failure and cover it up by bringing it in under favorable circumstances. On that point I could not speak on short notice! I would have to make a careful statement. It is this kind of action that would be taken by people who were aware of having gravely failed in public obligations and were trying to present a preliminary test in a favorable atmosphere.

PRESIDENT: You do not want, at this time, to specify?

ARTHUR MORGAN: I must do that with care, and the same is true with respect to the other one.

LILIENTHAL: I simply want the record to show that that is nothing else but an additional charge against the board.

PRESIDENT: In other words, a new charge of misrepresentation in setting up this record?

LILIENTHAL: And in inferring a failure on our part to carry out a public duty.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I said that if it were done for that purpose, the same thing would be done. I do not say that it is done for that purpose at all. It requires a great deal of restraint on my part not to speak strongly for the moment. I think I should not.

* * * *

PRESIDENT: There is one other matter which is a bit general. I don't know whether Dr. H. A. Morgan and Mr. Lilienthal want to say anything about it. In reading the document to me of January 18, 1938, they make other less specific but nevertheless fairly clear charges on which I want whatever other facts you had in mind. You imply in the document of January 18, that Chairman Morgan is actuated by "The doctrine of rule or ruin," and "personal considerations." Those again are pretty general statements. Do you wish to say anything about those two?

Conclusion Supported On Whole Record

LILIENTHAL: It seems to me, Mr. President, that that, as well as the charge that has been made of a conspiracy between his fellow members of the board ought to be gone into. The whole record from May, 1936, subsequent to that, we believe, if analyzed, supports that conclusion.

HARCOURT MORGAN: I have a memorandum which deals somewhat with the answer. This answer of the chairman on collusion and conspiracy charges which I think may clarify in a measure the statement on which you requested explanation or further facts. I say that so far as I have personally been concerned, and so far as I have been able to interpret Mr. Lilienthal's position, that we have always been ready and eager to co-operate with the chairman and to work in harmony together. As stated in our memorandum to you, Mr. President, on January 18, we have always been ready and anxious to co-operate with the board and to work together in harmony with each other and with the chairman and as we said in the memorandum, prior to May, 1936, it was possible for us to work in this way. There were, of course, differences of opinion on matters of policy from time to time but this was only natural and was to be expected in any democratic organization. The harmony in the board during all that period is attested by the facts that all actions taken up to May, 1936, were, by unanimous votes. I called attention to that in a previous statement. Not a single dissent was recorded in the minutes of the board.

ARTHUR MORGAN: I should like to make just one general statement inasmuch as this is all going to the press. The difficulties I have encountered began within a few weeks after the organization of the TVA and they were very critical, and they continued through the years. The fact that for three years there was not a dissent in the votes of the authority, that there was apparent harmony, represents three long, painful, trying years and forbearance and patience, because I thought that another solution would come out, and that I could wait and wait and wait and do my best during that time. There is just one other remark as this comes to a close: All these charges are having circulation, and if I have time to answer them, the answer should have the same opportunity for distribution.

* * * *

President to Resume Hearing Next Week

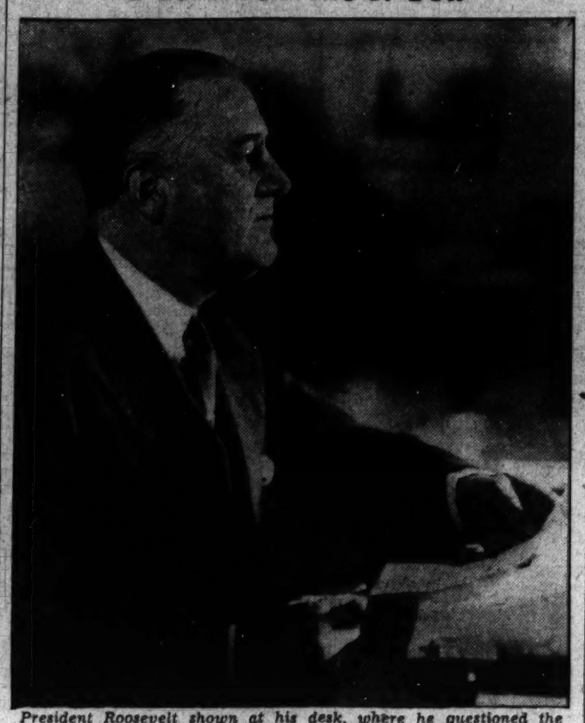
PRESIDENT—If there is nothing further, I want to make one very short, final statement. I have now heard the charges and countercharges of the TVA Board. I have endeavored to give each side the opportunity of answering the complaints of the other side. Frankly, I am disappointed that Chairman Morgan has not answered by giving any factual answers to the questions which I have put, but I hope that in the course of the next week Chairman Morgan will realize that it is of the utmost importance to the continuation of the work that he should reply to very simple factual questions.

He should have every opportunity so to do. And, therefore, if it is agreeable to him and to the other two members, who also may want to present additional facts, I will set a resumption of this hearing for a week from today, Friday morning, at 11 o'clock, and if you care to appear in person at that time, it will be entirely agreeable to me. If you prefer to submit any factual report in writing without appearing, use your own judgment.

But again I want to make it clear that what we have discussed today relates to general charges and I have been seeking to get specific justification for these general charges. We cannot in the public interest allow them to remain on the record merely

Continued on Page 28, Column 2.

'I Censure None of You'



President Roosevelt shown at his desk, where he questioned the Tennessee Valley Authority's three-man directorate concerning the strife within the organization.

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Saturday, March 12, 1938.

Raising Liquor Taxes.

Looking around for a new levy to replace the penalty tax on undistributed profits of closely held corporations, the House has followed the line of least resistance by voting to increase the tax on distilled spirits. In so doing, it acted without the advantage of preliminary study by the Ways and Means Committee, without notice to the affected industry and without knowledge of the probable yield of the proposed tax. Merely as a matter of procedure such irresponsible action is indefensible.

There are, however, a number of other reasons for regretting this hasty action, notably the possibility that it may further encourage bootleggers who continue to do a flourishing business as indicated by the number of illicit stills seized during the last year. Considering the dangers and difficulties of tracking down bootleg products to their source, it is a foregone conclusion that a very large amount of nontaxed liquor regularly reaches the market.

The Federal tax of $2 per gallon is only part of the total amount of taxes added to the selling price of liquor before it reaches the consumer. The average State tax amounts to an estimated $1 per gallon. To that has to be added various license and occupational fees, often very high. Contrast such taxes with those prevailing prior to prohibition when the Federal levy was only $1.10 per gallon and there were no State taxes of similar kind. The situation lends weight to Representative Dirksen's warning that "we shall get this tax so high that the bootlegger will come back and the law of diminishing returns will set in."

The possibility that taxes may be pushed to the point where the returns to the Government will decline instead of increase will not dismay those Congressmen who would like to use this power to tax to suppress trade in intoxicating beverages. However, those who prefer a legalized industry yielding abundant revenue to an undercover illegitimate one that produces no revenue and adds to the cost of law enforcement will regret the heedlessness with which the House has voted to add more liquor taxes to an already heavy load.

Important In Implication.

Moving with admirable promptness, a New York grand jury has handed down an indictment of Richard Whitney, former head of the New York Stock Exchange, on a charge of grand larceny.

Under the competent prosecution of Thomas E. Dewey, the law can now be expected to take its course. And if Mr. Whitney is found guilty of the serious crime with which he is charged, he will deserve the full penalty provided in the statutes. The testimony produced at the investigation ordered by the New York authorities would seem to indicate a shocking disregard, on Mr. Whitney's part, of the elementary responsibilities of his position of power.

But it is in the implications of the Whitney case that its real importance lies. It is only too easy to recall that while president of the New York Stock Exchange Mr. Whitney was one of the strongest opponents of governmental control of speculative transactions. He insistently demanded complete freedom of action for those engaged in the brokerage business.

Theoretically, the validity of his arguments, so far as they had any, is unaffected by current disclosures regarding Mr. Whitney's alleged misappropriation of securities. [illegible]ny will fail to make that distinction. [illegible]ill note only that one who was to [illegible] in fighting regulation is now again [illegible]fore as an exhibit which will undoubtedly be cited in its behalf.

The Academy Awards.

In movie lingo they're "Oscars." Perched on Bergen's knee, knotty little Charley McCarthy piped "Knicknacks?" when shown them. But however jocosely disparaged, the little gold statuettes passed out in Hollywood a few days ago constitute the fairest prizes in filmdom. By common acclaim, the awards of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences outrank all other cinematographic honors.

For the second time running, Luise Rainer has been named the year's outstanding actress. Probably this is the day's only welcome news for many Austrians. But the entire movie-going world as well as her unhappy compatriots will rejoice in her selection. Her performance in the "Good Earth" was, eschewing the usual superlatives, excellent. Likewise, the statuette given Spencer Tracy, the "leetle feesh" singer in "Captains Courageous," was fully deserved.

Individuals of such talent, however, probably need no citations to spur them on. Ambition does the job for them. Group efforts of an entire studio are not so simply inspired. For this reason, the academy's annual selection of the "most outstanding" moving picture is of particular significance. With this coveted title to work for, producers have more than mere box-office receipts to stimulate them. This can be presumed to have had large influence in the progressively more artistic accomplishments of Hollywood in recent years.

Hitler's Triumph.

Correct timing is of the essence of skillful leadership. And in his sense of timing, whatever his other characteristics, Adolf Hitler has more than justified his claim to the title of Fuehrer.

The timing of the Reichstag fire, a week before the election which first gave the Nazis a working majority, was such a coincidence that many have never been able to believe Hitler was surprised by the conflagration. Germany's withdrawal from the League of Nations came at a moment precisely calculated to wreck the collective disarmament efforts which would have made German rearmament more difficult.

The military reoccupation of the Rhineland, undertaken as the League powers were endeavoring to tighten sanctions against Italy, was doubly effective in its timing. It disrupted the concerted effort to stop the conquest of Ethiopia and therefore placed Mussolini heavily in Hitler's debt. And it found Great Britain so preoccupied that no real resistance was made from that quarter to the smashing of the Locarno treaties.

In his recent dealings with Austria Hitler has proved himself equally shrewd in taking advantage of his opportunities. The decision to summon Schuschnigg to Berchtesgaden, on February 12, may have been forced by the discovery, in Vienna, of Nazi plans for a rising against the Austrian chancellor. But the pressure which for the past month has been applied from Berlin, and which has now forced Schuschnigg out, was resolutely exerted because Hitler knows that he can get away with it at this moment.

Many factors have combined to give the Fuehrer the feeling of complete assurance which was so outstanding a note in his Reichstag speech on February 20. The increasing subordination of Italy to German influence; the overthrow of Eden as British foreign minister; the fall of the Chautemps government in the face of the seemingly insoluble financial problems of France; the further purge of once outstanding leaders in Russia; the increasing evidence that the United States will at present do nothing to oppose aggression—all these are elements in the Fuehrer's calculations. Together they have encouraged him to act decisively in "co-ordinating" Austria to the Third Reich.

Against this pressure Schuschnigg, alone and unaided, has made as good a fight as was possible. Encouraged by the evidence that many of his people contemplate a Nazification of Austria with loathing the chancellor has in the last three weeks endeavored to break free from the toils which have been closing round him. The plebiscite originally scheduled for tomorrow was frankly designed to encourage further Austrian resistance. The move seemed clever because the voting was to be based on the Nazi formula of assuring an indorsement by manipulation. But just for that reason it was probably too clever. At this stage of the game Hitler could tolerate no plebiscite which might indicate that Austria is not pro-Nazi. And, as the events of yesterday prove, Hitler is in a position to give the orders.

The failure of Schuschnigg's resistance will of course accelerate the Nazification of Austria. In directing this, Hitler may move slowly precisely because he can now afford to take his time. For as long as it suits the convenience of the Fuehrer, Austria may be allowed a nominal independence. But actually the work of incorporating the little republic in the German Reich will go steadily forward from now on. And there will be plenty of subsidized strong-arm squads to handle any who may wish to oppose the trend.

So passes into the limbo of forgotten pledges another section of the Treaty of Versailles. Under Article 80 of that tattered document, "Germany acknowledges and will respect strictly the independence of Austria . . . she agrees that this independence shall be inalienable, except with the consent of the Council of the League of Nations." The present tense adds to the irony of the wording.

Only the short-sighted will view this outcome as a matter of localized or transient importance. The triumph for Hitler is the greater because this is the first time that he has gone outside the confines of Germany to score a success. The stimulus to the dictatorial trend is the more pronounced because the totalitarian system has shown itself strong and decisive while the democracies were weak and wavering. The impetus toward international anarchy, with its constant threat of war, will henceforth be reflected in the humming armament factories and crushing tax burdens of every world power. From none of these effects will America find herself immune.

The shadows over Western civilization lengthened perceptibly as Schuschnigg bowed to *force majeure* and yielded his seals of office yesterday. The risk of immediate war is not increased. On the contrary it may well have been lessened. But naked force, applied without regard either to solemn treaty pledges or established moral values, has won a staggering victory. And the appetite thus created is very far from surfeit.

Franco's Offensive.

There is no mistaking either the magnitude or the potential importance of Gen. Franco's present offensive on the Aragon front. It represents the most ambitious bid for victory made by the Spanish Nationalists since last year's drive on Madrid from the direction of Guadalajara.

The drive met its Waterloo at the battle of Brihuega, when a large Italian force sent by Mussolini to produce a victory for the insurgents was cut to pieces. The present offensive will undoubtedly be more skillfully conducted. But, whatever the outcome, it is clear that the diplomatic significance of the current attack is at least as great as the strategic. Now, as at all times since the Spanish civil war began, that problem remains an international problem with pressures foreign to Spain affecting the course of events there.

With this in mind it is easy to see why Franco's foreign allies are eager to have him give a good account of himself at this particular juncture. A formidable show of strength, with its suggestion of ultimate victory, might make the new French government reluctant to give active support to the Barcelona regime. And it might further make the British relent in their efforts to get a withdrawal of all foreign volunteers.

If it can be made to appear, even for a time, that the Nationalists will eventually win, the importance of such volunteer withdrawal may, from the British point of view, greatly diminish. A deal with Mussolini could then be made without reference to the Spanish problem. This is precisely what Il Duce wants. And if Hitler is to have Austria, Mussolini will have to be able to show his people more than casualty lists as a result of his Spanish adventure.

On the other hand, growing republican strength, as manifested by the recent severe blow to the Nationalist fleet in the naval battle off Cartagena, might well influence the French and British to abandon their somewhat fatalistic view of the Barcelona government's chances to survive. And France especially will be loath to see a Fascist Spain arriving on the heels of a Nazi Austria.

In all this, time is of the essence. No wonder, then, that Franco is throwing all his forces into the Aragon fight. Even the appearance of victory may, for him and his allies, be very useful at the moment. And, by the same token, the government forces will necessarily bend every nerve to avert even the appearance of defeat.

Small Sums—Large Racket.

Many citizens as well as members of Congress find it difficult to become excited about the numbers racket. They realize that thousands of persons, including even school children, are "playing the numbers." But too often the inclination is to say: "Well, what of it?"

Most of the numbers players put up only small sums daily. If a newsboy wants to play a nickel and a barber 50 cents, why shouldn't they be permitted to do so? That argument is frequently heard. There seems to be an impression in some circles that the "numbers game" is a harmless pastime, and that to tighten up the law against it would merely result, as one witness before the House District Committee said, in harassing poor people.

If this were the entire picture there would be no occasion for police, prosecutors, executive officials and legislators to be studying more drastic measures to control the numbers racket. But the pennies, nickels and quarters taken from people who can least afford to lose accumulate into very substantial sums. And ultimately this booty reaches the pockets of organized law violators.

Nor is that the entire picture. Since betting on numbers is illegal, the many people engaged in it become easy prey for thugs and highjackers. In other words, the very fact that "numbers" is flourishing in Washington is an invitation to the criminal element to flock here. Gangsterism is thus definitely encouraged by innocent persons who think they are playing a harmless game.

Even with an effective law and a vigilant police force it may be impossible to stamp out petty gambling of this sort. But the numbers racket could doubtless be crippled. Enactment of the bill now before the House District Committee would permit the arrest of numbers operators with any paraphernalia of the game in their possession. That would not likely be a cure, but the experience of New York indicates that it would be an effective deterrent to this crime.

If the existing bill can be improved the local community would welcome amendments for that purpose. But in any event the present ineffective statute should be supplemented before rackets of this sort obtain a more secure hold upon the Nation's Capital.

In every State in the Union, at one time or another, the privilege of suffrage has been extended to deceased persons, but it seems that Oklahoma is the first State to begin paying pensions to dead people.

An industrious robin up early this morning looking for worms found enough for a hearty breakfast. He hadn't heard there was a recession on.

The Key To The Future.

Letters to the Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

Socialized Medicine.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: As a means of securing an absolute monopoly over the great masses of Americans, it is a fine idea. Never mind the millions who prefer to go to osteopaths, chiropractors, naturopaths, new-thoughtists, Christian Scientists, drugless healers of all sorts.

It is estimated that a minimum of 40 per cent of the total population do not visit M. D.'s. What a splendid idea it would be to garner these 50,000,000 or so who have no confidence in orthodox medicine and make them swallow it whether they like it or not! It is one thing to corral the cattle and force upon them all sorts of tests, inoculations and what-not, limited only by the imagination of the veterinarian, but I don't think the American people will be corralled, for they are not cattle.

Let us hope that the millions who prefer to live without dope will not be forced to pay for those who are fooled into taking it.

H. B. BRADFORD.
Bethesda, Md., March 10.

Arms And Peace.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The bold statement on the part of England, under the guidance of Chamberlain, to arm to the limit for protection against the uncontrolled military ambitions of conquest-mad dictators, need not be taken as desire for war on England's part.

The fear so widely expressed that the change of leadership in the British Empire meant retreat before the foes of democracy finds no ground in the attitude of Chamberlain. And the nation is back of the determination to build ships of every kind for both offensive and defensive war, yet with the distinct understanding that if other nations that are now threatening the peace of the world will come to their senses, England will reduce to the opposite limit its agencies of destruction. The attitude of "conservative" Mr. Chamberlain seems to have had a salutary effect on the Fascist-Nazi-Jap combine.

But there is an element in our own country which has of late preached "peace" to such an extent that not even China's fate has served as a picture for world observation. Who does not inwardly rage when he reads how thousands of Chinese are constantly being routed like so many sheep by trained and equipped Japs? If nations refuse to join a league for mutual counsel and protection, then those nations that want peace through counsel must arm against bandit nations as we arm, or should arm, in our own city, against purse-snatchers and shop-robbers.

Who says it is not Christian to protect life and property against thieves, thugs, bandits, ravagers of women, whether in the person of individuals or nations? I am a preacher of peace, but not at any cost. Japan, Italy and Germany should all be made to know that at least two strong, peaceful, but wealthy nations can arm, if arm they must, and put down by brute force what will not be amenable to reason.

J. O. KNOTT.
Washington, March 9.

Two Comments On Russia Today.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have had a good deal of trouble in keeping the Rev. Dr. Edmund A. Walsh straight on the bolshevik question, and now he is breaking out again. This time he hits the Soviet treason trials with his keenest sarcasm and most withering ridicule. He says they are as fantastic as would be an assertion accusing Farley of conspiracy to seize the White House for Landon, or hanging Ickes for gratuitous advice to the British.

If the situation in the Soviet Union were substantially like that of the United States such fantastic comparisons might not be far from actual fact. Although your paper and all the others have published the devastating strictures of Dr. Walsh, none of them, so far as I have seen, has noticed anything unfair or misleading in these imaginary comparisons. So let us reconstruct the picture upon a parallel scale.

Suppose Germany were located north of us, like Canada, with a goosestepping army of 600,000, an air fleet of 3,000 or 4,000 planes, a tank fleet as great, poison gas enough to cover Lake Superior and with a big navy. Supposing she was also demanding the Mississippi Valley by force of arms, as Hitler demands the Ukraine, both in his book and in his speeches. Then suppose that Japan was located in Mexico with an army and equipment equal to Germany's and demanding California as she is now demanding Sahalin Island, Vladivostok and most of China. Also suppose Italy was located in the West Indies with like war equipment and snarling at the Panama Canal.

If these suppositions were fact we would then have a situation in the United States justly comparable to that of the Soviet Union at the present moment. Then let us further make the fantastic suppositions that Herbert Hoover went to Canadian-Germany and set up a scheme to assist them in capturing Chicago and St. Louis, that Alf Landon went to Mexican-Japan and set up a like scheme to turn over Los Angeles and San Francisco, and that some other prominent member of the opposition went to West Indian-Italy and smuggled in some bombs to blow up the Panama Canal. Then supposing they returned to the United States and the G-men caught them with the goods on and they even confessed. I apprehend there would be some shooting matches in our own country about as efficient as those in the Soviet Union.

But Dr. Walsh says the Russian confessions are meaningless because their law "permits pressure, persuasion and torture as instruments of proletarian justice." It happens that in our own country we have certain third-degree methods and our courts admit the confessions as evidence even when repudiated. But what possible good would a false confession do these men when it carries no promise to save them from execution? Imagination only says they confess to protect their families and the imagined promise of this protection is at once denounced as bad faith and sure to be violated. This logic is like the snake that swallows itself.

Dr. Walsh comments on the report that some Russian fliers turned traitors and landed in a foreign country. In the first place it is only a report that needs verification. In the next place there are several hundred thousand of these fliers and we know they can fly. They could all fly out of the Soviet Union if they wanted to.

Dr. Walsh says Stalin fears revolt among the peasants and in the army. He predicts the "final explosion" when Marshal Bleucher is summoned from Siberia to Moscow. Well, Marshal Bleucher was summoned to Moscow not long ago. He went and sat on the court-martial that convicted Marshal Tukhachevsky. He seems to be able and a loyal soldier. But if he were not, his army would not obey an "explosion" order against the Soviet government. Hitler has quit talking about the Ukraine since Tukhachevsky passed out. For 20 years Dr. Walsh, Kerensky and, for a shorter time, Trotzky, have been dreaming this "explosion." But it is only a dream.

Why should any American want the Soviet government overthrown now? It destroyed the most vicious autocracy of modern times. It has copied more American institutions than any other great country. The red blood of America would like to see it drive the Mikado and his barbarian army from continental Asia and keep Pagan-Hitler out of the Little Entente.

SMITH W. BROOKHART.
Hyattsville, Md., March 6.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Mr. Leon Trotzky, a Communist and former associate of Lenin, writes in the London Daily Express the following ironical statement:

". . . Trotzky (the author himself), Tukhachevsky, Yakir, Uborevich and Krestinsky, Karakhan, Yurenev turned out to be enemies of the people. All the heads of industry and railroads now appear to be organizers of sabotage. Piatakov, Serebryakov, Smirnov, Lifshitz and others.

"At the head of the Communist International were accidentally placed Fascist agents, Zinoviev and Bukharin. Two other Fascist agents, Bukharin and Radek, were likewise placed at the head of the Soviet press. The leaders of 30 National Soviet Republics turned out to be agents of imperialism. Finally the lives and health of the leaders of the party and government were entrusted to poisoners.

"To complete this picture, we need only to place on it the signature of its creator, Joseph Stalin. . . ."

Anyway, the fact remains that all the accused made full confessions of their crimes.

As a former officer of the Imperial Russian Army, I am not particularly interested whether their confession was genuine or extracted by the perfect methods of the Soviet O. G. P. U. (secret police). If their confession is genuine, it is perfectly clear that the former Russian Empire, since the revolution of 1917, has been ruled by a bunch of criminals, traitors and spies.

I would like to know why American newspapers give so much space to the trial of 21 Communists. They did not give any space when thousands of innocent Russians, former Russian aristocrats, former landowners, former officers of the Imperial Russian army were tortured and killed without any trial by the Soviet government.

BARON CHARLES P. ROKASSOWSKI VON WRANGELL,
Former Lieutenant of the Imperial Russian Army.
New York, March 7.

TVA Flood Control Costs.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: May I fraternally call your attention to an unintentional misstatement about TVA appropriations which has twice appeared on the editorial page of The Washington Post during the present week?

In "Favoring Tennessee Valley," February 28 issue, it was editorially asserted that the Government has already "spent more than $500,000,000" and, further, that construction of the proposed Gilbertsville Dam would add $112,000,000 to that amount. Again, in the March 5 issue, under "Funds for Flood Control," you state that "over half a billion dollars has already been spent by the TVA."

The fact is that to date, and including funds for the present fiscal year, the TVA has received total appropriations of slightly more than $195,000,000.

The half billion dollars you mention is the estimated cost, in round figures, of ultimate and complete dam construction necessary to harness the Tennessee River for navigation, flood control and power production.

The cost of Gilbertsville Dam is already figured in this total.

GEORGE O. GILLINGHAM,
Information, Tennessee Valley Authority.
Washington, March 5.

Love Headquarters.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The brains of our country seem to be stumbling over the question of preparedness. Let us cease using fictitious sense and use common sense.

Love is the only factor that can prevent war. Let us examine love headquarters—this should be our churches.

We find animosity, vanity and separation. Like ancient clans, they separate in separate units, each teaching his favorite way. Very little spiritual love exists. Therefore hate has increased.

B. L. FLETCHER.
Gaithersburg, Md., March 8.

The Post Impressionist

Nocturne.

"I READ in the paper about Fascists," said Mrs. Trainum.

"It said they were a menace."

"Mph," said Mr. Trainum.

"What I want to know," Mrs. Trainum persisted, "just what exactly is a Fascist?"

"Wanna go to sleep," said Mr. Trainum.

"Oh, it's all right, if you don't know."

"Do know."

"Do know what?"

"Whatever it was you said I didn't know."

"Henry Trainum, do you know what a Fascist is, or are you bluffing me again?"

"I know, but I'm not going to make a long speech in the middle of the night just to prove it. You've worked that line on me too often."

"Then all lines aside, dear, will you just tell me so I'll know?"

"Well—um. You wanted to know what a Fascist was."

"Yes?"

"A Fascist—is, well, it's just the opposite of a Communist."

"What's a Communist?"

"A Communist is somebody who believes . . . believes everything should be owned by the people."

"But that sounds like the United States."

"No, because in a Communist state, strictly speaking, nobody owns anything. If anybody owned anything, somebody might own more than somebody else. So everything is owned by everybody."

"But that wouldn't do at all, Henry! It would be just like our ladies' aid society, with everybody wanting to run the same thing a different way."

"But it's not, because the state runs everything."

"Oh, I see—and in a Fascist country the state doesn't run anything."

"I didn't say anything of the kind."

"Yes, you did—you said Fascists were the opposite of Communists."

"It's not all simple, like that. See, I told you I wouldn't be able to explain it so you could understand."

"I bet I could understand it, too, if you could explain it."

"Well, suppose we put it this way. A Communist state is run from the standpoint of the workers. A Fascist state is run from the standpoint of the industrialists, the corporations."

"Like in the United States."

"No, not like in the United States."

"But the United States is full of corporations."

"It's not the same, because in a Fascist state the corporations have to do what the state tells them to do."

"Don't they have to do that in the United States?"

"In some ways they do, but not like in a Fascist state. In a Fascist state industry doesn't really run itself. Actually, it's run by the state."

"Then in a Fascist state the state runs the industries and lets the workers alone."

"No, it runs the workers, too."

"Then the Fascist state runs everything."

"Yes, I guess it does."

"But you said the Communist state ran everything."

"It does, but with a difference. The Communist state has abolished the principle of private ownership, while the Fascist state preserves private ownership."

"Then in a Fascist state, I could own a piece of land, for instance, and the state couldn't take it away from me?"

"No, I didn't say that. If the state needed it, the state would take it, because everything belongs to the state anyway."

"But that's the same as you said about a Communist state."

"Well, even in the United States, if there were a war, for instance, and the state needed your property, they would take it."

"Then I can't see any difference between any of them."

"Maybe you can't see the difference, but there is one. You have to use common sense about the thing. It's not so much what the state can do, but what it tries to do."

"I don't see any difference, if they can take away what I have no matter where I am."

"Well, whatever the theory, you have more freedom over here."

"How do I have more freedom?"

"For instance, in Germany, you couldn't have any butter because the state says you can't have any butter."

"We don't have butter anyway."

"We do have butter."

"We haven't had anything but oleomargarin since the first month we were married. We can't afford it."

"Who said we can't afford it? I told you to get butter—I can't help it if you fooled me."

"There can't be much difference, if you didn't notice it."

"Maybe not, but we could have butter if we wanted it. You know we could."

"All right, we could if we wanted it."

"Now, about communism and fascism——"

"We decided there wasn't any difference."

"We didn't decide any such thing. The difference is——"

"Let's go to sleep," said Mrs. Trainum.

"But you were the one that asked me to——"

"I know, but let's go to sleep," said Mrs. Trainum.

TURNER ROSE.

Fair Enough

By *Westbrook Pegler.*

Southern California's Shame.

Los Angeles.

BEHOLD in the southern half of California the sad spectacle of the parson's daughter who entered a life of shame because of economic necessity. She eats the bread of infamy to keep body and soul together and pines for the day when she may leave the path of wickedness and practice again the piety for which she was noted in better times.

California, north and south, now has about 300 days of legal horse racing a year. The northern half, including San Francisco, is sinful by nature, but the southern portion, peopled so largely by elderly, retired, churchgoing immigrants from the small towns and cities of the Middle West, was a land of loud and hateful piety until want came in, hand in hand with Satan. And, sad to report, although southern California was timid and self-conscious at first, she now seems to take great pleasure in gambling and therefore may find it more difficult than she thought to swear off when the bills are paid. When she can turn respectable she may find to her sorrow that she does not want to.

Santa Anita Race Track, at Arcadia, outside of Los Angeles, is one of the most prosperous gambling plants in the world. The machines there handled $25,000,000 in wagers in 1937, and the total for the season which is about to end will be almost $40,000,000. There are two tracks at San Francisco and another one, a small plant, largely financed by WPA money, near San Diego, down the coast from Los Angeles. Thus for the first time the Federal Government finds itself part owner, once removed, of a property devoted to a game of chance.

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SAN DIEGO also is pious by nature, but less aggressively so than Los Angeles was in her hallelujah-shouting days, for the naval officers from the destroyers and other light stuff stationed there constitute an element of sportive youth.

In addition to these two sinkholes the southern portion has another track building in Inglewood, a suburb of Los Angeles, whose people ten years ago would have fought like the embattled farmers of Lexington to keep the invader out, but recently fought just as hard to obtain a license for a plant in their community. This one will start operating in June, and the residents are eagerly awaiting the worst and hoping it will be nothing trivial.

The State gets 4 per cent of the gambling money, which means a yield this season of almost $1,600,000 from Santa Anita alone. Many a hungry working girl has succumbed to the tempter for less, and the moral sector of California was in tatters and weak from privation when she fell. The track promoters are allowed to retain 8 per cent of the mutuel money, plus the breakage, which amounts to 2 per cent. Like the operators of the Irish Hospitals Sweep, who take much less than their legal due from that rich pot, lest public opinion eliminate them altogether, the owners of Santa Anita content themselves with only 6 per cent, plus breakage, or 8 per cent in all, instead of 10. They also oppose the publication of the daily and cumulative figures as vulgar overemphasis on sordid commercialism, realizing, of course, that the State could squeeze out private enterprise and actively enter the business herself with hired staffs and collect all 14 per cent for the treasury.

• • • •

OF LATE there has been a movement to repeal the racing law. The leaders are allowed to pay solicitors 10 cents for each signature to their petition. But the opponents of repeal, with vast resources of cash money, have been buying up the petitions from the solicitors at 15 cents a name and throwing them in the fire. Thus they stifle an erring sister's cries for aid—a foul frustration of repentance.

May all this be warning to other highly moral regions! Southern California was the victim of not only her necessity but of evil environment in Tia Juana and Agua Caliente, Mexico, where her people learned to take drams and gamble. Thus weakened, they sold their precious self-respect for a mess of taxes and, worst of all, are now afraid they like the sporting life.

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The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Income Tax Blank.

What is your total loss by storm
And is it gross or net? . . .
Please specify in proper form
The persons getting wet . . .
How far is up? Please enter here
The height at 10 per cent . . .
What profit does this leave you, clear?
How was the balance spent?

• • • •

Where do you live, and, if so, why?——
This must not be a guess——
Now please subtract from it (or try)
Your fiscal year address . . .
Where do you live as of this date;
And subtract who's next door;
Divide this now by four times eight
And total up the score.

• • • •

Name your dependents, left to right,
And vice versa, too . . .
How did you live with them despite
Their claim they lived with you?
List all your bad debts in this space
And multiply by nine . . .
Have you a clerk whose name was Grace?
Deduct her on this line.

• • • •

What was your income for the year?——
(Was this in French or Greek?)——
List half of your dependents here
And give their weight this week.
What brackets do you think you're in?
And are they high or low?
What did you spend for clothes and gin?
Please answer yes or no!

• • • •

The total of the sum you get
Divide by six plus four
And if it's gross instead of net
Then multiply some more;
Write this in fourteen kinds of ink
While standing on your head . . .
This clears the matter up, I think,
So sign right here . . . in RED!

King Carol's new constitution was approved by 4,165,193 to 5,313. Evidently the folks were compelled to vote out loud and the 5,313 were a little hoarse.

Sign on a Miami Beach auto that would seem to point to a thriving business: "We Fix Anything With a Slot."

Snare Andalusion.

"Breathes there a man with soul so dead
Who never to himself hath said:
'This is my own, my native land?'"
(There are some in Spain, I understand.)

Where is the man who does not fight
For his native land and the moral right
To live his life in his own free way?
(There are lots of them in Spain today.)

Before it's too late, I wonder whether
The "natives" couldn't get together—
And chase the rest of the combatants
To Germany, Italy, Russia and France.

FRED FARNHAM.

Simple Miracle.

Slowly at first the dream began to build
Out of the vague into a definition
Whose further growth awaited moments filled
With silence, silence only for fruition.

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London Letter

Chamberlain Seen To Have Won Whether Or Not Satisfactory Agreement With Italy Results From Eden Resignation.

By David Wills.

Special Correspondence of The Post.

London.

THE POLITICAL uproar in England over Mr. Eden's resignation naturally recalls memories of that remote Hoare-Laval crisis of 1935, which ended with the resignation of Sir Samuel Hoare, and Pilate-like protests of innocence by Prime Minister Baldwin. The present affair has not provoked anything like the same quick spontaneous indignation in the country, and the odds are that Mr. Chamberlain will succeed in reversing the nominal as well as the actual foreign policy of England without too many moments of political embarrassment.

Mr. Chamberlain is doing what Mr. Baldwin tried to do. His prospects of success are greater not because the opinion of the country has changed but because his party is still united, whereas the oppositions are wearied by the past two years of consistent defeat and by their own stultifications in associating themselves with various aspects of the government's policies.

Mr. Eden has resigned, but he remains a Conservative and has stated that he does not wish to add any difficulties to those which the government will meet in pursuing the path he was not willing to follow. A few members of the Conservative Party openly shared his views, and many Conservatives share them without being willing openly to attack Mr. Chamberlain.

Eden Sympathizers Remain Conservatives.

ALL HIS sympathizers in his own party remain Conservatives. Winston Churchill was not willing to have his silence bought, even though it might have advanced his opportunities to join the cabinet; he preferred to express his true opinions and attack Mr. Chamberlain's plan of operation. But he has been very careful to declare that he, too, does not wish to embarrass the national government, which alone he thinks incapable of governing.

There was never any chance that the sentiment of the electorate would be so changed by the resignation of Mr. Eden that the government could be overthrown by the Labor or Liberal oppositions.

The combined official Labor organizations, both trade-union and parliamentary, have joined in demanding a general election to determine the verdict of the country on Mr. Chamberlain's policies. This was a completely unreal demand, and was made largely for formality's sake. Labor would probably hate to have an election on the issue at the present time, since it could not hope to improve its position without a long campaign in the country to convince the electorate of its views.

The Council of Action, Lloyd George's organized lobby, has demanded the recall of Mr. Eden. This was an equally artificial proposal. The government could recall Mr. Eden only if he were prepared to sacrifice his principles and follow Mr. Chamberlain's instructions, or if they were ready to reverse their own plans. Both of these were absurd assumptions.

The only hope of defeating Mr. Chamberlain turned on the prospects of a split in the Conservative Party, led by Mr. Eden and Mr. Churchill. If this had developed it would not of course have led the Conservative dissentients to vote into office a Labor government. But it might have made possible the formation of an alternative national government.

For example, it might have been possible to form a government with Mr. Lloyd George as prime minister, with Mr. Eden as foreign minister and Mr. Churchill in charge of armaments and with Mr. Atlee, leader of the Labor Party, as chancellor of the exchequer.

Alternative Cabinet Declared Unworkable.

THE TROUBLE with any such paper cabinet-making is, first, that neither Mr. Eden nor Mr. Churchill are willing to carry their opposition to Mr. Chamberlain to the point of urging his overthrow; second, that probably no party would work under Mr. Lloyd George's leadership, which is the only theoretical possibility, since Labor would not serve under a Conservative prime minister and Conservatives would not serve under a Labor prime minister; and, third, that in any case Labor is unwilling to co-operate with anybody.

Thus it rapidly became evident that there was no chance of changing the government through a spontaneous realignment of the political forces in Palriament. Whether such a change becomes possible in future depends upon the growth of opinion in the electorate.

At present the electors are worried. Labor and Liberals are whooping it up in the hope of making all possible capital out of the actions of Mr. Chamberlain and his unskillful statements in the House, where he will be badgered from day to day. The right wing of the Conservative Party is equally jubilant over the downfall of the despised Eden policies, and is doing its best to pooh-pooh all talk of crisis.

The left wing of the Conservative Party has very serious doubts over the desirability of allowing the British government to talk to the dictators who have in the past, and continue in the present, to breath threats against the British Empire. But this section of the party, like Mr. Eden and Mr. Chamberlain, is willing to reserve action while Mr. Chamberlain tries out his schemes. They see him as a gambler, disapprove of his actions, but are ready to give him credit in the remote event of his pulling off the impossible.

The unknown factor in the situation is the behavior of the Liberal voters who have in past elections voted Conservative for want of a Liberal candidate and in distrust of the Labor alternative. Many of them are finding it impossible to accept the Chamberlain thesis, and there is the possibility that they may swing over to Labor, or alternatively there may be at long last a revival of the old Center Party liberalism.

Labor Party Split Found Significant.

IT IS an important sign of the state of opinion that the Labor Party is itself split over the issue. Lord Arnold has resigned from the party, and Lord Ponsonby may do the same. They represent a section of the Labor Party which opposes collective security and internationalism, either for pacifist reasons or because they are isolationists. George Lansbury is the chief pacifist of the Labor Party, and although he does not approve of dictators neither does he approve of police action by a league of nations.

Further difficulties are created for the Labor Party by their own attitude to rearmament. Labor has supported rearmament with the reservation that the arms were to be used to advance the principles of collective security. But this reservation was quite obviously a delusion, since the government conducting the rearmament they supported had no intention of living up to the standards of the league. It is now very difficult for the Labor Party to refuse any longer to support the country's armament program; such an action, no matter how high the principles involved, would be extremely unpopular in the country.

Mr. Chamberlain, therefore, has won his day. If he gets an agreement with Italy, he will earn his rewards. If he does not, and if after a few months it seems that Mr. Eden was right, not even then is it likely that he will be overthrown. For by then the condition of Europe will be such that the electorate will not want to replace Conservatives by Labor. Mr. Chamberlain can appeal to the country both as the man who as long as humanly possible kept the country at peace, and also as the only man capable of conducting a war, if that should be necessary. Mr. Chamberlain and the Conservative Party play their poker games with an ample supply of aces up their sleeves.

Farmers Will Vote Today on Tobacco And Cotton Quotas

Atlanta, March 11 (AP).—Cotton and tobacco farmers will vote tomorrow on the application of quota marketing systems.

The issue is whether sales restrictions should be added to existing acreage allotment plans for reducing surpluses.

More than 2,000,000 farmers were eligible to vote in one or more of the elections, with approval of two-thirds of the voters necessary to invoke the marketing system for each crop. If this majority of the voters favors the quotas, all must abide by the rules.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"Wait, fellows! I've decided to run away from home with you!"

Political Potpourri, by Franklyn Waltman—a review of the Nation's political front—starts tomorrow in The Post.

Black Danube

By *Barnet Nover.*

The End Of Free Austria.

SHOULD a world war break out, it has been said time and again, all that is left of our civilization would disappear in the all-enveloping flames.

The point needs no arguing. It is self-evident in view of the nature of modern war and the wholesale destruction not only of life and property but also of standards and values which it entails. But the horrible fact is that even without a large-scale war civilization can crumble. There is mounting evidence that it is, in fact, already doing so.

And the latest and clearest proof of this is to be found in the current Austrian developments.

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SOME DAYS ago Chancellor Schuschnigg suddenly ordered a plebiscite of the Austrian people to show the world just where they stood on the question of their national independence.

With this move no one who believes in the elementary right of a nation to determine its own destinies could quarrel. At the end of the World War the Austrian people, their once considerable empire cut into many pieces, had sought union with Germany. They did not believe they could stand alone. Nor did they want to stand alone. The right of self-determination for which, among other things, the war had been fought, was sacrificed on the altar of high politics.

Unquestionably it was disastrous that in this instance principle gave way to expediency. But the principle remains sound even if the manner of its application, or non-application in this case was not.

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SINCE HITLER'S rise to power in Germany the presumption has been that the Austrian people, despite their cultural and other ties with the Germany that was, opposed union with the Germany as it had come to be.

To prove that point Schuschnigg ordered the plebiscite taken. The timing of this move was important.

On February 12 the Austrian chancellor had been presented with an ultimatum by Hitler at Berchtesgaden. He was told—at the point of a bayonet—to reorganize his government to permit the inclusion of several Nazis and make other concessions.

Schuschnigg made those concessions. But Hitler's appetite has always grown with the eating. On February 20 in his speech to the Reichstag the Fuehrer proclaimed a moral protectorate over the 7,000,000 people of Austria and the 3,000,000 Sudeten Germans of Czechoslovakia. Never once did he then render even the lip service to Austria's independence he had felt compelled to give in the Austro-German agreement of July, 1936.

To be sure, that pledge was still on the books. And Schuschnigg took what scant comfort he could out of that fact. But the pledge to respect Austria's independence had, Schuschnigg knew, about the same binding force so far as Hitler was concerned, as the Fuehrer's 1935 pledge to respect the Locarno Treaty or his 1933 pledges (as embodied in the Concordat with the Vatican) to respect Catholic rights in Germany or a host of other pledges he had solemnly made and as cynically broken.

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ONLY ONE THING could save Austria and that was the rallying of the outside world to Austria's support. To bring that about the plebiscite was called.

In his Reichstag speech Hitler had argued the case of self-determination so far as the German peoples living along the borders of Germany are concerned. In Austria his demand was to achieve fulfillment. But he knew as Schuschnigg knew that the great majority of the Austrian people would vote for independence. That blow to his pride and his prestige he was determined to avert. And he acted in time-honored manner. He unsheathed the sword and prepared to strike. No better proof is needed of Austria's will to live than Hitler's refusal to permit a plebiscite of the Austrian people.

So the people of Austria are now to come under the heel of Hitler and Goering and Goebbels.

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HISTORIANS like G. Lowes Dickinson writing of the international situation in the period before the World War describe the situation as one of "international anarchy." The description is apt. Nonetheless, even the most ruthless of nations of pre-war days did abide by certain elementary standards of conduct. They observed certain rules and regulations. They rendered at least lip service to honor and decency and humanitarianism. They exercised a greater or lesser measure of self-restraint.

The end of the World War saw an effort to extend the sphere of law in the field of international dealings, to raise the standards of international conduct, to provide small nations as well as great with an increased measure of security.

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IN SLIPPING back from the post-war system of collective security the world has retrogressed to a point far back of the pre-war status. Brute force, naked and unashamed, is now the arbiter of the world's destinies. Proof of this is to be found in China, in Ethiopia, in Spain and now along the dismal Danube where a charming and artistic people that still has something unique to contribute to all that is fine and glorious in human affairs is being forced to succumb to the pestilence from the north.

No free nation can be complacent about Austria's fate. For today the sword is the law and Austria's fate today will be any nation's fate tomorrow. Even without a war civilization may perish as over an important part of the world it is perishing today.

For those who want to preserve the standards built up so slowly and painfully over the course of many centuries have apparently given up the fight. The unsheathed sword of the new barbarians is opposed today only by prayers and expostulations and trembling fears. It is clearly not enough. Ask Schuschnigg.

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Queer Business

Of course there are Japanese spies in America, just as there are Americans spying on those spies. It is a game which all nations play, and in times like the present, when war talk is rampant, they play it harder than ever. Probably they must, for occasionally a spy does find out something which would not otherwise be known. The trouble is that spies also find out too much that isn't so. The most suspicious of persons, they are often the most credulous. They believe the incredible, on no evidence but rumor. Or they go to tremendous pains and expense to discover what is already known. They are a queer lot. Perhaps it is because they are in a queer business.

Some of the Japanese spying which has been going on unconcealed for years is particularly naive. An American warship cannot go out on a practice cruise, after full notice of its route and purpose, without a Japanese tanker mysteriously showing up far from its normal course. It learns nothing, of course, unless it is that American gunners do exceedingly well in target practice. Nobody objects to that information becoming as public as possible. And Japanese fishing boats have obtained at great pains inaccurate information which could be had accurately for a few cents from the Coast and Geodetic Survey. They seem to like it and it does no harm.

(San Francisco Chronicle.)

Our Fred Smiths

It was, of course, a Fred Smith who first had the bright idea of organizing the Fred Smiths of the United States into one great body now known as the Benevolent and Protective and Completely Universal Order of the Fred Smiths of America. Not even the John Smiths, commonly supposed to be the most numerous division of an enormous family and who beginning with Capt. John Smith have helped to shape the Nation's destiny, had thought of building up a distinctive group. For some reason that is still more or less obscure the privilege of pioneering was left for the Fred Smiths. They have now a constitution, officers, a board of governors, a family journal and a membership large enough to justify the five banquets held last Wednesday night, one in New York, one in Detroit, one in Chicago, one in Kansas City and one in Dallas. It is understood that these Fred Smith reunions are to be annual affairs, with Mrs. Fred present, unless she prefers to play bridge or go to a movie.

(Brooklyn Daily Eagle.)

Parking Meter Acceptance in D.C. Bill Is Seen

Conference Likely to Juggle Highway Funds Further, However.

By James D. Secrest.

House acceptance of the Senate parking meter amendment but another juggling of the highway fund appropriations in the District supply bill appeared certain yesterday when House and Senate conferees started their traditional trading.

Chairman Thomas, of the Senate sub-committee, and Chairman Collins, of the House sub-committee, were officially silent, but it was learned that the initial conference pointed to the following compromises:

Elimination of the Dupont Circle underpass recommended by the Budget Bureau and approved by the House.

Restoration of the Thomas Circle underpass, written in the bill by the House but rejected by the Senate.

Retention of the K street overpass at Rock Creek parkway, initiated by the House but turned down by the Senate.

Clash Over School Closing.

The Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge was still in dispute when the conferees took a recess until Monday, but the Senate is understood to be standing pat on its retention, and the House is expected to agree in the end.

The conferees are still in sharp disagreement over whether the National Training School for Girls and the Children's Receiving Home should be closed.

Indications are that the special investigation of relief administration and needs in the District may be delayed somewhat beyond the May 1 deadline fixed by the Senate.

House conferees pointed out that even if the District bill is signed in a week or ten days, the inquiry could not be started before the first of April. They added that they would not be satisfied with a probe that covered only a month.

Agreement Monday Seen.

The Senate managers, on the other hand, are afraid that if the deadline for filing the report is moved up too far that it may not be completed before Congress adjurns.

Collins predicted that a full agreement will be reached at the conference on Monday.

Dr. Thomas E. Neill, president of the District Medical Society, yesterday sent letters to all Senate and House conferees on the District bill urging retention of the Senate amendment substituting additional nurses for resident physicians at Gallinger Hospital.

60 Families Author Retracts Charges Against du Ponts

By the Associated Press.

New York, March 11.—A public retraction of statements imputing fraud to E. I. duPont de Nemours and Co., appearing in the first six printings of "America's 60 families," was issued tonight by Ferdinand Lundberg, author of the book, and the Vanguard Press, publisher.

As a result of "this vindication," the company said it was withdrawing a $150,000 libel suit against the author and publisher.

A statement by the publisher said, in part:

"Upon reference to certain public records, we have found that the charges made by Government investigators against the duPont company as to war contracts, the sale of bodies of its employes, and kindred matters, were refuted by evidence later adduced, and that this company was exonerated in a confidential letter written by Former Attorney General Sargent to the War Department."

Memory Too Short, Man Not Allowed Out to Raise Fine

Because his memory was "too short," Gene L. Douglas, Park Central Apartments, was denied the privilege of release long enough to raise a $40 fine imposed upon him by Police Court Judge John P. McManon yesterday.

Douglas, a salesman, found guilty of second-offense speed of 32 miles an hour, told Judge McMahon in Traffic Court that he had never been arrested before in the District. Records, however, showed Douglas was convicted in May of speeding 60 miles an hour.

Judge McMahon denied the request, granted in most cases, for time out to raise the fine assessed, saying: "You're memor is too short. I'm afraid you'd forget to come back."

Phi Delta Theta Club Will Banquet Tonight

Members of the Phi Delta Theta Alumni Club of Washington will hold their annual founders' day banquet at 7:30 o'clock tonight in the Carlton Hotel.

Justice James C. McReynolds and Senators Sherman Minton, Indiana; Elbert D. Thomas (Democrat), Utah, and Elmer Thomas (Democrat), Oklahoma, all members of the fraternity, have been invited, along with undergraduate members of the University of Maryland chapter.

Chorus Sings Tonight.

Under the direction of George W. Greer, Handel's "Messiah" will be sung by a chorus of 175 tonight at 8 o'clock in Columbia Hall, Washington Missionary College, with accompaniment of orchestra and organ. The soloists are Nelle Manger, soprano; Evelin Dunham, alto; Robert Eldridhe, tenor; and Charles Eldridhe, basso.

W. B. Reed Appointed.

The National Bituminous Coal Commission announced the appointment of William B. Reed as chief of the Cost and Sales Realization Division of the Bureau of Research and Statistics.

The Federal Diary

By Scott Hart.

Week's Turnover.

Donald Hafele, deputy United States marshal; Edward "Ossie" Meck, FHA employe, and Chester Towers, who works at the Library of Congress, figured in the apprehension of a purse snatcher during the week, the incident occurring in a garage alley near the corner of North Capitol and W streets northwest. The three arrived on the scene a few moments after the grab had taken place—and within a half hour they had the cuplrit, had returned the pocketbook and all to the delight of the lady and the service of the law . . . Col. Charles I. Stengle, of the A. F. G. E., has returned from the embattled TVA area, where he gave his definition of a Senatorial investigation with eye single to the realities, as follows:

"When I left Washington Friday night a Senate investigation of the TVA was imminent. They begin with a little mess over here and before they have cleaned it up they uncover a mess somewhere else." To which we give a figurative bouquet for containing as much truth as is possible to pack in one lone paragraph . . .

The names of winners in the Treasury (N. F. F. E.) popularity contest will be made on Monday, it is related by Hugh Fisher, the publicity chairman, who seems to have a pretty idea who the winners are since he is getting up biographical data on them . . . The awards are free trips to New York, which the winners will take in the spring when nobody wants to leave Washington anyhow . . .

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Farewells.

Three employes of the Government Printing Office say good-bys at the end of this month, retirement day for them. They are John F. Hysan, 3962 Thirtieth street, Mount Rainier, Md., a skilled laborer, 40 years' service; Ralph W. Howard, 241 Sixteenth street southeast, a group chief, 23 years' service, and Mrs. Jennett A. Tyler, 64 I street northwest, wrapper, grade 2, 21 years' service . . .

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JOBS—The Civil Service Commission announces an open competitive examination for the job of letterer and grainer at the Washington Navy Yard. The duties include performing freehand lettering in gold, silver or aluminum leaf, or in colors, on glass, wood, fiber or metal. Pay ranges are from $7.87 to $8.83 a day (40-hour-5-day week). Applicants must have completed a four-year apprenticeship, or have had four years of practical experience in the trade, the substantial equivalent of such completed apprenticeship. The age range is 20 to 48. The closing date on applications is March 22 . . .

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Dance.

Treasury Post 35, American Legion, holds a dance at the Annapolis Hotel next Saturday evening, beginning at 9. Invitations have gone to Treasury officials. The dance committee consists of Ray G. Church, Alex Stern, William T. Slattery, James Gill, Walter Gallagher, Kenneth Bovay, Albert J. Novak and Charles T. Dailey. The officers of the District Department, legion, will attend and assist in the installation of the newly elected vice commander of the post . . . George Washington University students and alumni employed at the FCA have elected a club organization committee, as follows: F. F. Burnet, J. A. Jordan and Graham J. Lucas. Students and alumni who did not attend the organization meeting are urged to send in their names, room numbers and extension numbers to Burnet in Room 134 . . .

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Bridge Lessons.

An additional meeting has been scheduled for the Farm Credit Club course in contract bridge, making a total of 10 lessons and extending the classes through April 12 . . . Salute to the most attractive handbill distributed by any Federal club this year, the watercolor which announced the Division of Disbursement's forthcoming dance . . . Don't forget the Democratic Women's National Council ball at the Democratic Club, 1500 Rhode Island avenue, tonight; it promises to be a bright affair . . .

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The Federal Writers Project points with pride to the recognition which has come to its "Washington, City and Capital," a guidebook. The book has become a standard reference work for libraries and in many schools—and is proving increasingly popular with readers who want something more informative than an ordinary guidebook. It was one of the first volumes in the American Guide Series that now comprise so many volumes that a printed catalogue is in preparation.

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Jay N. (Ding) Darling, famous cartoonist and one-time head of the Biological Survey, flashes his pens and brushes again on behalf of American wildlife. National Wildlife Restoration Week will be impressed on the Nation's consciousness (March 20-26) by a series of 16 poster stamps, created by Darling. The stamps come in sheets of 100 and are distinguished by their striking coloration. Eight of the subjects are birds and eight are mammals. The stamps will sell at 1 cent apiece, the receipts to be divided between local organizations in the various States and the General Wildlife Federation . . .

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A birthday meeting of the American Legion, Department of the District of Columbia, will be held Tuesday at 10 p. m. in Hitchcock Hall, St. Elizabeths Hospital. Attending will be Thomas Mason, department commander; Fred Fraser, chef chemin de fer of the 40 and 8; Mrs. Dorothy Harper, president, legion auxiliary, and members of the Congress. The host will be Kenna-Main Post, No. 37. Music will be furnished by the United States Marine Band Orchestra. The chief speaker is Senator Bennett Champ Clark, of Missouri. All legion members are invited. There is no admission charge.

Draper Named To U.S. Federal Reserve Board

Assistant Secretary of Commerce to Represent Businessmen.

By the Associated Press.

President Roosevelt yesterday nominated Ernest G. D. Draper to represent businessmen on the Federal Reserve Board. He was named to the vacancy created by the resignation of Joseph A. Broderick, of New York.

Draper, who has been Assistant Secretary of Commerce since 1935, was previously a business executive. He has taken an important part in attempts to reconcile businessmen and the Administration.

If he is confirmed by the Senate, his pay will go up from $9,000 to $15,000 a year and his term of office will extend to 1950.

He would take a place on an all-Roosevelt-appointed board which has vast powers to expand or contract the Nation's credit resources, through control of 8,818 member banks, and to regulate stock market fluctuation through control of margins. After he took office, the board would have six members and one more vacancy. Excepting Chester C. Davis, former AAA head who represents agriculture, the other members all were connected formerly with banking or finance.

Draper is 53, a native of Washington, D. C., a resident of Noroton, Conn., and a graduate of Amherst. He had served on the New York State Commission on Unemployment since 1930, formerly was a member of the New York Advisory Commission on Minimum Wages, represented industry on the National Labor Board in 1930 and is a former member of Secretary Roper's Business Advisory Council.

Youth of America Found Divided on Fighting for U. S.

By the Associated Press.

Young Americans questioned by the American Youth Commission as a fairly representative group divided sharply yesterday on their willingness to fight for the United States in a war. Thirty-five per cent of 6,832 boys between 16 and 25, questioned by commission representatives, would volunteer.

Thirty-one per cent would go if drafted, 10 per cent would fight if invasion loomed, 7 per cent would take "other action," 4 per cent were uncertain, and 12 per cent would refuse to fight at all.

One-fifth of the girls would advise brothers or sweethearts to refuse to fight. One-fourth advocated volunteering. Three in ten said they would advise their men to go if drafted.

Mrs. Robinson on Job.

Little Rock, Ark., March 11 (AP).—Mrs. Joe T. Robinson, widow of the senior Arkansas Senator, appointed by President Roosevelt as acting Little Rock postmaster, took over her new office today. She plans to go to Washington April 20 to attend services in the Senate for her late husband.

Juvenile Court Action Sought By Palmisano

Conference Is Asked on D. C. Bill Dormant Since August.

Chairman Palmisano, of the House District Committee, yesterday said he will ask Chairman King, of the Senate District Committee, for a conference early next week on the bill to modernize the juvenile court here. The conferees have not met since August.

Differences between the House and the Senate on the bill are largely the difference in the point of view of social welfare groups and organized lawyers. The bill followed the welfare sponsors' views. The Senate committee, however, heeded the protests of the Corporation Counsel's office and the District Bar Association.

Fifteen amendments will be before the conferees.

One of the principal changes made in the measure by the Senate was to restore the corporation counsel's office to a place in the court. In the present court an assistant corporation counsel acts as prosecutor.

The Senate amendment permits an officer of the court to make an investigation of complaints, but it stipulates that the report shall be made to the corporation counsel, who shall decide whether the case is to be carried to court. Under the House bill the court investigator would make the decision.

A House provision allowing the appointment of a social worker to act as commissioner and conduct hearings under the court was stricken from the bill by the Senate.

The Senate also liberalized the appeal provisions of the measure and inserted language to preserve the right of trial by jury.

Savannah Asks U. S. Aid.

The Savannah (Ga.) Housing Commission asked the Federal Government yesterday to finance a $3,000,000 slum clearance and low-rent housing project in that city.

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Comedy Comes From Odd Spots In Earle Film

'Slight Case of Murder' Finds Fun in Killings; Stage Show Hits.

"A SLIGHT CASE OF MURDER." Warner Brothers Picturization of the play by Damon Runyon and Howard Lindsay, adapted to the screen by Earl Baldwin and Joseph Schrank, starring Edward G. Robinson, with Jane Bryan, Allen Jenkins, Ruth Donnelly, John Litel, Edward Brophy, Harold Huber, Paul Harvey, Margaret Hamilton, George E. Stone, Betty Compson, Bert Hanlon, Eric Stanley, Jean Benedict and Harry Ten Brook. Directed by Lloyd Bacon. Reviewed Friday afternoon by Mary Harris. At the Earle Theater.

Anything in the world can be funny—if you take the right angle. Which is why corpses in the closet, carcasses on the front lawn and stiffs in the spare bedroom are all just so many causes for high hilarity in "A Slight Case of Murder."

This Damon Runyon story, as film adapted, retains a lot of its original savor. It places Edward G. Robinson back in his inescapable role of crime czar, this time as a "big shot" bootlegger turned legit" as a brewery owner after repeal. The plot pivot concerns the terrible beer he makes. No one has the courage to tell him that his beer tastes like liniment flavored with pine ointment. He never drinks the stuff himself. So bad beer brews bankruptcy—and a darned good plot.

The graveyard laughs in the show are irresistible. Some of Eddie's old-time pals come looking for him after he turns "legit." They are waiting in the spare room of his summer home when a slight misunderstanding occurs, the upshot being four unexpected guests, all ready for the cemetery. What to do! Just when Eddie and Mrs. Eddie are getting so respectable, this sort of thing has to happen!

Problem Solved.

Eddie and his pals solve the problem by carting out the departed and leaving them on the doorsteps of some folks they don't like, including a gentleman jockey who pulled a horse, Col. So-and-So, who welched on a bet (did we say that all this happens at Saratoga?) and a prominent reformer. The sequence where the boys decide upon the recipients of these little gifts is a panic.

Later they find out that the defunct are worth $10,000 apiece, dead or kicking. So-o-o out they go to retrieve their practical jokes.

Everyone knows how Eddie Robinson plays a gangster. He does the job in his usual perfect style, this time ragged up with free-for-all comedy.

Very, very funny, indeed, are Eddie's side-kicks and henchmen, played by Allen Jenkins, Edward Brophy and Harold Huber. This trio of whimsical assassins are to the show what the Seven Dwarfs are to "Snow White." Every time they turn around, they are good for a laugh. Harold Huber hasn't been around in pictures so much lately, but he is a standout as the inimitable Giuseppe who wants to leave one of the murderees in front of a restaurant that serves bum spaghetti.

Ruth Donnelly is pretty marvelous as Mrs. Eddie who is always mixing her new broad A's with such remarks as "I'll settle this beef." Miss Donnelly should rate bigger and better roles after this showing. A prize, too, is Bobby Jordan (we think he was in "Dead End") who appears as a dear little orphan lad who picks pockets, smokes long black cigars and drinks beer in bed.

Jane Bryan and Willard Parker, nice young people both, have the love interest. But they don't have much to do.

Talent in "Jamboree."

While Buck and Bubbles head the "Showboat Jamboree," there are other equally meritorious acts. Meaning the Mississippians, an octet of too-handsome young men who not only can sing grandly, but have the benefit of excellent and original arrangements.

Also Sailor Kirkland, one of the most comic fellows you've ever seen, assisted by a long-legged lovely, whom he calls "Company."

The Variety Gambols exhibit speedy and graceful dancing, while Allen and Kent, also smart dancers, have delightful assistants in an elderly lady and gentleman who do the old-time tap steps and buck-and-wing with the exuberance of the 'teen-ages.

Detmar Pepper, an old-time Gilbert and Sullivan artist, acts as M. C.

The Earle orchestra is all dressed up in bright red jackets with blue caps. You'd be surprised how cute they look!

Metropolitan

"The Big Broadcast of 1938" is taking the F street air from the Metropolitan Theater this week, after having successfully assaulted the ether waves of Thirteenth street as a major screen feature at the Warner Brothers' Earle a short time ago.

It is in this subject that the pompous gentleman with the incandescent schnozzola, Mr. W. C. Fields, returns to the cameras and microphones after many months in the hands of the doctors, instead of the directors. Mr. Fields, be it said, is at the top of his comic form—which is an altitude in tomfoolery that few on stage or screen can reach.

There are certain recrudescences of earlier Fields humor in this item, but, in the main, it marks one of the former "Follies" star's high flights of absurdity. Probably you will like best his new variation of the old pool game that won him such wide acclaim in vaudeville and on the musical comedy stage. But then, you will enjoy him all the way on that fabulous transatlantic race, so why particularize?

Then there is a bit of a "bang" to be gotten out of Martha Raye and her singing of "Oh, Mama, That Moon Is Here Again," being tossed about, the while, by every sailor aboard ship in a burlesque adagio manner that will raise your eyebrows if not the hair on your head. And never will you hear "Thanks for the Memories" so well sung as by Shirley Ross and Bob Hope, nor "You Took the Words Right Out of My Heart," better done than by Dorothy Lamour.

Ben Blue, Lynne Overman and a good many others in the cast do not fare quite so well, but the whole thing adds up to a genial frolic with frequent high spots that are worth enjoying.

The bill is completed by the usual short-reel auxiliaries and full newsreel.

Nelson B. Bell About The Showshops

'Merrily We Live' Is Exalted Lunacy; Capitol's Stage Program Lacks Luster

Fine Comedy Cast Scores in Flippant Farce; Stage Outpaced.

"MERRILY WE LIVE." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of a screen play by Eddie Moran and Jack Jevne, costarring Constance Bennett and Brian Aherne, with Alan Mowbray, Billie Burke, Patsy Kelly, Ann Dvorak, Tom Brown, Clarence Kolb, Bonita Granville, Marjorie Rambeau, Willie Best, Phillip Rood, Sidney Bracey, Paul Everton and Marjorie Kane. Directed by Norman Z. McLeod. Reviewed Friday afternoon, at Loew's Capitol Theater.

Falling into the same category with "The Awful Truth" and "My Man Godfrey" as an exemplification of the manner in which sophistication, utter insanity and opulent investiture may be welded into an hilarious unity of humor, "Merrily We Live," writes itself down on any authentic record of the season's achievements in the field of unbridled fun as a sure-fire hit.

BELL.

Here is one of those inconsequential releases that dedicate themselves to what many deem the first responsibility of the theater—to provide an escape from all consideration of the serious things of life being wholly carefree, effervescent and ridiculous. It makes no pretense beyond the ability to entertain—resoundingly, riotously and royally. It fulfills its obviously intended function by virtually rolling its audience in the aisles.

There is a very definite analogy between "Merrily We Live" and the earlier "My Man Godfrey" in the genesis of the plot development. Mrs. Kilbourne has what is inelegantly described as a "yen" for tramps. Anyone possessing the outward semblances of a hobo has immediate access to her formidable domestic menage as an object of her passion for "uplift" of the human species, down on its luck. One of the knights of the road whom she has sheltered makes off with all of the family plate, but that does not deter her. She accepts the next one that comes along as a potential "guinea pig," to be inoculated with her peculiarly specious theories of redemption of the fallen man. He happens to be a novelist of note, whose appearance beguiles his profession after his rattletrap motor car has gone berserk and plunged over an embankment while its owner is bucketing a pail of water to cool its fevered radiator. He is made chauffeur in the Kilbourne home. And thereon hangs the tale.

A Goofy Family.

This Kilbourne family, by and large, are as goofy a lot as the household in "My Man Godfrey" and not vastly different in personnel. There is the comparatively sane elder daughter, the devilishly inspiritd younger sister, a brother who seems to be fairly rational, a flittery mother and an harassed father. If you have to have an equally psychopathic household, I refer you to "Everybody Sing"—except that this one is not engaged in the pursuits of the theater. It is engaged only in its own pursuits. They are sufficiently funny unto themselves.

But the point is that out of all this sharply pointed dissection of the mental processes and dubious ambitions of a family of maniacs, there has been compounded a story that has had few equals in the glibness of its spoken words, the hilarity of the situations which they precipitate or the fartastic social blunders to which they led.

The dinner party in the home of the Kilbournes', at which Senator Harlan is guest of honor is one of the most adroit symposiums of the polite faux pas, garbled speech and twisted mental processes ever brought to the screen. There is a corollary of "below stairs" comedy that adds no little to the zest of what is going on in the drawing room and dining salon of a mansion that reveals all of the effulgence of a palace of the rich. There are even two Great Dane dogs that add to the melee's miracle of laugh-ability.

This sort of thing is perhaps as difficult as any known to the theater for those cast in the principal roles of the chief offenders against all the laws of ordered thinking and conventional behavior. Hal Roach, the producer releasing through Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, has been judicious in selecting the members of his cast. Constance Bennett, Brian Aherne, Billie Burke, Alan Mowbray, Patsy Kelly, Ann Dvorak, Tom Brown, Bonita Granville, Clarence Kolb, and everybody else concerned, turn in impeccable performances.

Stage Show Lags.

If we were called upon to choose the outstanding artists of the lot, the ballots probably would fall in favor of everyone in the cast, with a little special emphasis laid upon the work of Billie Burke and Bonita Granville over that of all the others who contribute so nobly to the glorification of an idotic, but irresistible, addition to the list of comedies that may best be denominated as entirely on the lunatic side.

It may be due in part to the swift pace and artistic finesse of "Merrily We Live" that this week's stage bill at the Capitol seems to fall just a bit this side of inspiration. The individual acts are beyond reproach, but they are combined in a slightly slow-moving "revue" that seems to lack the speed and the fire it ought to have.

Harry Burns, the Italian dialectician in the headline spot, is as good as he ever was and is assisted by a group of able assistants. Allen and Hoover have a song, dance and chatter act that contains much of merit—some of it a little reminiscent of the late Herb Williams—and Talbert Haslett, of course, has a fine voice—but.

The outstandnig offering, in the view of this outpost, was the superlative dancing of Holland and Hart, who combine consummate grace with rhythmic novelties such as no one else has presented here this year. The Jeanette Hackett de Lovelies furnish animated background for all this in a variety of ensemble routines.

Phil Lampkin's "Saint Patrick's Day" overture and the Fox Movietone News further augment a feature that is the real mainstay of the bill—and I mean mainstay!

Enlivens Another Comedy Hit

CONSTANCE BENNETT

having scored an unequivocal comedy triumph in the leading feminine role in "Topper" earlier in the season, this efficient young comedienne now repeats in one of the co-stellar roles in "Merrily We Live," the new Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer bit of buffoonery currently on view at Loew's Capitol Theater. "Merrily We Live" is an utterly crazy film play and Miss Bennett is one of its mainsprings in the apprehension of a completely hilarious mood.

In Hollywood

With HEDDA HOPPER

Hollywood, Calif., March 11.—Remember the boys collected off New York streets for the stage play "Dead End" and who became almost as famous as the play itself? Well, they were imported to Hollywood for the screen version. They got stuck with the general name of "Dead End Boys" but either the name will have to be changed or something done about them. They're so dynamic they are copping all the headlines and people are beginning to say, "Dead End—which end is dead?"

HEDDA HOPPER.

One of them is Leo Gorey, who used to be a plumber's assistant in Brooklyn before he became a star. He took pride in the fact that the palms of his hands were so tough he could strike a match on them.

The other day Leo had a couple of teeth knocked out—which won't mar his beauty. As a matter of fact, it may get him a better part in his next picture. Hearing of it, brought to mind the near-crises that tooth trouble, and I don't mean toothache, has caused on the lots.

You may think that teeth are like trees—only God can grow them. But every producer in this town will tell you that teeth are in the big business class. Crooked grinders are the smallest obstacle in perfecting a face for screen requirements. Complete transformations have been accomplished in this department. June Lang, for instance, one of the most beautiful girls on the screen, had a fortune spent on her teeth. Those million dollar smiles can't share honors with braces.

There was a near-panic on the Twentieth Century-Fox lot when Shirley Temple lost her first tooth. And Freddie Bartholomew, when playing David Copperfield, held up the company for days while they had a new tooth made. Soon after it had been stuck in, somebody gave him a piece of candy—and the tooth was lost forever! Then they had three understudy teeth made and Freddie was put on a pop diet until the picture was finished.

When Bette Davis had her very first test for Metro, the only comment made was: "You'll have to do something about your teeth." And she did not pass a test until after they were straight.

George Arliss, in his youth, had a peg top grinder inserted in the front. And in the midst of a sophisticated scene he spat the tooth out and pinged the footlights. He later said that his amazed look of horror was the best dramatic scene he ever played.

The Lane sisters told me they prepared four years for their Hollywood debut, only to be told that the background for their smiles would have to be taken care of too.

Some of the silent stars lost their jobs not because they couldn't speak, but because a whistling sound came forth like escaping steam. But now there are experts who do nothing else but make tissue paper veneer sheets that you can paste in at a moment's notice, which will make your smile as radiant as Sonja Henie's. Incidentally, hers are all real. Many love scenes have been retaken because the shells slipped their moorings at the psychological moment!

Connie Bennett had a horrible experience. Her second teeth grew in lengthwise instead of coming out the natural way. She suffered agonies during an operation to make them behave.

Molar perfection is mostly a matter of time and money, but there's no leg disguise I know of. These are more important than teeth to a couple of thousand chorus girls in Hollywood. Opinions vary as to whether curved or streamlined are more beautiful, I believe, but I thought you'd be amused by the formula for the perfect leg advanced by Producer Gensler, of Paramount.

"A lovely leg," sez he, "is simply two parabolic curves which sweep to a graceful union at the ankle, one starting 2 inches above the other. The widest part of the leg below the knee should be exactly twice the width of the narrowest portion right above the ankle."

Such legs, say I, are like trees—God has to grow 'em.

Columbia

The best of the Robert Taylor starring vehicles to date is on view again this week at Loew's Columbia Theater, where the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer production of "A Yank at Oxford"—made in England—is being accorded a repeat downtown engagement after its run at the Palace.

In this subject, Taylor is cast as an overstuffed American athlete who wins a scholarship at Oxford and there encounters a series of deflations that turn him out a pretty regular fellow. There is spirit, movement and fine entertainment in the development of this skillfully fabricated screen play. Taylor seems to be a bit of an athlete and no mistake—although some of his speed may have been contrived by the cameraman—and for the entire length of the picture comports himself creditably and with the keen sense of humor that marked some of his earliest essays at film eminence.

The supporting cast is such as to crowd the star a trifle for first honors. He is in fast company—Maureen O'Sullivan, Lionel Barrymore, Tully Marshall, Claude Gillingwater, Vivien Leigh, Edmund Gwenn and a considerable list of English players whose names have not meant so much on the American screen as they will after this release has run its course around the country.

Aside from its athletic appeal, the film embraces a strong vein of romance and a running barrage of trip-hammer humor. All of these elements are combined in a reasonably believable story that should strike a responsive chord somewhere in the makeup of every amusement-seeker.

Perhaps as notable as anything in "A Yank at Oxford" is the fidelity with which it reflects the traditions and the legends in which one of Britain's most famous institutions of higher learning is enshrouded. It is guilty of no breach of discretion, nor does it ever deviate from an attitude of deep respect.

The bill is augmented by short-reel subjects, as usual, and a new issue of the "News of the Day."

Portrait of Tyrone Surprise to Mother

While his mother was visiting in Hawaii recently, Tyrone Power, star of "Alexander's Ragtime Band," sat for a full-length oil portrait. She had been after him for months to have one done, but he didn't succumb to her cajoling until recently.

Tyrone presented the portrait to her on her return. It was done by Onestus Uzzell, well-known portrait artist on the coast.

AMUSEMENTS

TIBBETT

Famous American baritone. Constitut'n Hall, 18th & C. Tomorrow Aft'n., 4 P. M. Seats Now: $1.65, $2.20. Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G St. (in Droop's). NAt. 7151.

Seven Dwarfs, Plus Dionnes, On Keith Bill

'Snow White,' 'Quintupland' Combination Marks 5th Week of Record Run.

The Seven Little Men and the Five Little Girls are a lure which will probably keep the bill at RKO-Keith's static for another five weeks. Justly so, though the dwarfs do not actually need the Dionnes to aid their drawing power.

It is unthinkable that there still might be some who have not seen the Disney masterpiece, but the seats at Mr. Meakin's theater are never empty. Patrons go back for a second and third perusal.

Not to be missed is Dopey, whom Pegler nominates for Man of the Year, who seems almost the only person saturnine Mr. P. has liked for years. No laggards are the remaining six, especially Grumpy, snarling woman-hater, whose terse "Bahs!" keep several scenes from being sugary. Even he succumbs eventually to the charm of Snow White, who finds shelter from her stepmother, the wicked Queen, in the forest snuggery of the dwarfs.

Democratically lovely, the Queen cannot resist hating Snow White, whom the magic mirror affirms to be the loveliest of women. So, in a Jekyll-Hyde scene, which should send Fredric March scurrying to his greasepaints, she transforms herself into a horrendous witch, intending to blot out the fair S. White.

Vivid Death Scene.

She only puts the heroine to sleep, then rushes out, a leap ahead of the infuriated dwarfs, summoned by the princess' furred and feathered forest friends.

In a death scene, topping Camille's last gasp for sheer drama, the Queen catapults to her doom. Snow White is awakened from her enchantment by the Prince, more Barrymorishly profiled than Jawn himself, more lyrically tenorish than Alan Jones. All is well. "They lived happily ever after" is the only logical conclusion.

One reads the Disney artists think the craftsmanship on this first feature-length pen-and-inker is nothing wonderful, but its artistry suffices, causes wonder at its smooth perfection, makes heroes of the artists who affirm the permanence of such satisfactory fantasy.

This Hollywood product will reassure the doubtful that romance has not perished from the earth, that beauty is not a dream, that cynicism is neither impervious nor important.

The Disarming Dionnes.

In addition, this week, there is the short-reel called "Quintupland," and having to do, of course, with the famous Dionnes. Narrator Andre Varuch takes us on a tour through their home territory, showing why 400,000 visitors yearly trek to see the little girls.

Cutely hooded and furred, they are shown playing outside in the snow, skiing with the temperature at 20-below; aproned and beribboned, they are shown seeing Mickey Mouse; garbed in their nurses' clothes, they play visiting. And in all their activities, they seem to be five exceptionally healthy and happy young ladies.

There is a list of credits for the men who made this brief short which is almost as long as the list generally attached to a regular feature picture. You might feel a pang of pure green envy that you are not a "quint," when you see and hear about the retinue which handles their financial affairs.

Dr. Roy A. Dafoe is shown at his desk, at his radio broadcasting. And the babes are cute as a bug's ear—to coin a phrase.

S. S.

Palace

She flies through the air with the greatest of ease right into an expected second week on F street.

Our snow flurry left promptly, but inside the theater there is the snow and ice of Norway, of Central Park, of skating rinks, auditoriums and night club floors, all of which Miss Henie adorns with her grace, skill and smile.

Too much time seems wasted on musical interpolations and the picture's plot is pretty small potatoes, but the lady brings her skates and her dimples with her. They are sufficient.

It must be hard, not only having to outdo everyone else in your field, but, also, your own earlier triumphs. Miss Henie and that other master of grace and ballet technique and timing, Fred Astaire, are two people confronted with that problem. Neither has been stopped cold by it yet.

Don Ameche is pleasant as "the right man" in Sonja's life, though a bit pudgy in certain lights. Cesar Romera is surprisingly amusing as the wrong fellow, Leah Ray and Ethel Merman sing, Billy Gilbert tries to sell and old friend El Brendel appears briefly.

The short subjects that embellished the first week's run of "Happy Landing" at the Palace are retained, with a new "News of the Day" replacing the old.

AMUSEMENTS

RKO KEITH'S
A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION
NOW
DOORS OPEN 10:45 A.M.
SAT. ONLY 9:15 A.M.
5TH WEEK.!
WALT DISNEY'S MIRACLE PICTURE
SNOW WHITE AND THE SEVEN DWARFS
Special Added Attraction
DIONNE QUINTUPLETS
Coming!... KATHARINE HEPBURN
CARY GRANT in "BRINGING UP BABY"

CHICAGO OPERA CO
RIALTO TODAY
MATINEE—2:30 P. M.
"RIGOLETTO"
Rosco PANDESCIO—Martha ERROLLE
TONIGHT—8:30 P. M.
"BUTTERFLY"
HLDA ERCOLE—RALPH ERROLLE
TICKETS—$1.65, $1.10
T. Arthur Smith, 919 G St. NA. 3700
Rialto Theater, Box Office, NA. 0003

The Post's New Yorker

By LEONARD LYONS

New York, March 11.

JESSE JONES: Homer Martin, head of the U. A. W., confided last night that he's planning a new step to help relieve unemployment in the auto industry. His organization will apply to your Reconstruction Finance Corporation for a $5,000,000 loan to help cover the purchase and operation of a factory now idle—and then to work the plant on a co-operative basis . . . Martin left for Washington to start his drive in the aircraft industry . . . Dixie Davis; Thomas E. Dewey's office doesn't expect him to try your case. An assistant will prosecute it . . . Col. Batista: Officials at Rockefeller's rainbow room last night refused permission for the camera men to photograph Machado, former President of Cuba.

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ASCAP: Warren & Dubin, the song writers who were reported to have severed their partnership, now are reunited . . . Dave Sarnoff: A Life photographer was present at the circus party you tendered for Arturo Toscanini at your home. He took some photographs, but without flashlights, in deference to the maestro. The pictures will appear in a forthcoming issue . . . David Dubinsky: Elinore Herrick, of the National Labor Relations Board, went to Florida to see Sidney Hillman. Something's brewing . . . Sam Harris: The new comedy which Moss Hart and George S. Kaufman now are writing aboard a ship en route to New York, will be a farce without music.

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DRAMATISTS GUILD: Paul Vincent Carroll, the Irish schoolmaster who wrote "Shadow and Substance," saw his first Broadway play last night. He walked out after the second act . . . Herbert Lehman: The report here is that a district attorney was offered a sum of money equivalent to the salary he'll receive for the balance of his term on condition that he resign now—but he turned it down . . . King Carol: Jacques Rosenthal, the Rumanian attache who was said to be missing in Paris, has been in New York all this time.

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ELSA MAXWELL: Almost 2,000 members and satellites of Cafe Society have responded to the popularity contest in connection with the "Turkish reception" to be tendered March 17 by Mustapha Ali Kwatrochoky," "Mustapha" really is Nick Quattrociocchi, who sponsored that turnabout party . . . John Powers: Tex Fenlon, your new 17-year-old model, never wore shoes until one year ago, when she moved from Texas. Now she has 200 changes of costume . . . Lawyers Guild: The suit for $500,000, brought by the photo-magazine See against Look—because the word "see" appeared on a cover-page of Look—may be settled soon for $150.

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BELA LUGOSI: Ben Lundy, who produced those $1-top-price plays here last season, will revive that enterprise, probably at the Nora Bayes Theater. He wants to employ you in a revival of "Dracula" . . . I. C. C.: Intimates of the President are urging him to arrange for the Government to guarantee the bond issues of railroads for one year . . . National Broadcasting Co.: Mae West, whom you censured because of her broadcast, has been signed to appear at Loew's State here, the week of April 21. She will appear in opposition to the Paramount Theater across the street—which is owned by her movie employers.

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BORIS THOMASHEFSKY: Your son, Teddy Thomas, now employed by Warner's, changed his name because he doesn't want to capitalize on your fame. Roberta Meritzer, your new daughter-in-law, is a Barnard grad who taught civics here and worked with Ray Moley for the magazine, Today. Her father is a retired United States Marine officer. You have cause to be proud . . . Irwin Steingut: Justice Brandeis recently declared that the insurance-savings bank law he enacted for Massachusetts, similar to the one now pending in New York, is the most important contribution of his legal career . . .

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COL. FRANK KNOX: One of the boys who tried to hang a photo of President Roosevelt in the Republican hall where you spoke about trade treaties, is the son of Gov. Kraschel of Iowa. The Governor refused to chastise him, explaining: "The picture belonged there, because Knox made such a good Democratic speech" . . . Grover Whalen: Only two night clubs will be represented by floats in your World's Fair motorcade April 30. The clubs are the International Casino and the Casa Manana . . . Stalin: Alexander Kerensky is on his way to Boston, where he will lecture—and see Felix Frankfurter.

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CHARLES LUCIANO: Center street is disturbed at a rumor from Albany that the Court of Appeals might reverse your conviction. The district attorney, however, is confident of an affirmance . . . New York Stock Exchange: Those whose pocketbooks will be hit hardest by the suspension of Richard Whitney & Co. are members of the exchange, from whom he borrowed money. These brokers were willing to cancel the huge debts, and call it even—but they were overruled by the officers of the exchange, who insisted that Whitney be brought before the grievance committee.

Film Table

Loew's Capitol — "Merrily We Live," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Earle—"A Slight Case of Murder" at 10 a. m., 12:25, 2:50, 5:15, 7:45 and 10:10 p. m. Stage shows at 11:30 a. m., 2, 4:25, 6:50 and 9:20 p. m.

Palace—"Happy Landing," at 12 noon, 2:25, 4:45, 7:10 and 9:30 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs," at 11:50 a. m., 1:50, 3:50, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m. "Quintupland," at 11:30 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

Columbia—"A Yank at Oxford," at 12:20, 2:40, 5, 7:25 and 9:45 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Big Broadcast of 1938," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Little Theater—"Peter The First," at 11 a. m., 1:07, 3:14, 5:21, 7:28 and 9:36 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3:00, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8:00, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Love and Hisses," at 2, 3:55, 5:55, 7:55 and 9:50 p. m.

Uptown—"You're Only Young Once," at 1:50, 4, 6, 7:50 and 9:40 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

NATIONAL
A METROPOLITAN PLAYHOUSE
Last Two Times!
Today at 2:30—Tonight at 8:30
GEORGE ABBOTT PRESENTS A COMEDY OF
FUN AT COLLEGE!
'BROTHER RAT'
By JOHN MONKS JR. & FRED F. FINKLEHOFFE
Return Engagement—By Request
—BARGAIN PRICES—
Matinee and Night—55c, $1.10, $1.65
Next Week—Mats. Wed. & Sat.
Victor Payne-Jennings Presents
ETHEL BARRYMORE
First Lady of the American Stage in
Whiteoaks
by MAZO DE LA ROCHE
From the best-selling novel.
"Whiteoaks of Jalna."
With STEPHEN HAGGARD
(in his original London role)
Evgs., 55c, $1.10, $1.65 and $2.20
Mats., 55c, $1.10 and $1.65
SEAT SALE NOW!

OPENS TUESDAY EVENING, March 15TH, 8:30 P. M.
CHARLES BOYER
MAYERLING
with DANIELLE DARRIEUX
UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT
BELASCO OPPOSITE WHITE HOUSE

TRANS-LUX THEATRE 14th & H Sts. N. W.
SENSATIONAL FLOOD, WAR PREP., POLITICS
WORLD & Sport NEWS
SPECIALLY SELECTED SHORT SUBJECTS 25¢

AMUSEMENTS

NOW LOEW'S Capitol DOORS OPEN 10:45
It tops "TOPPER"!
Connie BENNETT • Brian AHERNE
Alan MOWBRAY • Billie BURKE
Patsy KELLY • Tom BROWN
in M-G-M's
"MERRILY WE LIVE"
Plus BIG STAGE REVUE
25c to 12 Noon 30c 12:45 to 6:30 NIGHTS 40c Balcony 55c Orch. & Mezz.

NOW LOEW'S Palace DOORS OPEN 11 A.M.
2nd and FINAL WEEK! The talk of the Town!
SONJA HENIE
DON AMECHE
"HAPPY LANDING"

NOW LOEW'S Columbia
Robert TAYLOR
"A Yank at Oxford"—Maureen O'SULLIVAN

5 SHOWS TODAY—OPEN 9:45 A. M. FIRST SHOW 10:00 A. M.
WARNER BROS.
NOW EARLE
EDW. G. ROBINSON
Warner Bros. Comedy
"A SLIGHT CASE OF MURDER"
On the Stage
"SHOWBOAT JAMBOREE" with Buck & Bubbles
And Other Acts
45-Entertainers-45
Prices—To NOON-25c
NOON to 5:30 p.m.-35c • Eve.-40c & 55c
COMING FRIDAY-TOMMY DORSEY & ORCH

WARNER BROS
NOW METROPOLITAN
"BIG BROADCAST OF 1938"
Paramount's Comedy with Galaxy of Stars
W. C. FIELDS-MARTHA RAYE
DOROTHY LAMOUR-BOB HOPE

GAYETY 9th St. bet. E & F DI. 9324
TRAVELING BURLESQUE
COURTESS NADJA
MIDNITE SHOW TONITE

LITTLE 2nd Week FIRST WASHINGTON SHOWING
PETER THE FIRST
GRAND PRIX PARIS

AMUSEMENTS

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. COl. 5395
Doors Open 1:30—Show 2 P. M.
WALTER WINCHELL, BEN BERNIE in "LOVE AND HISSES." Shown at 2, 3:55, 5:55, 7:55, 9:50. Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy in "Free and Easy."

APOLLO 624 H Street N.E. Lincoln 2378
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
FRED STONE in "QUICK MONEY." Shown at 2:55, 5:50, 8:45. PHIL REGAN, ANN DVORAK in "MANHATTAN MERRY-GO-ROUND." Shown at 1, 3:45, 6:50, 9:45. Also "Tim Tyler's Luck." No. 3.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. Cleveland 2600
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
WALLACE BEERY, VIRGINIA BRUCE in "BAD MAN OF BRIMSTONE." Shown at 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40, 9:45. Our Gang Comedy and Cartoon.

AVENUE GRAND 845 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2400
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
BARBARA STANWYCK, ROBERT TAYLOR in "THIS IS MY AFFAIR." Shown at 1, 4:15, 7:15, 10:20. Also ANNA LEE in "NONSTOP NEW YORK." Shown at 2:35, 5:55, 8:55. Also Popeye Cartoon.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. MEt. 2841
Opens 11 A. M.
SALLY EILERS, PRESTON FOSTER in "EVERYBODY'S DOING IT." Shown at 3, 5:15, 7:35, 10:05. RICARDO CORTEZ, PHYLLIS BROOKS in "CITY GIRL." Shown at 2, 4:15, 6:35, 9. Cartoon.

COLONY 4923 Ga. Avenue, N.W. Georgia 6500
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
WALLACE BEERY in "BAD MAN OF BRIMSTONE." Shown at 1:20, 3:30, 5:40, 7:35, 9:30. Also "Tim Tyler's Luck." No. 3.

HOME 1230 C Street N.E. Atlantic 8188
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
JACK HOLT in "UNDER SUSPICION." Shown at 2:40, 5:25, 8:25. SALLY EILERS, PRESTON FOSTER in "EVERYBODY'S DOING IT." Shown at 1:45, 4:05, 6:55, 9:50. "Mysterious Pilot." No. 1.

PENN 630 Pa. Ave. S.E. Lin. 2179
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
FRANK MORGAN, ROBERT YOUNG in "PARADISE FOR THREE." Shown at 1:20, 3:35, 5:50, 7:45, 9:40. "Tim Tyler's Luck." No. 5.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. COl. 4968
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
GARY COOPER, FRANCES DEE, GEORGE RAFT in "SOULS AT SEA." Shown at 1, 3:45, 6:30, 9:15. Also Popeye.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan St. N.W. RA. 2400
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
MIRIAM HOPKINS, RAY MILLAND in "WISE GIRL." Shown at 1:15, 3:35, 5:50, 7:45, 9:45. Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy in "Free and Easy." "Tim Tyler's Luck." No. 4.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. COl. 1500
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
WARNER OLAND in "CHARLIE CHAN AT MONTE CARLO." Shown at 2, 4:15, 6:15, 8, 9:45. Also "Tim Tyler's Luck." No. 5.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark St. N.W. CLev. 2400
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
MICKEY ROONEY, LEWIS STONE in "YOU'RE ONLY YOUNG ONCE." Shown at 1:50, 4, 6, 7:50, 9:40. Edgar Bergen and Charlie McCarthy in "Two Books in A Balloon." Also "Tim Tyler's Luck." No. 5.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. GE. 4616
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
MICKEY ROONEY, JUDY GARLAND in "THOROUGHBREDS DON'T CRY." Shown at 1:40, 3:50, 6, 7:45, 9:35. Also Capt. Frank Hawks in "Mysterious Pilot." No. 5.

CALVERT 3234 Wisc. Ave. N.W. GE. 8248
Doors Open 12:30—Show 1 P. M.
FRANK MORGAN, ROBERT YOUNG in "PARADISE FOR THREE." Shown at 1:45, 3:50, 6, 7:50, 9:40. Also Popeye Cartoon.

FALLS CHURCH, VA.

STATE No Parking Worries LEE
BOB BURNS, JACK OAKIE in "RADIO CITY REVELS." | John Barrymore, Lynne Overman in "NIGHT CLUB SCANDAL."

ARLINGTON, VA.

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Opp. Colonial Village
Joan Crawford, Spencer Tracy in "MANNEQUIN."

ASHTON 3166 Wilson Blvd. CLARENDON, VA.
Dick Foran, Ann Sheridan in "SHE LOVED A FIREMAN."

DUMBARTON 1343 WIS. AVE.
Buck Jones in "BLACK ACES."
Chapter 6 "Dick Tracy."
Also Comedies.

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C.
Miriam Hopkins in "WISE GIRL"
Musical Comedy. Mat. Only, Chapt. 10, "Wild West Days."

CONGRESS Nichols Ave. and Portland St. S.E.
PAT O'BRIEN in "SUBMARINE D-1."
Chapter 8 "Tim Tyler's Luck."
Mickey Mouse.

TAKOMA 4th & BUTTERNUT STS. No Parking Troubles
Continuous from 1 P. M.
PAT O'BRIEN in "SUBMARINE D-1."
WENDY BARRIE in "GIRL WITH IDEAS."

CIRCLE Home of "Mirrophonic Sound" Penna. Ave. at 21st. N.W.
SHIRLEY TEMPLE, ADOLPHE MENJOU in "LITTLE MISS MARKER."
Betty Boop Cartoon—Comedy.

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. Finest Sound Equipment
"CHARLIE CHAN ON BROADWAY" with Warner Oland. Tom Tyler in "Ridin' On."

STATE-BETHESDA 6970 WIS. AVE. BETHESDA, MD.
SALLY EILERS in "EVERYBODY'S DOING IT."
BOB BAKER in "COURAGE OF THE WEST."

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Matinee 1 P. M.
"DANGEROUSLY YOURS." All-Star Cast. "UNKNOWN VALLEY" with Buck Jones. Chapter 7 "Wild West Days."

ACADEMY Of Perfect Sound Photoplay, 5th at G S.E.
Jack Holt in "ROARING TIMBERS."
Smith Ballew in "WESTERN GOLD."

JESSE THEATER 18th & Irving Sts. N.E.
Double Feature.
"HOLD 'EM NAVY."
Lew Ayres, Mary Carlisle.
"ADVENTURE'S END."
John Wayne, Diana Gibson.
Matinee at 1 P. M.

SYLVAN 1st and R. I. Ave. N.W.
Double Feature.
"HIGH FLYERS."
Bert Wheeler, Robert Woolsey.
"CRASHING HOLLYWOOD."
Lee Tracy, Joan Woodbury.
Matinee at 1 P. M.

PALM THEATER DEL. RAY, VA.
Double Feature.
"THOROUGHBREDS DON'T CRY."
Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland.
"HOLLYWOOD CO

The GENTLER SEX

By Malvina Lindsay.

At the Bath.

YOU DECIDE to take a long leisurely bath . . . with all the soaps, oils, powders, colognes, etc., that came in your Christmas bath box.

You blush to think you have not gotten around to it before this. You are hopelessly old fashioned about bathing. Not that you are exactly dirty—you bathe as often as anyone else—but you don't spend enough time in the bathtub. Other women are always telling about reading "Gone With the Wind" in the bath or of "living in the tub," while you jump in and out of it like a March hare.

Besides, all women who are really seductive make the bath a ritual, as the soap advertisements say. And all the great charmers like Bathsheba, Cleopatra, Anna Held, etc., have been great bathers. Well, you will just show everyone that you can become as clean, as languorous, as relaxed, as intriguingly perfumed as any of them.

• • • •

You repair to the family bathroom with robe, bath box, and the first volume of "Joseph In Egypt." You can hear yourself saying tomorrow at the club tea, "Isn't Thomas Mann's new book amazing? I was reading it yesterday in the bawth . . ."

Following carefully your printed directions, you cold cream your face and apply Mermaid Bath Oil No. 467 to your body. You shake Bath Salts No. 693 in the tub of warm water and arrange your brushes and big lavender sponge in their proper sequence. Then you step into the tub, adjust your head cushion, lean back comfortably and consult your printed directions.

After your work with the brushes and Queen of Sheba soap No. 892, you are to apply Shower Oil No. 1097, step under the shower, then dry yourself and use Deviltry Cologne No. 333 to close the pores. Then Woodland Nymph bath powder No. 49, and finally a dash of purple Narcissus . . .

Was that the telephone? . . . Well, anyway, you can't be bothered. You told the maid to say you were in the bath . . . Besides, Aunt Nannie is downstairs.

• • • •

You close your eyes, imagine yourself sinking into the ultimate . . . The telephone again? . . . Who could it be? . . . Oh well, you will read. You notice you have splashed water on the bright new cover of your book. You pick it up, open it and hold it gingerly aloft.

A fire wagon clangs by . . . Oh well, it must be in the next block. Another wagon! . . . 'Still another!' . . . From all the noise, it must be in your block! What if you had to, oh, you mustn't think of that. You return to your reading, find the book suddenly grown heavy. You lay it down and start work with your elbow brush.

Again the telephone! . . . What if George should be calling to say he was bringing someone home to dinner? . . . The maid comes to say that Mrs. Minch wants to know how many sandwiches you have ordered for the club tea. You send back your reply, turn on some more hot water, and settle down for more relaxing.

• • • •

A screech pierces the air. It is an ambulance! . . . Could Junior be on his way home from school yet? . . . The noise subsides and you put some more Mermaid Oil on your back.

You hear footsteps near the door. Maybe Aunt Nannie wants in the bathroom. You've been using it a good while—oh, why will you always feel so guilty about things like that?

You take another fling at "Joseph in Egypt." Again there are footsteps at the door. "Are you all right?" calls Aunt Nannie. "Oh, yes," you call back. "Anything you want?"

"Oh no, I was just getting uneasy," she replies. Again you relax.

Two minutes more and cries of "Mama" resound through the house. Junior is home and pounding on the door. You induce him to go to the kitchen and get something to eat. You will be out "in a minute" you promise . . .

The maid comes to know if Junior may have two pieces of cake. You agree . . . Again Aunt Nannie is at the door. "Are you sure you're not sick?" she asks. "Perfectly!" you shout back.

• • • •

You should never try to take a bath with a Puritan in the house, you tell yourself . . . Again the telephone! There is a great scurrying to and fro. The maid calls Aunt Nannie. They both come and shout to you that George is on the telephone and they can't find a little piece of paper with a number on it he left on his dresser.

You step dripping from the tub, encase yourself in your robe, go to his room, and find the paper. You return to the bathroom, wipe, sprinkle on a little talcum powder and hurriedly dress. You look at your unused Shower Oil, your Deviltry Cologne, your Purple Narcissus. Oh well, some time when you are all alone for a whole day—maybe next summer—you will really take a bath.

Symphony in Gray for Spring

GRAY, one of the most popular shades for spring, is shown here in a smart costume planned in several shades of this smart color. The simple one-piece frock is a soft gray called antelope; the cape of the same shade which substitutes for a coat is circular and unlined. Shoes, belt and gloves of suede, and the jaunty brimmed felt hat, are all in a darker gray color tone. Gail Patrick, screen star, posed for the picture. Costume designed by Edith Head.

Your Figure Madame!

Scientific Food Choice Is Held Important in Reducing.

By Ida Jean Kain.

REDUCING has done a complete about-face from the starvation diets to scientific food selection, and offers a marked contrast to the madness which gave it a bad reputation.

The harm which results from reducing is not to be attributed to the weight loss itself, but to the reckless methods employed. Statistics show that excessive overweight is dangerous and if you are overweight you need not be afraid to reduce—but be chary of your method.

Even while reducing the body requires the same amounts of the protective food elements—protein, minerals, vitamins and water—as on a normal diet. Your calories' cut should be taken in carbohydrates (sugar and starches) and fats.

Any reducing diet which fails to include the protective foods cannot maintain and improve health.

Be sure that your reducing diet provides a sufficient number of calories to take care of the body's internal functioning. This required number of calories is called the basal metabolism, or the number of calories used by the body at rest. You cannot keep well on a starvation diet because even at rest you are using calories for breathing, circulation and other body processes.

Basal metabolism is affected by individual size, shape and tissue composition. The average basal metabolism for women ranges from 1,000 to around 1,200 calories a day. For this reason the number of calories in our daily diets are based on 1,200 calories a day in accordance with the fundamental requirements of the average woman. If your calorie intake does not exceed the number you expend at complete rest, your activity draws on and burns the stored body fat. Some of you with a high basal metabolism will be able to subtract from it without endangering your health.

A WOMAN'S NEW YORK

By Alice Hughes

New York, March 11.

IN SPITE of the enormous and largely deserved fanfare in recent years over "American design" in the fashion world, we still are forced to doff our spring skippers to the great Paris openings. Hollywood and New York both push out well-merited claims to world style attention, especially in the matter of our sportswear, yet Paris gets the nod today, as always.

ALICE HUGHES

Just the same, certain exclusive New York designers have seasonal openings that are extraordinarily gala and worthy of expert attention—and they get it. I refer to such top-shelf girls as Elizabeth Hawes and Muriel King, who run their own elaborate studios and present, each season, a remarkable line of exclusive creations. The Hawes opening, a few days ago, would have done credit to any seam-runner in the world. Every first-flight fashion writer in the country was on hand to gape and scribble, and the ladies of our high world were out in a glittering body to see what our Liz had done now. From my pew it appeared she had done plenty. Timed to just nose in ahead of the Paris collection, Hawes' 78 new models showed her persistent independence of the old French demands. Most of them are both beautiful, original and highly desirable practically.

Among the high notes we saw were three-color combinations, wide-flared skirts and high bosoms—now whooped for by Paree, but Hawes classics for several years. In her mind, as classics, they are as good this year as last! Moreover, so lovely were the fabrics that the need for trimming is minimized.

Hawes has, on her customer list, such girls as Joan Bennett, Katharine Hepburn, Dorothy Gish and the stunning Mrs. William Morris. Another feature of such upper-case American style shows is that the creators welcome their competitors. Muriel King and John Frederics, the hat monarch, were notable at the Hawes matinee. Fie, fie, such things aren't done in that dear Paris! If Chanel were to turn up at a Schiaparelli showing, she might possibly be shot dead from the wings! Here we just live and let live—show, and let show, and come in!

• • • •

I keep hearing that Margaret Bourke White, who is not only a top photographer buts a beauty, too, is to marry the novelist, Erskine Caldwell. Undoubtedly she'll keep opening the shutter, but Erskine will probably close the window at 8 a. m.

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WEEK-END MENUS

By Jean Green.

SATURDAY LUNCH
Split pea soup
Toasted cheese crackers
Cabbage and carrots salad with boiled dressing
Fresh pineapple

SATURDAY DINNER.
Baked shad with roe sauce
Creamed new potatoes and peas
Stuffed celery
Hot rolls Marmalade
Fresh rhubarb pie

SUNDAY BREAKFAST.
Grapefruit
Scrambled eggs Thin sliced ham
Country fried potatoes
Coffee Milk for children

SUNDAY DINNER.
Fresh fruit cup
Veal birds
Succotash
Creamed new spinach
Spring salad bowl
Coconut cake
Lemon sherbet

SUNDAY SUPPER.
Jambalaya
Golden glow salad
Fresh fruit cheese crackers

JAMBALAYA.
2 dozen shrimp
½ cup of uncooked rice
1 tomato
1 onion
1 tablespoon of butter
Garlic
Salt
Pepper
Cayenne

Boil the shrimp for 10 minutes, cool, shell, and remove the black line. Dry the chopped onion in the butter. Add a minced garlic clove and remove when brown. Add the tomato and simmer until thick. Add 4 cups of water, and boil. Add the shrimp. Slowly add the rice and cook for 30 minutes. Season to taste. If desired thyme and creole seasonings can be added.

MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL

Young Wife With Infant Son Loves Another Man Than Her Husband; Should She Seek Divorce?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I have been married over two years. The first year, my husband and I got along together wonderfully well. But then things got intolerable. I have a good disposition; at least, that is what everyone says. But my husband quarreled constantly with me, for no reason at all. Nothing I did suited him. I told him if he didn't stop quarreling I would lose my love for him.

• • • •

Now I have lost it. I love someone else, who wants me to divorce my husband and marry him. He is a grand person. I know him well. But my husband is now trying to make amends and is acting like his old self once more. However, I no longer love him. All my love has died. He killed it. And when love once dies, it is hard to revive it. My husband seems repulsive to me, although I have done my best to love him again.

• • • •

What is the wise thing to do? We have a baby boy six months old. Should I keep on with this marriage, not loving my husband but making the best of things for the child's sake? Or should I get a divorce and marry the man I truly love. Please answer before March 14 if possible. Thank you.

PUZZLED.

What to Believe.

DEAR PUZZLED: Since you have been married only two years and already have a 6-month-old child, it may be that your husband had some justification, from a man's point of view, for being rather unreasonably upset during recent months. Despite your excellent disposition, you may have neglected, out of preoccupation with the infant, to keep him emotionally mollified. The first two years of any marriage—even the best marriage—are fraught with the necessity for constant, assiduous mutual adjustment, a procedure which becomes doubly complicated when husband and wife, as yet scarcely adjusted to each other, must turn their domestic scheme of things upside down to accommodate the proverbial "little stranger."

• • • •

During the months immediately preceding and directly following the birth of a first child, many brides make the serious mistake of focusing their attention entirely upon themselves in the first instance, and upon the child, in the second instance, completely overlooking the fact that the husband in the case married, as a rule, for the sole purpose of staking a full claim on his beloved's time and attention. Finding himself outside the spotlight, casually taken for granted and either blithely ignored or impatiently shunted aside, on the plea of weariness, things to do for the baby, etc., very often he falls into a chronic state of fretfulness. Again, his temper tantrums may be the result of over-fatigue on his part, a half-panicky concern lest he find himself unable to shoulder his increasing economic and social burden, a certain indefinable but acute distress over finding his little garden of Eden gradually taking on the aspect of the usual humdrum domestic set-up, with his erstwhile sweetheart hurried, harried and none too pictorial in appearance, his miniature counterpart howling most of the time instead of cooing sweetly, bills piling up at the rate of what seems to be a mile a minute, and so on and so on.

• • • •

If this marriage fails now, I should say, quite unequivocally, that it will be as much your fault as your husband's. I don't think you have given him a fair chance to prove himself, in turning so promptly for consolation to another man. I doubt very much that you love the second man one whit more, or in a fashion which would prove any more enduring, than you once loved—and can yet learn to love again—the man you married.

• • • •

Inasmuch as your husband is trying to make amends, "is acting like his old self once more;" inasmuch as he is the father of your child, and inasmuch as that child is morally and socially entitled to the love and care of two blood parents, I think you have an inescapable obligation to put the second man entirely out of your mind and life and hew to the course to which you pledged yourself the day you married. You are a pretty shallow person if you can see this problem only in terms of your own happiness and what you want (or think you want).

• • • •

The contract of marriage does not, of itself, automatically invest the two persons concerned with a never-failing flood of glorious happiness and gracious rapport. They must work indefatigably and opthaistically for whatever happiness they are to receive. Only by passing through such sloughs of despond as you have passed through this past year, with faith and determination unimpaired, and coming once again to the high peaks of greater understanding and reaffirmed dedication to each other and their mutual purpose in life, can they develop a relationship that has significant meaning and worth.

• • • •

It is not unusual for husband and wife to come upon a shadowy period of mutual disenchantment somewhere along the road of married life; and at such times the weaker, more fickle, less dependable, less really married party of the two is apt to turn to some third person for so-called understanding and appreciation. Such an adventure may do no harm, if not taken too seriously. And it is a test of character, wisdom, and talent for bearing responsibility courageously and honorable, as to just how seriously one takes this temptation to break solemn pledges and take to labyrinthine paths which all to often lead to nowhere.

• • • •

If this other man was not in the picture, I daresay you would not think for a moment of leaving your husband as punishment for his bad temper. You would be only to gratified that he had come to his senses and was doing his best to erase painful memories. Don't be one of those shoddy characters whose eye is always on the main chance; whose thought is always of her own happiness. If, failing for the time being to love your husband, you concern yourself, rather, with being a friend to him; a pleasant social companion; an understanding medium for weaving a delightful bond between him and his child, I am convinced that sooner or later, you will find yourself deeply in love with him once more, and this time more profoundly, more gratefully, and more maturely, than you were the day you married him.

M. H.

Smart Prints Vie With Solid Colors In Spring Fashion Presentation

Prints and solid color tones competed for first honors at the Charlotte Parker fashion show Thursday afternoon. In the realm of prints such odd and effective combinations as black, green, red and purple and black with unique multi-colored bouquets were displayed in chic afternoon dresses, made with full swing skirts and fitted bodices. Gay prints were also much in evidence topped by sheer wool full-length coats of beige, navy or black. Crepes, alpacas and sheers, in black or navy, accented with pink or white, made their appearance in both softly tailored and definitely feminized versions. The majority of dresses flaunted coats, jackets or boleros, in self-material.

The shirtwaist evening gown, a smart note in the current fashion picture, was exploited in black, beige and pastel tints. Sheer chiffons in prints and solid colors were made with low decolletage and gracefully swishing skirts. Outstanding in this collection was a gown of beige crepe whose fitted jacket was embroidered in large red and white flower motifs. Another clever evening ensemble was poudre blue chiffon topped with a Chinese-like coat of printed faille silk.

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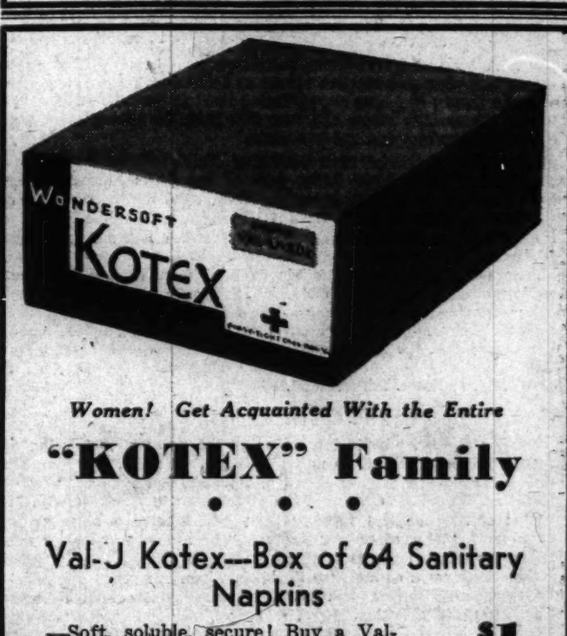

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• • •
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2-Skin Jap Marten
A rich, dark brown shade.
4-Skin Kolinsky
Now sable-dyed skins.

—The perfect complement for your man-tailored suits, untrimmed spring coats and new toppers . . . The most adroit flatterers! And values that prove this is the year to buy a new fur scarf.

Use Our Convenient Budget Plan (small carrying charge).

Diplomatic Receptions Enliven Capital's Society

Mexican Embassy, Yugoslav Legation Are Scenes of Large Receptions; Cuban Ambassador Is Host; Mme. Jarnefelt Entertains at Luncheon.

By Hope Ridings Miller,
The Post Society Editor.

Traveling from Finland to Yugoslavia, and then across to Mexico by way of Cuba was all in an afternoon's social circling yesterday when a small luncheon, two "at homes" and an anniversary party were charted on the itinerary.

Mme. Eero Jarnefelt, wife of the Minister of Finland, was the luncheon hostess. The Mexican Ambassador and Senora de Castillo Najera, and Mme. Constantine Fotich, wife of the Yugoslav Minister, entertained at receptions; while the Cuban Ambassador, Dr. Pedro Martinez Fraga, was host to members of his staff and a few friends who gathered to help him celebrate the first anniversary of his arrival in Washington as envoy.

HOPE R. MILLER.

Parties at both the Mexican Embassy and the Yugoslav Legation were two of the largest of the season. Most guests at one turned up at the other before the hours of calling were over. With William, the doughty doorman, calling cars out front . . . a throng of notables climbing the wide, winding stairway . . . and a Latin-American orchestra playing a variety of gay numbers in the ballroom, the Mexican Embassy was the scene of an especially lively reception.

Invitations had gone out under Senora de Castillo Najera's name; but guests arriving at the entrance to the second-floor drawing room were greeted by both the Ambassador and the hostess. The latter was gowned in black net, fashioned with a floor-length, full skirt and a narrow band of wedgwood blue ribbon outlining the bodice beneath the fitted waist.

From the drawing room guests drifted either into the ballroom to dance or into the dining room, where a long table groaned beneath a lavish outlay of sandwiches and cakes. Tall yellow candles in intricately carved candelabra decorated either end of the table, which had as its flower piece a low bowl of calla lilies and daffodils.

In the conservatory, just off the dining room, wine, cocktails, punch and orange juice were served; but interest centered there was not so much in the drinks as in the tall palms and the birds, which made you think for a moment you were in Mexico. You thought so again as you started down the stairway on leaving the party. The murals in the reception hall painted a few years ago by Cuevo del Rio portray Mexico in some of its most colorful phases.

Diplomatic Hostesses Assist

Alternating at the tea table were Senora de Baron, wife of the Minister Counselor of the Cuban Embassy, who assisted early and then went across the street to the Cuban Ambassador's party; Senora de Quintanilla, wife of the Counselor of the Mexican Embassy; Senorita Erma Castillow Najera, wearing a snappy black and white frock; Senora de Fuentes, wife of the First Secretary of the Embassy; Senora Gonzales y Gonzales, wife of the Second Secretary; Senorita Lutecia Quintanilla, whose trim gray frock was worn with a small, flower-trimmed straw hat; Senora de Davila, and Senora de Cordova, whose husbands are members of the Mexican Embassy staff.

Glimpsed among the guests were Mrs. Cordell Hull, in a black frock worn with a silver fox cape and a smart purple hat; Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, in a black ensemble; Mme. Van Haersma de With, whose wide-brimmed, straw hat turned up on the side and worn with a veil, was one of the most fashionable notes at the party. Mme. Nora van Haersma de With also was there. Chatting with her and her mother was Frau Hans Thomsen, in a handsome lilac ensemble.

Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, turned out in a black frock with accents that matched the underbrim of her felt hat, arrived with her house guest, Mrs. Harry Thurnau, of New York, who is here to attend the Delta Gamma Sorority dinner with Mrs. Vandenberg this evening. Mrs. Henry A. Wallace was among the guests; also, Mrs. Sol Bloom and her daughter, Miss Vera Bloom; Mme. Vladimir Hurban, Mrs. George Pettingill, Mrs. Lothrop Stoddard, George T. Summerlin, of the State Department, accompanied by his daughter-in-law, Mrs. G. T. Summerlin, jr.

Among others there were Mrs. Nellie Tayloe Ross, Mrs. William E. Borah, in a snappy black and white ensemble; Mrs. John J. Shugrue with her sister, Mrs. Abner Drury; Mrs. Thomas Burke, and Mrs. Cabot Stevens.

Most of these were seen again at Mme. Fotich's reception, where guests were arriving by the dozens around 6 o'clock.

Fotitch Reception Draws Many Notables

Receiving her guests at the door of the second-floor drawing room, Mme. Fotitch wore a handsome gown of black net fashioned on simple lines. A bouquet of gardenias completed her costume. Champagne punch and other drinks were served at a table in the drawing room where a throng of guests stayed during most of the latter half of the party. Meanwhile, across the reception hall, the dining room presented another crowded but gay scene.

Alternating at the tea table were Mme. Saito, wife of the Japanese Ambassador; Mme. Marc Peter, wife of the Swiss Minister; Mme. Eero Jarnefelt, in a black ensemble; Mme. Alfried Bilmanis, wife of the Latvian Minister; Mme. Dimitri Naoumoff, wife of the Bulgarian Minister; Mme. Vladimir Hurban, Mme. Mircea Babes and Signora Livia Coppola.

Senora de Espil, Donna Matilde de Suvich, in a black frock and snappy black hat, and Frau Herbert Scholz, whose black hat was trimmed in a huge red poppy on the front, were among the earlier arrivals. Rear Admiral and Mrs. Mark Bristol were glimpsed among the guests; also, the Minister of the Union of South Africa and Mrs. Ralph William Close, accompanied by their daughter, Mrs. W. S. Mann; Maj. and Mrs. Parker West.

Senators Capper and Green Attend

Senator Capper, who had come on to the party after "closing up shop" on Capitol Hill, was a particularly popular guest. Running him a close second in receiving attention, however, was Senator Theodore F. Green, who entertained a circle of friends and admirers with accounts of how he had recently been solicited for a cigarette indorsement. "Why, of course, I refused," he added, "even after they raised the offer from $500 to $1,000.

Robert Brennan, of the Irish Legation, whom everyone expects will be appointed Minister, was there, accompanied by Mrs. Brennan; also, Miss Mary Patten, Mrs. D. Lawrence Groner, Miss Stellita Stapleton, Hector Diaz Leguizamon, of the Argentine Embassy, and Baron Paul Schell, of the Hungarian Legation; the Swiss Minister, Marc Peter; Mrs. Robert Whitney Imbrie, and many, many others.

* * * *

Mme. Jarnefelt's luncheon, at which covers were laid for eight, was one of those intimate get-togethers, memorable on many accounts. The guests, the food and the gay thread of talk winding around a variety of subjects combined to make the party an unusually delightful one.

"I'd say Finland has paid her debt in full," quipped Mrs. Jay Hayden as members of the party went back into the drawing room for coffee. Among other guests were Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Mrs. Merle Thorpe, Mrs. Warren Wheaton, of Philadelphia, who left the Capital last night after a week's visit here—part time with Mrs. Louis Caldwell, and the remainder with Mrs. A. J. Montgomery and Mrs. J. Fred Essary.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Mrs. Harold G. Mosier, wife of Representative Mosier, of Ohio, will entertain informally today at the Fashion Luncheon in the Blue Room of the Shoreham.

* * * *

Mrs. James Roosevelt, mother of the President, gave a small musicale last evening at her New York residence. The artists were Ardelle Hookins, flute; Eudice Shapiro, violin, and Virginia Majewski, viola.

* * * *

Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Sheean, who have been spending several days in Washington at the Carlton, left yesterday for New York and sailed last night on the liner Paris for Europe.

* * * *

Miss Ethel Goldheim will give a dinner tonight at the Shoreham.

A. M. Ziegler, of New York, president of the American Association of Scientific Astrologers, is in Washington completing arrangements for the association's convention to be held in May at the Raleigh.

* * * *

Mrs. Sadie Hofheimer has returned to her home in Norfolk, Va., after a visit in Washington.

* * * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Benedict, of Waynesboro, Pa., are spending a brief time at the Dodge.

* * * *

Miss Anna Heider and Miss Lucie Mortimer are at Rehoboth Beach as week-end guests of Col. and Mrs. Edmund Mitchell. Mrs. W. J. Finley is also at this resort for the week-end.

Washington's Their "Port" Now

Underwood & Underwood.

Mrs. Benjamin E. Moore, jr., wife of Lieut. Moore, U. S. N., is pictured here with her two children, Georgia and Benjamin E. Moore 3d. After completing a tour of duty in San Diego, Calif., this Navy family arrived several months ago to make their home in the Capital for the next two years. Mrs. Moore is the former Miss Maria Chadwick, of Norfolk, Va., daughter of Capt. Francis Laird Chadwick, U. S. N., retired and Mrs. Chadwick.

Garretts Honor French Attache

Mr. and Mrs. George A. Garrett entertained last evening at dinner in honor of the retiring Minister-Counselor of the French Embassy, Jules Henry.

Among the many present were the brother-in-law and sister of Mrs. Garrett, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Livingston Clark, of New York City; Edward McIlvaine, also of New York, and Mrs. Grace Hendrick Eustis, who arrived in town yesterday afternoon to be guest of Mrs. Nicholas Longworth.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark, who are spending the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Garrett, will go with them to their farm near Middleburg. Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Prince will give a dinner for the Clarks this evening, and Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Filley will entertain at luncheon for them tomorrow.

Mr. Henry, who will not leave Washington for New York until Tuesday, will be honor guest at a luncheon to be given by the Spanish Ambassador, Dr. Fernando de los Rios, Monday.

Yesterday afternoon he was feted at luncheon by the Overseas Writers. Other guests at the affair, which took place at the Willard Hotel, were the French Ambassador, Rene Doynel de Saint-Quentin, and Charles Lucet, Third Secretary of the French Embassy.

Fisher-Rhetts Betrothal Told

Mrs. Walter L. Fisher, of Chicago and Hubbard Woods, Ill., announces the engagement of her daughter, Miss Ruth Fisher, to Charles Edward Rhetts, of Washington.

The bride-to-be is the daughter of the late Walter Fisher, who was Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Taft. Mr. Rhetts was formerly connected with the Resettlement Administration, in Washington, and is now practicing law in Chicago. He was graduated from Dartmouth College in 1931 and from Harvard Law School in 1934.

Mme. Troyanovsky Guest at Function For Mrs. J.E. Miller

Mme. Troyanovsky, wife of the Soviet Ambassador, was the ranking guest at a luncheon given yesterday by Mrs. J. Clinton Tribby in honor of Mrs. John E. Miller, wife of Senator Miller, of Arkansas.

Other guests were Mrs. William Gibbs McAdoo, Mrs. Herron Pearson, Mrs. Ewing Thomason, Mrs. John Rankin, Mrs. W. W. Howes, Mrs. Vincent Miles, Mrs. Dwight Webb, Mrs. Wilbur Hubbard, Mrs. Samuel Wassell, Mrs. Edward McCormack, Mrs. Carlile Bolton-Smith, Mrs. Robert M. Gates, Mrs. Henry Richardson, Mrs. Cabot Stevens, Mrs. John Joslin and Mrs. Newton Brewer.

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Senorita Mercedes Alfonseca and her brother, Juan, niece and nephew of Senora de Pastoriza, wife of the Dominican Minister, who have been visiting at the Legation here for the past six months, will leave for New York on March 27 where they will sail on the thirtieth for their home in Santo Domingo.

Dinners Given.

Among those who wined and dined friends last evening was Mrs. Marion Warburg, who entertained informally for eight guests. Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Chatfield-Taylor, also had guests for dinner.

Miss Perkins Goes To New York for Daughter's Nuptials

Miss Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor, is in New York to attend the wedding at 4 o'clock this afternoon of her daughter, Miss Susanna Wilson, to David Meredith Hare, son of Mrs. Meredith Hare, of New York, and Huntington, Long Island, and the late Mr. Hare.

The ceremony will be performed at the Church of the Resurrection, the rector, the Rev. Gordon B. Wadhams, officiating. Miss Alison Bruere, of New York, will be the bride's only attendant and Medill McCormick, of New York, will serve as best man.

A tea at the Cosmopolitan Club will follow the ceremony, which will be witnessed only by members of the two families and intimate friends.

Miss Perkins will return to Washington on Monday.

Briton to Wed Miss Fahnestock

From China comes news of the engagement of Miss Mary Elizabeth Fahnestock, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gibson Fahnestock, to Esme Tatton Cecil Brinton, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Brinton, of Velbrughton, Worcestershire, England.

The bride-to-be is a granddaughter of the late Mrs. Gibson Fahnestock, an important social leader here until her death early in the winter. Mr. and Mrs. Fahnestock have not lived in this country for many years, preferring their homes in Peking and St. Laurent du Val, Alpes Maritimes, France.

Miss Fahnestock was graduated from Girton College of Cambridge University. Her fiance also attended Cambridge.

The marriage will take place next autumn.

* * * *

Mr. and Mrs. Chauncey Parker have returned to their Georgetown residence after a visit in Montreal with the president of McGill University and Mrs. Lewis Douglas.

To Be Wed

Harris & Ewing.

MISS RACHEL CAMPBELL, whose engagement to Jacques Joseph Reinstein, of the State Department, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacques Reinstein, of Savannah, Ga., is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Allan R. Campbell.

Admiral Earle Will Be Honored

Rear Admiral Ralph Earle, U. S. N., retired, will be guest of honor at a dinner to be given tonight by officers who were in charge of naval activities in the World War under the bureau of ordnance. Rear Admiral Earle, who was chief of Navy ordnance during the World War, is now president of Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, Mass.

Rear Admiral Ralston S. Holmes, former chief of the armor and projectile section, and now director of naval intelligence, is chairman of the dinner committee.

About 40 members from all over the country are expected to be present at this reunion, the second since the World War. Rear Admiral W. F. Furlong, chief of the bureau of ordnance, and his assistants will welcome all the former members of the bureau organization in their old headquarters and at the Washington Navy Yard. These gatherings serve as reminders of the vast naval ordnance projects which were initiated by the bureau of ordnance in the World War, such as the North Sea mine barrage and railway battery in France.

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Shearer will entertain 25 friends at dinner this evening, later taking their guests to the dance and card party to be held by the Democratic Women's National Council at 1500 Rhode Island avenue.

Others who will entertain before the dance are Maj. and Mrs. Davis.

B. Wills, Harold Crookes, Mr. and Mrs. Lacey Zapf, who will have with them Senator and Mrs. Pat McCarran, Senator Kenneth McKellar, Miss Margaret Woolley and Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Cotter.

Rachel D. Campbell Is Engaged to Wed Jacques Reinstein

Mr. and Mrs. Allan R. Campbell, of Bronxville, N. Y., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Rachel DuBois Campbell, to Jacques Joseph Reinstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacques Reinstein, of Savannah.

Miss Campbell came to Washington several years ago and is with the State Department, as is her fiance. She is a graduate of Wellesley and attended the Sorbonne in Paris.

Mr. Reinstein studied at the University of Basle, Switzerland, and was graduated from the Foreign Service School in Georgetown.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Lisbeth Zirkin Becomes Bride

Miss Lisbeth Zirkin, daughter of Mrs. Hyman Zirkin, of Washington, and the late Mr. Zirkin, became the bride yesterday morning of William Lissowitz. The ceremony took place at the home of the bride's mother with Rabbi Simon officiating.

Miss Zirkin, who was given in marriage by her brother, Dewey Zirkin, was attired in beige lace and wore orchids.

At the wedding breakfast which followed the ceremony, the mother of the bride wore a costume of black crepe and lace.

When the couple left on a motor trip to Miami Beach, Mrs. Lissowitz was wearing a traveling suit of beige trimmed with red fox. Her accessories were of copper.

Among the out-of-town guests were Miss Ada Lissowitz, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Beatus, Howard Beatus and Lawrence Beatus, jr., all of New York, and Miss Virginia Nelson, of Baltimore.

Mmes. Henning, Richberg Give Birthday Party

Howard Mitchell, 'Cellist at Musicale, Has a Birthday, Too.

GUESTS WHO attended the musicale given yesterday by Mrs. Donald Richberg and Mrs. Arthur Sears Henning at the latter's home, knew, of course, that the affair was also the joint birthday party of their hostesses. However, it was not until after festivities were well under way, that Howard Mitchell, first cellist with the National Symphony Orchestra (who played while Mrs. Henning sang), confessed that it was his birthday also. Whereupon he received an extra big slice of the piece de resistance of the afternoon, which had been decorated modestly with 16 candles.

Mrs. Richberg, in a black crepe dress with gold accents, and Mrs. Henning, who was gowned in beige lace, welcomed their friends to a house full of spring flowers. Green and yellow were the color motifs for the dining room, while in the living room the decorations were in various shades of rose.

Assisting were Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Mrs. John O. Herrick, Mrs. Louis Caldwell, Mrs. Carlton Holdrege, Miss Barbara Henning, daughter of Mrs. Henning, and Miss Eloise Richberg, daughter of Mrs. Richberg.

Glimpsed among the many there were Mrs. J. Hamilton Lewis, Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, Mme. Marc Peter, Mrs. Fred Britton, Mrs. William Culbertson, Mrs. Royal Willia mCulbertson, Mrs. Royal McKenna, Mrs. McCook Knox and Miss Maxine Davis.

Hector Ghiraldos Guests at Dinner Given by Mangers

Dr. William Manger, counselor of the Pan-American Union, and Mrs. Manger entertained at dinner at the Shoreham last evening.

Their guests were Hector Ghiraldo, counselor of the Argentine Embassy and Senora de Ghiraldo; J. E. de Sousa Freitas, second secretary of the Brazilian Embassy, and Senora de Sousa Freitas; Mr. and Mrs. Willard Kochenderfer and Mr. and Mrs. Stephen James.

About The Town

With Dudley Harmon

ALL THE WORLD loves a uniform, especially a gold braided one of the British Navy. So officers of His Majesty's good ship York will be rushed off their sea legs, socially speaking, when they arrive here March 28. A section of our Navy Department has switched from talk of battleships to making out a social schedule for the visitors, which should be all ready in a week or two.

Vice Admiral S. J. Meyrick and his wife will stay at the British Embassy with the Ambassador and Lady Lindsay. The Naval Attache of the embassy and Mrs. F. C. Bradley will give a dinner March 31 in honor of the Meyricks in their apartment at 2101 Connecticut avenue.

DUDLEY HARMON.

The York was here in 1935 with a different admiral.

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A movie sent all the way from Hollywood by none other than Will Hays will be shown at the party which Mrs. Francis Whitten will give March 21 in honor of her young daughter, Francine. The film czar is Francine's godfather, and the party is to celebrate her birthday . . . Foreigners here are fascinated by Florida, and all want to go there almost before they visit any other part of the country. The Secretary of the Netherlands Legation and Mme. van Troostenburg de Bruyn will leave Monday for a three weeks' motor trip to that State . . . The Princesses Zog have gone crazy over American shoes. In New York they purchased 56 pairs and eight pairs of mules. The girls plan to stock up on enough footwear to last for five years. They are having extra lifts put on all of the shoes to make for a more regal height.

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A minority rule prevails among members of the Supreme Court as regards smoking there. By tradition the justices do not puff away on the bench, but neither may they do so in conference or even at luncheon. This is because Justice McReynolds can't stand smoke.

THE CUBAN AMBASSADOR likes Washington so much that he decided the first anniversary of his arrival here called for some celebrating. So yesterday he gave a party at the embassy for members of the staff, a few intimate friends and several representatives of the press.

Hospitality at this embassy is more than a matter of potato chips and a few cocktails. Anybody could have made a full meal from yesterday's elaborate buffet, where there were two kinds of salad (Waldorf and potato) and great platters of cold chicken and ham. Then there were several enormous cakes, with "Congratulations" written on them in icing. The usual sandwiches, assorted nuts, and drinks completed the menu.

* * * *

BESIDES ITS REPUTATION for lavish food, the embassy is noted for unusual floral arrangements. At the head of the red carpeted marble stairway yesterday was a large box in which calla lilies, gladiola, and carnations are planted in profusion. The dining room table was centered with pink carnations and sweetpeas.

Among those who called during the afternoon were Sumner Welles, Undersecretary of State; Mrs. George T. Summerlin, jr., and her father-in-law, George T. Summerlin, and members of the embassy staff who, headed by the Minister Counselor and Senora de Baron, assisted.

The genial ambassador only returned a few weeks ago after a protracted absence in Cuba. Now that the United States has signed a trade treaty with his country, he hopes to be able to relax a bit and go in for one of his favorite sports—horseback riding. He is certainly one of the most hospitable envoys in Washington, which is saying a lot.

Yesterday he displayed a gold watch which members of the staff had given him in celebration of the anniversary. They all agreed he was the ideal boss.

Floreine Hurley to Sing In 'Rigoletto' Matinee

Miss Floreine Hurley, a Washington girl, will make her operatic debut in the role of Giovanna in "Rigoletto," with the Chicago Opera Company at the Rialto Theater this afternoon.

Miss Hurley, who is a student of William Webster, was coached for the role by him.

* * * *

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Fitzpatrick of Chicago are at the Marinique.

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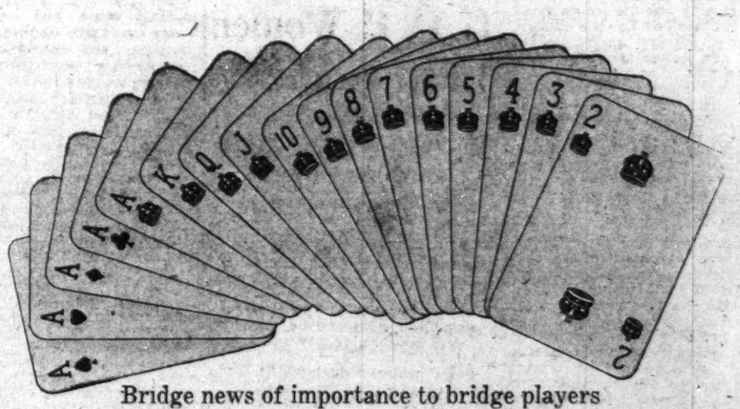

Bridge news of importance to bridge players the new "Royals," the fifth suit printed in green with the crown symbol. Be first to become acquainted with the new deck.

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and
COSTUME JEWELRY

F *at* Fourteenth

McNutt Fete By Indianans A High Mark

Death of Oscar Fertich, Alumni Chief, Cuts the Gaiety.

Honor Guest Promises to Return to U. S. Within Year.

By Jessie Ash Arndt,
Post Club Editor.

Hundreds of Hoosiers living in Washington last night gathered at the Wardman Park Hotel to pay honor to their most feted favorite son, Paul V. McNutt, high commissioner to the Philippines. The party, given by the Indiana State Society and the Alumni Association of the University of Indiana, was marred only by the sudden death of Oscar Fertich, commissioner of war minerals relief, who was president of the Alumni Association.

Douglas Whitlock, president of the state society, presided during the "speechless" program which consisted chiefly of introductions of distinguished guests although there were short talks by Mr. McNutt and Joe Cook. The former lauded his State and fellow Hoosiers and announced he would be coming back to the United States to stay within the year.

Joe Cook, in his customary role, described Indiana as the biggest State in the Union—"you can't believe what those Texans tell you"—and the finest with its seaports, sugar plantations, Canadian rockies, cotton fields and diamond mines." He led up to the fact that Evansville, his birthplace, was the jewel among all the State's riches and concluded with the suggestion that as Indiana had produced several vice presidents, it might point in a few years to a

* * * *

Evelyn Tyner, former radio and concert entertainer, was presented as a Hoosier, now a resident of Washington and in private life Mrs. Fordyce Minnick. She did not make a speech, but she made the piano talk for her and had the guests tapping their toes while she played. Her first number was her arrangement of "When Day Is Done" and, as an encore, she swung into "Back Home in Indiana."

Another artist on the program was Phil Dewey, of radio fame, who is now slated for the Metropolitan. He sang "Without a Song," accompanied by Miss Tyner.

Other distinguished guests who were presented included Senator Sherman Minton, Everett Sanders, former chairman of the Republican National Committee—the party was strictly non-political and all-Hoosier—Dr. Herman Wells, acting president of the University of Indiana; Dr. James Shera Montgomery, chaplain of the House of Representatives; Fred Hoke, chairman of the Indiana Unemployment Commission; Representative James I. Farley and Dr. Roy R. Sayres, vice presidents of the State society.

The party was the second given for Mr. McNutt by the Hoosier societies, the first having been a year ago, before he left for the Philippines.

Among members of the congressional delegation present were Representative and Mrs. William H. Larrabee and Representative and Mrs. John William Boehne. The latter had with them their young son Charles, who remained long enough to be presented to the guest of honor.

* * * *

Charles was not the only boy who was interested in meeting the commissioner. There were several others who tiptoed in before the program was well under way and handed autograph books to Mr. McNutt to be signed.

Representative Fred H. Klehm, whose Michigan District borders Indiana, was one of these from outside the State who were present. He was inviting his Hoosier neighbors to the blossom festival in his section of Michigan, May 7 to 12.

Miss Katharine Smith, national registrar for the Women of the Moose, was among native Indians present.

Founders, Patriots Body Has Meeting

Mrs. Llewellyn N. Edwards, national president of the Daughters of Founders and Patriots, yesterday was guest of honor and speaker at the meeting of the District of Columbia Chapter, held at the home of Mrs Gaius M. Brumbaugh, local president. Mrs. Samuel B. Woodbridge, treasurer, was joint hostess at the buffet luncheon.

Mrs Edwards discussed progress made during the year by the organization, citing the decision to restore old records in North Carolina in memory of Mrs. Van Landingham, former national historian. She also urged members to continue copying old Bible records, tombstone records and important documents for files of the historical committee. She urged the Washington chapter to contribute genealogical and historical material to the National Society library committee, of which Mrs. Thaddeus Jones is chairman.

Among those present yesterday were Mrs. Jones, who is honorary national president; Mrs. T. M. Sandifer, of the Georgia Chapter, a local resident; the State officers, Mrs. John H. Freiot, vice president; Mrs. Roger Williams, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Acheson F. Hassan, historian; Mrs. Thomas S. Wallis, color bearer; Mrs. M. E. Woodward, registrar, and Miss Kate M. Jaquette, councilor.

Also Mrs. Augustine Lonergan, Mrs. Ralph A. Gilchrist, Mrs. J. Brent, Clarke, Mrs. Howard L. Hodgkins, Mrs. George Madden Grimes, Mrs. David J. Rumbough, Mrs. George McIver, Mrs. Sol Lansburgh, Mrs. Augustine Kempton, Mrs. Inez Sheldon Tyler, Mrs. E. Helen Temple, Mrs. Samuel Meeks, Miss Lillian Norton, Mrs. Edson L. Whitney, Mrs. Thomas A. Dobyns and Mrs. Otis Crane.

Hoosier Societies Give Farewell Party for Distinguished Son

Post Staff Photo.

The Indiana State Society and University Alumni Association joined last night in a party honoring Paul V. McNutt, High Commissioner to the Philippines. Left to right are Phil Dewey, radio star; Joe Cook, noted actor; Evelyn Tyner, pianist of radio fame; Douglas Whitlock, president of the State society and the guest of honor.

Girl Scouts Fete 26th Year Of Founding of Organization

Memorial Planned for Juliette Gordon Low, Who Started the Movement Which Now Has Become World-Wide.

Today the Girl Scouts of America are observing the twenty-sixth anniversary of the founding of their organization by Juliette Gordon Low, at Savannah, Ga. Mrs. Gerritt S. Miller, jr., former Girl Scout commissioner of the District, is council representative on the regional committee for the Juliette Low Memorial—a fund for spreading girl scouting throughout the world as a living tribute to the founder.

Last summer, with the fund, 100 girls, representing 26 countries, were brought together at Briarcliff, N. Y., for two weeks' camping. Although they came from far corners of the globe, within an hour after their arrival, all details of the camp were moving smoothly, for all had the same fundamental training and the same spirit of service which characterizes Girl Scouts the world over, Mrs. Miller pointed out. Their camp experience together she said, broadened their knowledge of each other's countries, taught the girls international understanding and friendship—lessons which they took back to their home troops—friendship which, in many instances, will be preserved through the years.

Mrs. James Storrow, of Boston has given an international chateau in Adelboden, Switzerland, where the girls from various countries are sent for summer conferences. The cost of bringing the girls to Briarcliff last season was $10,800. After two weeks there they were guests of Mrs. Starrow for a week at Pine Grove, near Providence, R. I.

Mrs. Arthur Choate, of Pleasantville, N. Y., chairman of the Juliette Low Memorial committee, administers the fund.

She and Mrs. Low were close friends and, it is said, that when Mrs. Low first asked her help in establishing the Girl Scout movement, Mrs. Choate protested that she was too busy, explaining she had this and that to occupy her time. Mrs. Low, who was almost deaf, went right on discussing her plans, as though she had not heard. She had the reputation of never being able to hear "no" when she was working for a worthy cause, and her friends were eventually carried on by her sincerity and enthusiasm. Mrs. Choate was one of them, and has long been prominently identified with the Girl Scout movemnet.

Mrs. Anne Archbold, of Washington, in 1922 gave Foxlease, in England and erected a cottage called The Link, with the inscription below the name over the entrance "United States and Great Britain." This is used as a training camp for Girl Guide and Girl Scout leaders from all over the world.

"You can be a good scout in any language," said Mrs. Miller, quoting the Girl Scout and Girl Guide laws as they are phrased in various countries. One of the laws, as it is worded in America is, "A Girl Scout is cheerful." In Egypt it reads, "A Girl Guide sings and smiles under all difficulties;" in Belgium, "A Girl Guide is always even-tempered;" in Hungary, "A Girl Guide is cheerful, but thoughtful."

Today or some other day this month all American troops, including the 200 in Washington will observe a Juliette Low Memorial Day, with programs comprised of poems, stories, legends and dramatizations of her life. In connection with these, they will contribute a penny a member to the memorial fund.

G. O. P. Women Hear Andresen

He Declares Measure Deprives Americans of Their Freedom.

The Administration's farm bill, instead of doing something for the farmer is doing something to him, Representative August H. Andresen, of Minnesota, asserted yesterday morning, addressing the League of Republican Women at one of its morning forums. He declared the measure was "taking away the farmer's liberty, regimenting him under one dictator and if the regimentation continues, it will take everything else with it."

Representative Andresen, who spoke in opposition to the bill on the floor of the House, when it was under consideration, prefaced his discussion with a history of farm legislation. He said both Democrats and Republicans acknowledged the need for soil conservation and favored a farm program which would encourage it. He declared this should be a voluntary plan in which the farmers could join and that "instead of restricting American agriculture and giving away our foreign markets, the Government should give assistance in developing our foreign market."

"The idea of helping the rest of the world is a fine theory," said the Congressman, "but our 130,000,000 people can hardly expect to lift the 2,000,000,000 others up to our standard of living by giving them our market. Instead we shall find ourselves pulled down to their level. There are more unemployed and more on relief now than in 1932.

"It is time we obtained some of the more abundant life for our own people and we can't do it by giving our domestic market away to other countries of the world or through agricultural control which robs the farmer of the independence for which he and his forefathers came to this country.

"Our great need today is for a restoration of the ideals of our Government and the preservation of our country's integrity.

Conservation in this country may be necessary, he said, but we should not lose our foreign markets and give away our domestim ones while we are putting it into practice.

Representative Andresen was introduced by Mrs. Charles Lea, chairman of the forum programs for the league. About 50 women were present at the meeting, among them Mme. Cantacuzene, president of the organization, and Mrs. Andresen, who accompanied her husband.

Madame Chairman

By Suzanne.

MRS. PHILIP S. SMITH described her experiences in Soviet Russia last summer, speaking yesterday at the meeting of the George Washington University Faculty Women, held at the home of Mrs. William Cabell Van Vleck. She and Dr. Smith spent two months there after Seventeenth International Geologic Congress, to which he was one of the delegates from this country.

One of the things by which she was impressed, she said, was the vast extent of Russia—they spent six days and nights crossing from western Siberia to Vladivostock. When the Russians put through their present Arctic explorations, learn when the ice goes and where the currents take it, they will solve their problem of ports and navigation, she said, for all their rivers flow north to the Arctic Ocean.

Mrs. Joseph E. Cox, chairman for the day, introduced Mrs. Smith, and Mrs. George E. Roth was in charge of hospitality. About 50 members and guests were present.

* * * *

MEMBERS of Columbia Chapter, Women of the Moose, last night brought to the meeting a shower of gifts for one of their members, Mrs. Clarence Wright, and her baby daughter, born this week. The presents will be taken to her by Mrs. Samuel Miller, chairman of the child care and training committee of the chapter.

* * * *

ZETA TAU ALPHAS will gather in the chapter rooms, 2129 G street at 2 o'clock this afternoon for a radio party, to hear the broadcast by Faith Baldwin, one of the nationally famous alumnae members. She will speak from Cleveland where the Cleveland Alumnae Chapter and the Women's Advertising Club are sponsoring a dinner in her honor.

* * * *

YESTERDAY was a busy time at the Y. W. C. A. for the Girl Reserves. Ellen Lauck, president of the Central High School, G. R., presided at the ceremonial, which was held at 4 o'clock for the formal recognition of new members.

At 7:30 p. m., the girls of the newly formed Girl Reserve Club, Mei-Ling, met with their friends from the junior and senior high schools for a membership party. Irene Moy and Alice Lee were the cochairmen for the arrangements.

At 9 o'clock the Friday Nighters staged the Knockout Knight Klub. Tables were set up in Barker Hall and the atmosphere of the night club prevailed. Ben Barger was the chairman of decorations, assisted by the Friday Nighters' committee, with June Kennedy, Bob Bollman, Harriet Wolk and Sherry Smith. The dancers waltzed and did the Big Apple to the strains of Joe Baldwin's Orchestra, accompanied by Miss Kathryn Latimer.

The master of ceremonies was James Ermine, and the stage show featured much club talent. Betty Musson sang, Alison Greenbie did a tap routine, Robert Stubbs was another singer, and a trio by Betty Falconer, Mary Hastings and Betty Anne Worrall harmonized in "Whistle While You Work" and "Three Pretty Maids." Jack Pilgrim played an original version of "Alexander's Ragtime Band" on his harmonica. Marianne Cude, presented another tap dance, and Nadine Davis and Vister Martini, a tango.

The feature of the evening was music by Eugene Kressin and Miss Jeannette Bittner, who each sang a solo and then a duet together. Mr. Kressin has gained a name through his performances at the Roadside Theater, and he also coached the dramatics for the Girl Reserve Camp Stay-at-Home last summer.

Party to Honor Authors Of 'The Spanish Road'

A cocktail party will be given tomorrow at the Hayloft in honor of the writers who collaborated on "The Spanish Road," which the Washington New Theater will present soon for the benefit of the Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade.

The party is sponsored jointly by the Washington Chapter of the League of American Writers and the Bookshop Association.

Women at All Souls Unitarian Hear U. S. Expert on Wild Life

Vernon Bailey Tells the Fortnightly Meeting That Even Bats Make Good Pets and Do Not Get in the Hair.

Even bats make friendly pets and they don't get in your hair, members of the Women's Alliance of All Souls Unitarian Church learned yesterday from Vernon Bailey, for many years chief naturalist of the United States Biological Survey.

Mr. Bailey addressed the alliance at its fortnightly meeting in the church house, illustrating his lecture with slides showing the various kinds of mammals still found in the vicinity of the District of Columbia, and their habitats. He also showed pictures of traps he has invented which either kill the animal instantly or hold him alive without torturing him.

Most of the animals native to this section which still remain are the small ones such as squirrels, the beaver, muskrat, woodchuck, possum and various kinds of water rats and mice. He includes possums, squirrels, woodchucks and bats among the pets he keeps at his home, he said, and added that bats are quite intelligent and friendly once you make their acquaintance. He refuted the idea that they "get in your hair," and also recommended skunks as pets.

In the early days, buffalo, elk, deer, bears, wolves, mountain lions and beaver were here in abundance, with only a few settlements of Indians to disturb them, he said. The white man came up the Potomac with his rifle in 1607 and, within 100 years, the buffalo were gone from this section and other valuable native animals were becoming scarce.

Only the small animals have survived and our present laws are giving them a better chance and enforcing on trappers more humane treatment of them, he said. An effort is being made to protect them so that the land will not be lifeless for future generations.

He urged the elimination of stray cats and dogs as one means of protecting the remnants of the native wild creatures to be found here.

Among the pictures he showed were several of beaver and muskrats making their little shelters and building their dams along the water. Trappers are, however, making inroads into the muskrat population, he said, showing a scene in an attic in Virginia where 8,000 skins were hanging to dry.

About 300 members of the Alliance and their guests attended the lecture and 100 remained for the luncheon which followed. Miss Florence L. Bingham, president of the organization, presided and introduced Mr. Bailey.

The next meeting will be March 25 when election of officers will take place.

Grace Humphreys To Talk on Poland

Group 848 of the Polish National Alliance and the Polish Club of Washington, will sponsor a lecture on Poland at the Wardman Park Hotel at 3 p. m. tomorrow. The lecture will be illustrated by a film on Warsaw.

Grace Humphreys was honored by the Polish government recently when the Order of Polonia Restituta was bestowed on her.

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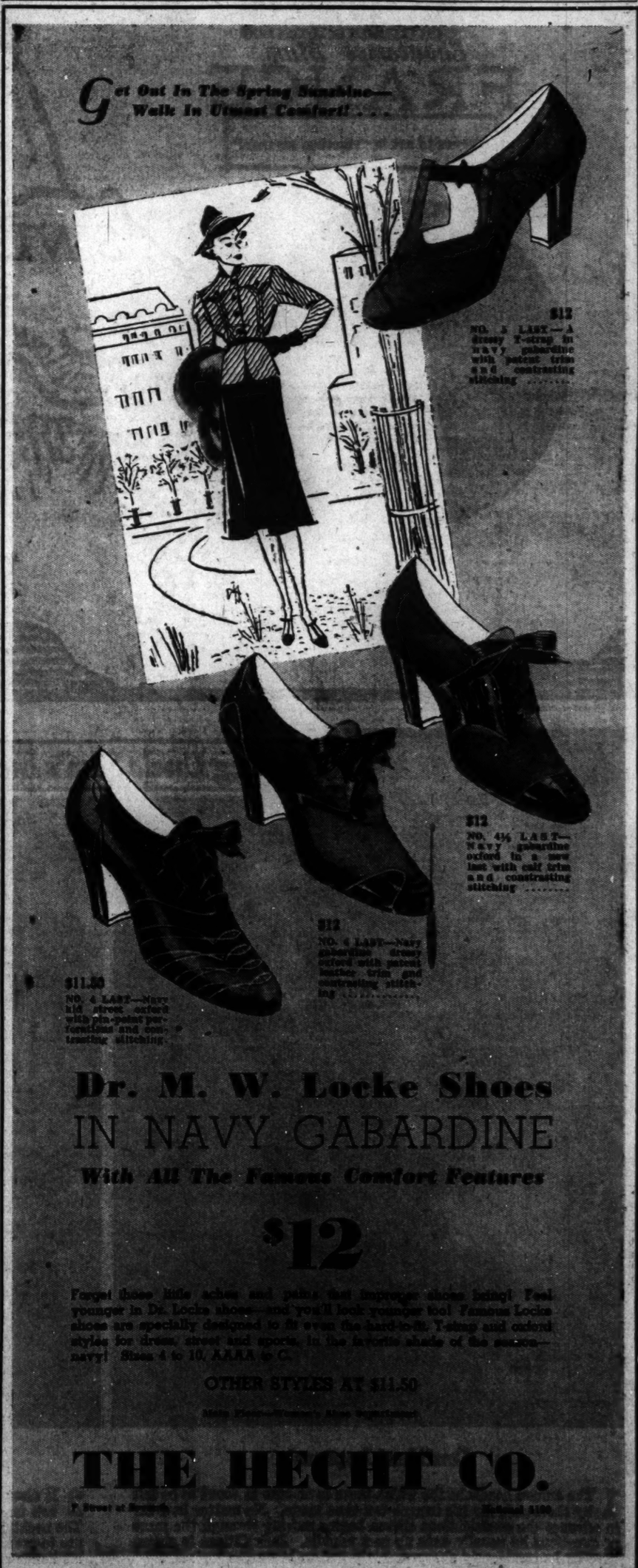
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NO. 4¼ LAST—Navy gabardine oxford in a new last with calf trim and contrasting stitching .....
$12
NO. 4 LAST—Navy gabardine dressy oxford with patent leather trim and contrasting stitching .....
$11.50
NO. 4 LAST—Navy kid street oxford with pin-point perforations and contrasting stitching .....
Dr. M. W. Locke Shoes
IN NAVY GABARDINE
With All The Famous Comfort Features
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Forget those little aches and pains that improper shoes bring! Feel younger in Dr. Locke shoes—and you'll look younger too! Famous Locke shoes are specially designed to fit even the hard-to-fit. T-straps and oxford styles for dress, street and sports. In the favorite shade of the season—NAVY! Sizes 4 to 10, AAAA to C.
OTHER STYLES AT $11.50
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Men Who Know

good food follow Mr. Cosmopolite's habit of dining at the Shoreham Blue Room. Saturday dinner $2.25 includes cover charge and entertainment.

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at 2 P. M. Each Day
From a Prominent Local Estate, the Federal Storage Co. and Other Sources
On Exhibition
Today and Monday, March 12th and 14th, 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.
and Sunday, March 13th—2 to 5 P. M.
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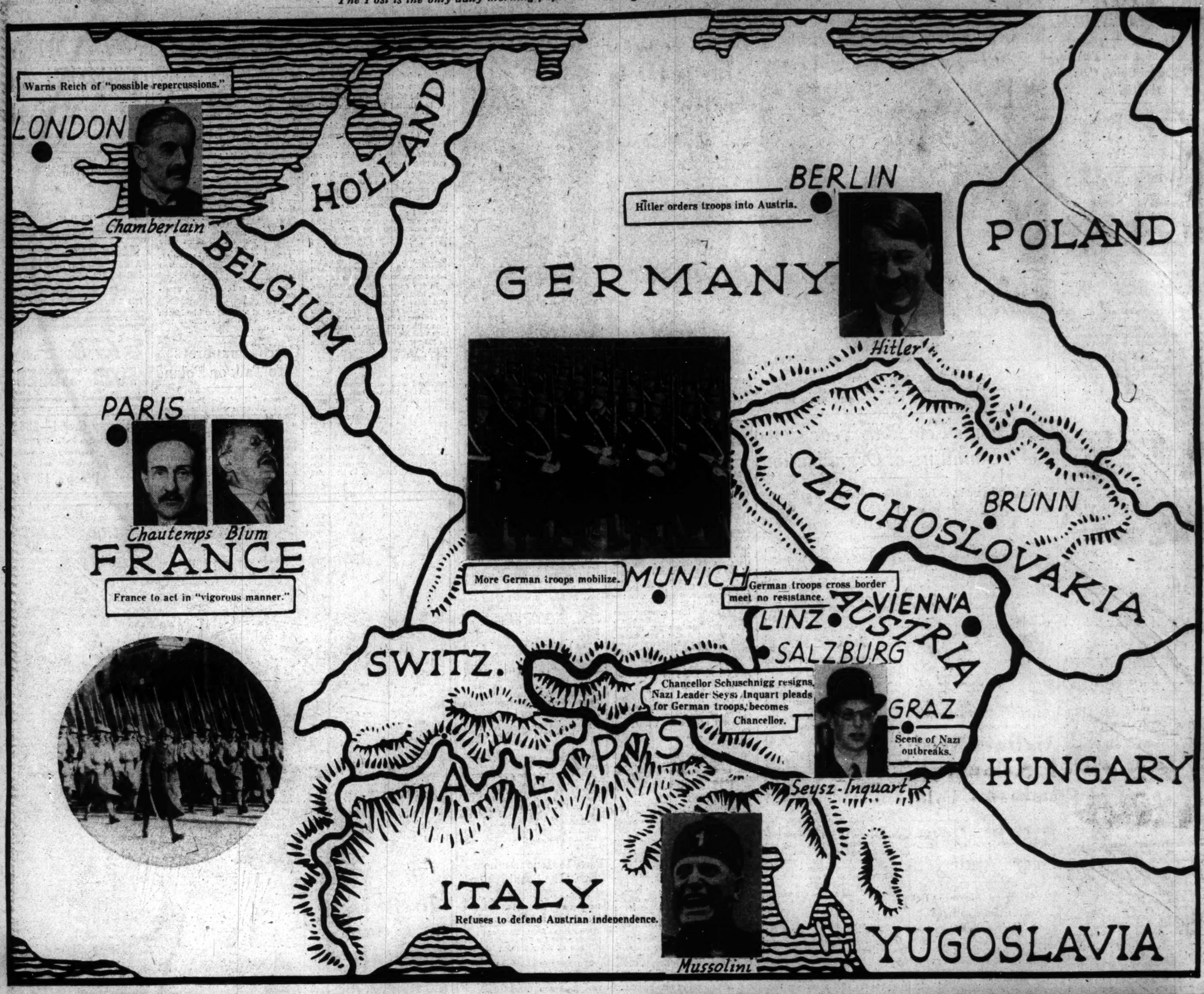
Established 1891

Europe Seethes as Austria Bows to Germany's War Forces

The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.



Meeting Uncle Sam's Income Tax Deadline

Confident Approach

1 The annual headache for which there is no cure is about to be felt by thousands for it's income tax time again. No matter how far in advance the conscientious citizen begins moving through the maze of questions he usually ends up in a muddle. Jack Citizen is shown here as he confidently sharpens his pencil to begin the task . . .

Far Into The Night

2 It already is far past midnight, Jack is on his steenth cup of coffee and the ash tray is overflowing with cigarettes being smoked in "chain" fashion. The necktie is gone, too. Jack, like many others, has waited until the last minute to prepare his return. No matter how much his brain fags or how weary his hands become he must make that March 15 deadline . . .

Wide World Photos.

Time For Paper Dolls

3 As the sun begins to peek over the horizon, Jack gives up. What's this, paper dolls? He has learned there is more fun cutting out paper dolls than figuring out an income tax report. His best suggestion is to let the experts employed by the United States figure it out for themselves, saving undue stress and strain except on the pocketbook.

Local News
Comics
SECTION II

The Washington Post

SECTION II
Finance
Classified

Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

When babies get too big to kiss, the best thing a Senator can do in Washington is to take 'em for a ride on the 780-foot monorail subway between the Capitol and the Senate Office Building . . . As the tots scoot around the two curves, they swear undying fealty to their Senator.

• • • •

Mrs. Phil Sheridan . . . forgotten belle

This subway saves the elder statesmen many a precious step . . . But alas, some have to traverse two blocks of corridors before they reach their sanctums in the far corner . . . There's a bell beside the elevator which a Senator can ring so the subway car will wait for him. (Representatives have to walk in THEIR tunnel.)

• • • •

An afternoon solitude will descend on the White House for a month. Mrs. Roosevelt is to be away lecturing . . . If she were here, another thousand or two would be sipping a cup of tea with her during March . . . Her engagement book is already made up till June. She probably has a reception scheduled to begin within an hour after she returns. She is away a lot, but makes up for it when she gets home.

"—inner huddle: behind the ropes."

One hot summer evening someone phoned Joe Kennedy at his estate near Washington and asked if he could bring out Jules Henry, the rugged, square-jawed French charge d'affaires. Joe rebelled.

• • • •

"Hell," said Joe, "we'll probably all have to put on stiff collars."

But Monsieur Jules showed up minus collar, tie and coat, and Joe said:

"If this is diplomacy, I'll try some."

• • • •

Quaint American ethical note: Magnates who boil at the thought of the President syndicating his writings while in the White House would fall all over each other at the chance to sponsor his fireside radio chats at any price.

• • • •

POTOMAC TRIPE: One Senator always musses his manicurist's hair when she finishes his nails . . . Another Senator always buys his toupes in Vienna, a laggard shade grayer each year . . . One Vice President purloined a set of cut glass inkwells which had been in the Senate 100 years.

"—better than senatorial kisses."

Washington forgets her belles and heroes quickly. No one connected the wrinkled little old lady who used to gaze (until a fortnight ago) at Phil Sheridan's statue near her house with the great beauty of the seventies, daughter of a general, who married Gen. Sheridan . . . Great beauties should be remembered by the portraits of their heydey, like Widow Sheridan's above.

• • • •

YANKEE COURT: The nearest thing to a court scene at the White House is the resplendent crowd that gathers "behind the rope" in the Rose Room at Presidential receptions . . . A place behind the rope is gained only by specific invitation; that exalted square of carpet is for Cabinet members, diplomats, great personages.

• • • •

Pathetic and grotesque are the wiles and ruses used by the thirsty for glory to attain the hallowed enclosure in the room beyond the Blue Room, where the President greets his guests.

With a little imagination, a little gaudier costuming, it might almost be a chromo from Louis XIV's court; almost, but not quite . . . Occasionally a bold, desperate courtier or an indomitable dowager ducks under the velvet rope to join the elect, to be seen by the lesser elite on their way to the refreshments.

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N.Y. Widow Waits 8 Hours in Vain To See President

Announcing that she didn't want to see James Roosevelt or Marvin McIntyre, a determined lady from Valley Stream, N. Y. camped outside the executive offices of the White House for eight hours yesterday in a vain effort to acquaint the President with the grievances of her fellow workers on a WPA sewing project.

Mrs. Edna Cratty, widowed mother of two children, told reporters said that she and 65 other women sewing for the WPA at Hempstead, Long Island, are now receiving only $54 a month.

"I'm going to ask the President to restore that 17 per cent cut we took, or at least make some sort of arrangement for us to get our carfare," she declared.

The long vigil was pretty tiring, Mrs. Cratty admitted, but it was fun to watch the reporters waiting for news from the President's TVA hearing and the transcript of the historic conference made "very interesting reading".

Dr. Dawber at Greenbelt.

Dr. Mark A. Dawber, executive secretary of the Home Missions Council in New York, will preach at morning services tomorrow in the Greenbelt Community Church.

Jury Adjourns Night Session At Inquest in Police Slaying

Post Staff Photo.

Scene at Morgue during second inquest in police slaying of LeRoy Keys. Left to right, Private John Nalley and Attorney James A. O'Shea.

By Howard F. Wentworth.

For the first time since the sensational Beulah Limerick murder case of 1931, a coroner's jury sat until nearly midnight last night to hear testimony at a second inquest into the police slaying of Leroy Keys, colored mental patient.

Following a nine-hour session—recessed only for meals—the hearing was adjourned shortly after 11:30 p. m. to resume this morning at 11 o'clock. Conflicting testimony and intimations of witness "coaching" brought repeated flareups from opposing counsel throughout the day and night of cross-fire of questions and answers.

Roger Robb, assistant District attorney, charged that Lottie Mitchell, the dead man's sister, was persuaded to change her story on promises of receiving aid to avenge Keys' death. She admitted talking to John Davis, executive secretary of the National Negro Congress, since Wednesday's inquest ended with a "hung" jury. She said Davis visited her home, 2470 Ontario road northwest, where her brother was killed while resisting arrest.

Davis, called to the witness stand by Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald, said he visited Mrs. Mitchell's home and secured a statement from her. He explained his organization was "interested in securing fair treatment" and placed the free services of an attorney—George E. C. Hays—at the family's disposal.

The statement obtained by Davis, it was pointed out, failed to agree with the Mitchell woman's testimony during the earlier inquest.

"She said she was excited and didn't know what she was saying," Davis declared.

William H. Nelson, representing the Joseph Reese Europe Post, American Legion, also admitted securing a statement from the woman. As did the other, this statement contained conflicting angles and failed to agree with previous testimony, the jury was shown.

Kelson said he was appointed by his organization to "investigate" the case. Keys was a veteran of the World War, having served in the Navy.

J. Bradford McCoy, chief clerk of the Coroner's Office, read the Mitchell woman's testimony from records of Wednesday's hearing showing how the statements differed.

Efforts to prove the witness was "coached" were taken up by James O'Shea, attorney representing Policeman John W. Nally, of Tenth Precinct, accused of firing the shot which killed Keys. To questions about "what promises she had received," the Mitchell woman declared:

"I don't know . . . I don't remember . . . I don't know what you are talking about."

"Which is correct," she was asked, "the story you told at the other inquest, or the story you are telling now?"

"I was excited the last time," responded the colored woman, "I told everything except the right thing. What I'm telling you now is the true facts."

During yesterday's hearing, the Mitchell woman told the new jury that "everybody was shooting—I could see the bullets fly." She said one policeman loaded his gun, exclaiming, "I'm going to kill the ——."

Policeman John Lewis, of the Third Precinct, said, however, that only four shots were fired—two by Nally and two by Policeman Robert M. Henry, Third Precinct. Earlier ballistics tests indicated Keys was killed from a bullet fired by Nally.

Only 10 of more than 20 witnesses had testified when the hearing adjourned last night.

Nally and Henry had contended they could not see Keys when they shot because of smoke from draperies he set afire.

Dr. Alfred F. Henderson, of Emergency Hospital, however, said he "was standing in the center of the street and could see Keys at the front window."

The fire started by Keys after he had exhausted his supply of weapons by hurling tools, books and knives at the policemen could have reached "dangerous" proportions if the officers had not done something to stop it, said Fire Sergt. L. P. Clements, who responded with 21 Engine Company, to an alarm from the shooting scene.

Had the flames spread, said Sergt. Clements, occupants on the upper floors would have been trapped. He agreed with Dr. Henderson, however, that there could not have been sufficient smoke to obstruct the policemen's view.

Robb pressed Lewis for reasons why tear gas was not used.

"We thought of using gas," responded the officer, "but there was a sick woman upstairs. Anyway, Keys had broken out the windows and gas wouldn't have been effective."

Airlines Need U.S. Control, Industry Told

Pan-American President Urges Maintenance of High Standards.

Federal legislation to attract additional capital and safeguard progress of the American air-transport industry was urged last night by Juan T. Trippe, president and general manager of Pan-American Airways, at the banquet of the National Aeronautical Meeting, sponsored by the Society of Automotive Engineers, at the Mayflower Hotel.

"While economic regulation for rail and highway transportation and for our communications industry, both domestic and foreign, have been achieved," said Trippe, "there are no Federal laws that guard against destructive competition by parallel air services.

Public Unprotected.

"The public is not protected from destructive rate cutting, on the one hand, nor charging of exorbitant tariffs on the other. Today the airlines, both domestic and foreign, are not regulated. They have no assurance of continuity of service, such as would be provided through issuance of certificates of public convenience and necessity on the routes that have been pioneered."

"The President's interdepartmental committee, under the leadership of Col. Johnson, Assistant Secretary of Commerce, has considered the entire subject," he said.

"This committee, the entire Administration, and Congress itself, we all know, are fully aware of the problems that are throttling our industry—problems that can be actually solved overnight by the enactment of proper economic regulatory legislation. Our entire industry hopes and expects action at this session of Congress that will permit our industry to attract to it additional capital so urgently required, so that it can go forward."

"Our flying clipper ships of today are carrying on the same splendid traditions, driving along with the same leadership that their predecessors, the sailing clippers, won for our flag a century ago."

Tells of Struggle.

Trippe reviewed the battle for supremacy in the airways of peacetime, with nation striving against nation to achieve its end in sky transport.

Today, Trippe pointed out, scheduled air services link four of the five continents and span six of the seven seas.

"Non-freedom of the air" was scored by Trippe, who traced its origin to the Treaty of Versailles, in 1919, which stipulated that no foreign airline would operate or land on any country except upon agreed conditions.

"Although the United States did not ratify the Treaty of Versailles" said Trippe, "this principle of 'non-freedom' of the air also has been adopted by the United States in our Air Commerce Act of 1926."

America awoke to the importance of commercial aviation when Col. Lindbergh flew to Paris in 1927, Tripple said, eight years after the European lines had been formed.

Park Board Studies D. C. Traffic Today

Planning Commission to Investigate Parking Jams in Capital.

Members Decide to See for Themselves After Discussion.

A field survey of parking and traffic conditions in Washington will be conducted today by members of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, following discussion of the problem yesterday during which congested parking around Government buildings was scored.

The tour will be led by William A. Delano, New York architect and member of the commission, whose report on parking problems is to be made public next month. His report, submitted to the commission at an earlier meeting, formed one element in a discussion of civic problems that covered playground administration, district zoning, a projected art gallery to supplement the Mellon Gallery, and construction of a National Guard Armory.

Armory Funds Sought.

Senator William H. King, chairman of the Senate District Committee and ex-officio member of the commission, said he would seek authorization of funds in the District supply bill to buy a two-block site for the Armory adjacent to Anacostia Park.

Appropriation of $210,000 for purchase of four blocks was struck out by the House because private buildings had been constructed on two of the squares since the commission first suggested purchase of the site last summer. The Senate replaced the original item with one of $150,000 for the two remaining vacant squares.

Col. Dan I. Sultan, District engineer commissioner, and Thomas S. Settle, both urged speedy purchase of the land. Settle pointed out that a 40-acre section of Anacostia Park could be used as a parade ground.

Abbatoir Opposed.

The commission protested construction of an abbatoir at Mukirk, Md., charging that it would pollute the waters of the Anacostia River, particularly in the area of the agricultural experiment farm at Beltsville. Their protest will be sent to the Prince Georges County commissioners and the Maryland board of health.

Senator King, long active in the fight against abbatoirs in the District, announced that hearings on his measure to bring the 1920 zoning act up to date would begin at 10 a. m. Monday.

Members of the commission approved a pending Congressional measure which would permit the Smithsonian Institution to accept art gifts, to round out the Mellon collection with the work of lesser known artists. The measure would authorize the President to name a site for the gallery, on the Mall between Fourth and Fourteenth street.

The group also approved coordination of parks and playground facilities under a recreation board, and plans for improvement of the aymond School and playground.

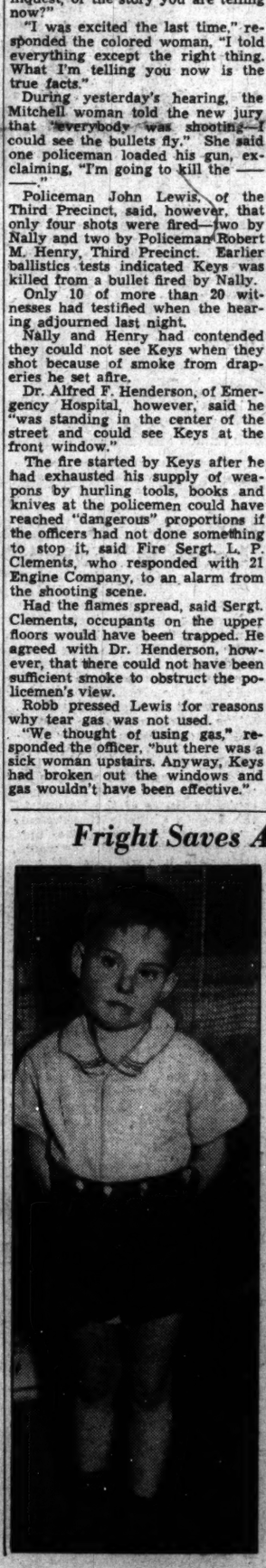
Symphony Funds Now Total $85,140

Campaign workers, continuing active solicitation to raise a $103,000 sustaining fund for the National Symphony Orchestra, yesterday had pledges or contributions totaling $85,140.

The balance of approximately $18,000 must be reported in pledges or contributions before next Tuesday, if the National Symphony Orchestra is to make plans for next season.

The fund-raising drive, which one week ago was lagging with only $63,000 in contributions, gained impetus by the organization of an impromptu committee of 300 under the leadership of Earl Nash, prominent Washington businessman, and through widespread appeals for large numbers of small contributions.

Fright Saves Alexandria Boy



Bobby Bemis (left), 5, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Bemis, of 826 Duke street, Alexandria, was alive last night because he was too frightened to move when a truck knocked him down near his home yesterday. Sent to a neighborhood grocery store by his mother, he stepped in front of the truck, parked at the curb, just as it started. Bobby was knocked to the street and the entire length of the heavy machine passed over his body, no part of it touching him except the bumper at the beginning. If he hadn't been so frightened, the child could not have stood so cheerfully to have had this picture taken last night. Instead, he probably would have been in Alexandria Hospital, where he was taken by the truck driver but refused to enter immediately after the accident.

Colored Man Convicted Of 2d-Degree Murder

Albert Ligon, colored, 35, yesterday was remanded to jail after a jury in District Court found him guilty of second degree murder. He faces a sentence of from 20 years to life.

Ligon was convited of stabbing to death Henry Jones, also colored, 32, with whom he worked as a cook in a restaurant in a quarrel over which should carry out some trash.

3 Catholic U. Architecture Students Compete In 24-Hr. Contest for Rome Academy Award

Post Staff Photo.

Catholic University students in architectural marathon (left to right) John Dundin, of Hartford, Conn., and Tom Stathes and Raleigh Daniels, both of Washington.

Three Catholic Universiay students last night passed the halfway mark in a 24-hour endurance contest whose reward is a two-year fellowship for study of architecture at the American Academy in Rome.

The three, Tom Stathes and Rdleigh Daniels, both of Washington, and John Dundin, Hartford, Conn., began work at 9 a. m. yesterday to prepare plans for a model Childrens Zoo, as entrants in an annual national contest sponsored by the academy.

All graduate students in architecture were required to complete their drawings between 9 a. m. yesterday and 9 a. m. today. Working steadily, with time out only for quick meals, they devoted most of yesterday to preliminary sketches. They planned to start on the final drawings around midnight.

The problem given them requires planning a small zoo, in an area 900x700 feet, with buildings for lions, monkeys, elephants and outdoor quarters for birds, seals and bears. Additional buildings include a cafeteria with outdoor dining terrace, storehouse and administration offices.

Long trained in similar problems, the contestants foresaw little difficulty in completing the assignment. They were joined by a sophomore at C. U., Demetrius Mandris, who took up the problems for practice. Mandris planned to drop the problem last night, temporarily, and finish it later.

The Rome fellowship has been won in previous years by two C. U. graduates—Robert Weppner and George Nelson.

24 Appointed To Lead Drive For Boys Club

Business and Professional Men Named at First Conference.

Twenty-four business and professional men have been named team captains to lead unit solicitation of funds in the $75,000 budget campaign of the Boys' Club of Metropolitan Police from March 20 to April 9, it was announced yesterday by John A. Remon, chairman of the club board of managers.

Appointed at yesterday's first luncheon-conference of volunteer workers at the Willard, the team captains are Caesar L. Aiello, H. Clifford Bangs, Edward S. Brashears, Edward C. Baltz, William L. Bush, Lee D. Butler, Edmund O. Carl, C. T. Claggett, Edward Costigan, J. H. Ferry, S. Franklin Gardner, W. Herbert Gill, Theodore S. Grape, Ernest E. Herrell, Joseph H. Himes, Walter Johnson, W. L. King, O. R. Lewis, William A. Maio, F. Morgan McConihe, Samuel E. Mooers, Edward S. Pardoe, Paul H. Prim and Harry S. Wender.

Dick Murphy, secretary of the Washington Automotive Trade Association, presented Remon with a check for $125 from Isador Glasser, representing proceeds from the sale of junk from automobiles burned to get them off the streets. Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police, traced the origin and development of the clubs here and stressed the fact that prevention of criminal tendencies in youth is the first step toward a crime-free community.

J. Leighton Cornwell, chairman of Government units, said replies to letters of appeal recently sent to Federal departments and bureaus were most encouraging. Captains picked their teams from a list of 165 volunteers after the luncheon.

A. A. A. to Protest Inspection Setup

Congress will be requested to intervene in the proposed automobile inspection station setup, Washington I. Cleveland, manager of the D. C. division of American Automobile Association, stated yesterday of District officials, two automoday.

As proposed by a special committee inspection stations will be erected, one in the southwest and the other in the northeast section.

"How the District expects to be able to accomodate 180,000 automobiles in the two stations is a mystery," Cleveland stated.

Cleveland stated he would send a protest, on behalf of the AAA, to the District Commissioners, who have already approved the recommendations.

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NOW 3 YEARS OLD
$1.69 quart
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12 years of buying, selling and lending on diamonds, jewelry, etc.
Liberal Loans at Lowest Possible Rates
CASH FOR OLD GOLD
(Government License)
E. HEIDENHEIMER
Established 1866
LOAN OFFICE 605 King St. Alex., Va.
WASH. STORE 1315 H St. N.W.

Boys Club Holds Annual Meeting At Barney House

Although its namesake was absent in California, the Coleman Jennings Boys Club at Barney Neighborhood House, 470 N street southwest, last night held its second anniversary meeting. A letter from Coleman, Community Chest president, when the club was formed, was read.

Speakers were boy leaders of the Coleman Jennings Clubs at Barney Neighborhood House and two at Friendship House Settlement, 619 D street southeast. Parents of the boys were present and mothers were given flowers bought with earnings of club members.

While most activities of the clubs are secret, stories of projects leak out. Last Christmas the boys distributed baskets to needy families. At present they are collecting old magazines and distributing them, re-collecting and distributing them again.

Drive Is Begun For Federation Of Churches

100 Protestant Leaders Open Campaign to Raise $13,500 Fund.

More than 100 Protestant church leaders launched the Washington Federation of Churches' annual campaign for funds at a dinner last night in the First Congregational Church.

During the next ten days drive workers expect to raise $13,500 to continue the federation's activities for another year. The campaign will be conducted throughout the 125 parishes and congregations affiliated with the federation.

Wilbur La Roe, jr., active in the work of the federation for several years, gave the principal address at the meeting. Dr. Chesteen Smith, campaign director, gave the volunteers their final instructions. Other talks were given by the Rev. Horace E. Cromer, president of the federation, and Dr. W. L. Darby, executive secretary.

Sells Home For $5,990 In Virginia Thru Post Want Ad

$5,990—5-room bungalow; oil heat; finished attic; 1 block from bus; nearby Va. JAMES M. DOYLE. WA. 9091.

Five Post readers called James Doyle about this bungalow in Virginia. And he sold it to a Post reader — through this three-line Post Ad.

If you have a house or bungalow to sell, try a Post Ad. Only 57 cents for a 3-line ad. Talk to our Miss Hill—

NAtional 4200
The Result Number

Soviet Might 'Indict' God, Says Walsh

Sees Only Difficulty in Admitting Existence of Almighty.

Georgetown Regent Hits Trial 'Confessions' by 'Decoys.'

The Rev. Dr. Edmund A. Walsh, S. J., told an audience in Constitution Hall last night that Russian leaders now on trial in Moscow are making their "amazing confessions" because they were promised pardons in advance.

Father Walsh, vice president of Georgetown University and regent of the school of foreign service, based his lecture, the fourth of a series, on the Town Hall talk made Sunday by Alexander Kerensky, former premier of the Provisional government of Russia. Father Walsh was a member of the panel at Kerensky's lecture.

Calls Them Decoy Ducks.

After quoting Kerensky's explanation of the trial now in progress in Moscow, Father Walsh said:

"They are offered either full pardons or relatively light sentences if they will thus co-operate, but are assured of death if they refuse.

"Only those are brought to trial who agree to these Machiavellian proposals, the others being executed summarily without trial. In point of fact, hundreds are actually executed in secret, as their public trial on trumped-up charges would be of small political advantage unless accompanied by sweeping and sensational confessions of conspiracy with foreign powers to overthrow the Communist state.

"Out of those who do confess, some few are actually spared and carried over as witnesses to the next trial. Each new victim, seeing that open confession has saved some few scapegoats in the past, takes a gambler's chance and confesses to everything alleged against him in the hope that he may be the one lucky enough to escape present slaughter. Since the latest trial began, 600 new arrests have been made and thus an abundant reserve of decoy ducks is assured for the next show.

Cites Evidence of Prayer.

"Last Wednesday's dispatches from Moscow recounted an intensely melodramatic scene in which the public prosecutor introduced against one of the accused a most damning piece of evidence tending to prove conspiracy with supernatural agencies hostile to the Soviet Union. He produced a dried crust of bread enclosed in a scrap of paper on which was written a prayer that God would arise in indignation and smite the enemies of His name.

"Mr. Rosengoiz, former Commissar of Foreign Trade, was terrified at this intimation of religious tendencies and explained that his wife had dropped the seditious amulet in his pocket three months ago to guard him against arrest. Mr. Vishinsky, the prosecutor, missed a trump chance in not tracing the contraband to the Vatican or the Jesuits.

"If grown men can seriously descend to such judicial mummery, there is only one crowning insanity left for Moscow. Formal indictment may yet be drawn in some future trial charging the Almighty Himself with military conspiracy against the Kremlin. I do not place it outside the versatility of Soviet psychology—if only they can draw the specifications without admitting the existence of a Supreme Being."

Bartenders to Meet.

Bartenders Union No. 75 will meet at 3 p. m. tomorrow at 720 Fifth street northwest, it was announced yesterday. Regular business will be transacted.

Emil Teichert to Talk.

Emil Teichert, foreign news editor of the Weekly People, will speak on "The International Situation and the Socialist Labor Party" tonight at 8 p. m. at the Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest.

TROUSERS
TO MATCH YOUR ODD COATS
EISEMAN'S, 7TH & F

U.S. Democracy In Flight, Says A.U. Chancellor

Dr. Gray Holds Country Has Found It Can't Cope With Problems.

The "flight of democracy in America," Dr. Joseph M. M. Gray, chancellor of American University told members of the Vaughn Bible Class last night, is the "most significant phenomenon of our times." Democracy, he said, once was a magic word in this country but now men are turning away as they see its defects and find it can't cope with our economic, political or so-social problems.

The Bible class, oldest organized men's class in America, celebrated its forty-seventh anniversary at Calvary Baptist Church with 300 present. Largest in the District, the class has some 600 members.

Linn Drake, teacher, said the class has been a "constant inspiration" to him and said "people grow old, but such institutions as this class and the church have a perpetual use, will continue to remain young, and will continue to function for the purposes of His Kingdom." Other speakers were Page McE. Etchison, educational secretary of the Y. M. C. A., and Dr. William S. Abernethy, pastor of Calvary Church.

Special guests included Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden, Dr. Charles Resser, Dr. Eugene Rice and H. R. Meetzler. Dr. Rice and Meetzler are surviving members of the original class.

Music was furnished by the Vaughn Class Orchestra, Mrs. Marie Deal, Charles Haycraft, Raymond Batalina and Sergt. Carmine V. Luce. Capt. Clyde C. Grouch was toastmaster. Invoaction was given by the Rev. Edward G. Latch, pastor of Chevy Chase Methodist Episcopal Church.

How Much Milk Are YOU Using . . . Daily?

PATSY KELLY featured in the M-G-M comedy hit "Merrily We Live," now playing Loew's CAPITOL Theatre, knows that Milk dishes are tastier, more nutritious and the most economical. The food bill goes down when a quart of milk is used for each member of the family. This supplies practically a fourth of the day's food needs. Why not enjoy the economy of adequate dairy service. Phone or write—

EMBASSY DAIRY
100% INDEPENDENT ★★★ A UNION DAIRY
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MAX BAER WINS DECISION FROM TOMMY FARR

Sports — The Washington Post — Sports

16 WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1938 XX****

This Morning

Leave It to Indians for Prize Deals.

By Shirley Povich.

Orlando, Fla.

If there were an Alcatraz in baseball, the Cleveland club would certainly qualify for one of its parlor-bedroom-tear gas apartments.

POVICH.

The Indians are seemingly confirmed violators of the baseball laws. Their faculty for getting into trouble is no less than amazing. Judge Landis, blotter is filled with the records of the Cleveland club's wrongdoings.

Lately the Indians are under suspicion of having gone in for the snatch racket. Manager Bill Terry charged that Cleveland emissaries stole into the Giants' Baton Rouge training camp and kidnaped young Bill Nowak, a second baseman. Anyway, this much is fact: Nowak worked out with the Giants for several days and then disappeared. He turned up in Cleveland's New Orleans camp, just a few hours distant.

The Cleveland club may be blameless in the Nowak incident, but suspicion naturally attaches to the Indians. Theirs is a long record of violations and parole busting. The Cleveland team in the past has occupied a position akin to a fence for "hot" ball players.

It was because young Jimmy Wasdell was a "hot" player that Washington was able to buy the talented rookie first baseman. With Hal Trosky none too adept arund the bag, the Indians had need of wasdell, but could not wait for his development. They arranged a deal via of Minneapolis that netted $20,0000 and sold Wasdell to Washington.

It seems that the Indians owned Wasdell, but were afraid to admit it, owing to contract irregularities that would have gotten them in wrong with Landis' office. Thus, after Wasdell had an excellent season at Nashville they were afraid to take possession of him. They were afraid, too, that Landis would declare the player a free agent. Thus Wasdell was signed to a Minneapolis contract and the deal was made between the Nats and Cleveland, with the Minneapolis club as a stooge.

Bob Feller Blunder

It's historic how the Indians nearly blundered into the loss of one of the prize pieces of baseball flesh of the generation—Bob Feller. They weaned Feller away from the Des Moines Club and signed him to a New Orleans contract. He was never permitted to play with New Orleans, but was given a job on the groundkeeper's crew at the Cleveland Park. When his talent finally blossomed, he was put in a Cleveland uniform and put to work pitching.

Baseball men more experienced than the Cleveland folks would have known that was against the rules. No big league club is permitted to sign a sandlotter until he has played with a minor league team and Cleveland could have circumvented the rules by permitting Feller to play one game with their New Orleans farm. But they overlooked that little trick and late in 1937 the Des Moines club, which claimed to have a prior claim to Feller, squawked to Judge Landis.

In his judicial wisdom, Landis settled the case by fining Cleveland $15,000 and ordering the sum paid to Des Moines, with Cleveland to retain possession of Feller. But the baseball czar was shading the rules a bit to make that decision. The fact remains that the Indians, by their administrative blunder, nearly lost a baseball chattel who could be beddled at a moment's notice for $100,000.

The Henrich Deal

About this time last year, the Indians were in much the same kind of trouble again. Outfielder Tommy Henrich, property of the Indians, was not taken to the Cleveland training camp, but was sent to Minneapolis. The move was noted by Billy Evans, former Cleveland general manager now working for the Red Sox, and in a magazine article Evans wrote that Henrich "is too good a ballplayer to be restrained in the minor leagues."

Henrich read that article and protested to Landis' office that he was not being given an opportunity for advancement, pointing to a minor league record that entitled him to a major league tryout at least. Landis agreed that the Indians had attempted to "cover him up" for future reference and declared the outfielder a free agent.

Cleveland lost title to Henrich, who was immediately signed by the Yankees at a $25,000 bonus and blossomed as one of the prize young outfielders of the big leagues. But Cleveland's biggest blunder in the Henrich case was its retention of George Heath. Both Henrich and Heath were the property of the Indians, but there was room for only one outfielder on the squad. The Indians decided Heath was the better prospect. Heath is still trying to make good, while Henrich has already clinched a berth with the Yankees.

Typical Indian Deal

The Cleveland team's penchant for making mistakes gripped it again last month, when Manager Oscar Vitt engineered a deal that sent Catcher Billy Sullivan and Second Baseman Roy Hughes to the Browns in exchange for Catcher Rollie Hemsley. If there was one kind of ballplayer that the Cleveland club could ill afford to spare it was a second baseman, yet with their incurable habit of doing the wrong thing they gave up Hughes. They needed Hemsley's catching badly, even to the extent of surrendering their best second sacker, was the excuse.

They must have had child-like faith in Hemsley's ability—or willingness—to reform. Every other club in the league knew that Hemsley was a poor risk—that he had given battle to the police forces of Philadelphia and Boston in his more liquid and fun-loving moments; that he had been fined and suspended innumerable times by the Browns for breaking training. But Manager Vitt had confidence in his ability

Continued on Page 14.

Baseball — Camp News

Joe DiMaggio Plans Coast Training.

Fresno, Calif., March 11 (AP).—Joe Di Maggio observed today: "I suppose it will wind up with the ball player signing the contract, as he usually does."

The Yankee outfielder was en route to Hanford, Calif., where he plans to do some practice with San Francisco, his former club, in spring training camp.

Although he would not discuss figures, DiMaggio is said to be holding out for $40,000. The Yankees are reported to have offered him $25,000.

Radcliff Signs.

Enid, Okla., March 11 (AP).—Rip Radcliff, hard-hitting outfielder for the Chicago White Sox, signed a 1938 contract here today and will leave tomorrow for Pasadena, Calif., to join the club.

Radcliff did not disclose the terms of the contract, but said they were satisfactory. His signing followed a telephone call from Lou Comiskey, Sox owner, in Chicago yesterday.

YANKEES.

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 11 (AP). Bob Weiland, Si Johnson and Roy Henshaw will pitch against the New York Yankees tomorrow in the St. Louis Cardinals' first spring exhibtion game, Manager Frankie Frisch announced today.

The rest of the lineup, Frisch said, will be Johnny Mize, first base; Stuart Martin, second base; Jimmy Webb, shortstop; Art Garibaldi, third base; Joe Medwick, left field; Pepper Martin, center field, and Enos Slaughter, right field. Mickey Owen and Mike Ryba will do the catching.

BROWNS.

San Antonio, Tex., March 11 (AP). The St. Louis Browns' catchers looked over the offerings of four of the team's pitchers today, but at the plate this time, instead of behind it.

Catchers Sam Harshany, Buster Payton, Tommy Heath, Angelo Giuliani and Benny Huffman took part in the Browns' first batting practice of the training seson. The sixth catcher, and the team's first-string one, Billy Sullivan, still is a holdout.

The Browns' infielders and outfielders report Monday.

D.C. Mermen Beaten Twice

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Baltimore, Md., March 11.—In a double swimming meet held today at the City College Pool, two local high schools—City College and Polytechnic Institute—splashed their way to victories over Washington opponents, the former trouneing Western High School, 42 to 23, while the Engineers defeated the Woodrow Wilson natators, 39 to 27.

The meet was delayed somewhat by the late arrival of the Woodrow Wilson swimmers, but the meet went right ahead between City and Western High, and the hosts jumped into the lead which it never relinquished. McCormick churned the water in 20 and 2-5 seconds to capture the opening 40-yard dash for the Collegians to give his team the advantage.

City piled up a bigger lead in the second event—the 100-yard breaststroke — which McClymont won, finishing in 1 minute 17 and 3-5 seconds. Howard Gray, of Western, was victorious in the 100-yard backstroke event, finishing in 1 minute 13 and 1-5 seconds, far below his record-smashing time of 1 minute 9 seconds he made in the recent South Atlantic swim meet held in Washington.

City College's best performer, however, participated in the diving event. James Russell, who totaled 71.6 points, walked off with first place and drew a hand almost after every dive he made.

In the Poly-Woodrow Wilson meet, Poly was forced to apply the pressure in the closing events to win. After four events had been completed, the capital natators showed a 20-to-16 advantage. However, the lead was short-lived, for in the fifth event—the 220-yard freestyle—Edward Deems and Hermann finished one-two to give the Engineers the lead in points, 24 to 21.

Summaries:

City College, 42; Western High, 23.

40-yard dash—Won by McCormick (City); second, Webster (City); third, Fleming (Western High). Time, 20 2-5 sec.

100-yard breast stroke—Won by McClyment (City); second, Steedman (City); third, Cuniberti (Western High). Time, 1 min. 17 3-5 sec.

220-yard free style—Won by Tansay (Western High); second, Conner (City); third, Guertler (City). Time, 2 min. 47 3-5 sec.

100-yard backstroke—Won by Gray (Western High); second, Poole (City); third, Funk (City). Time, 1 min. 13 1-5 sec.

100-yard free style—Won by Lemly (Western High); second, McLay (City); third, Neukum (City). Time, 1 min. 3-5 sec.

Diving—Won by Russell (City); second, Krausts (City); third, Tate (Western High). Points, 71.6.

120-yard medley—Won by Western High (Gray, Cuniberti, Lemly). Time, 1 min. 13 3-5 sec.

160-yard relay—Won by City (Webster, Henneberger, McLay, McCormick). Time, 1 minute 28 3-5 seconds.

Poly, 39; Woodrow Wilson, 27.

40-yard dash—Won by Miller (Woodrow Wilson); second, Rundell (Polytechnic); third, Kosky (Polytechnic). Time, 20 3-5 seconds.

100-yard backstroke—Won by Shure (Polytechnic); second, Davis (Woodrow Wilson); third, Sutherland (Woodrow Wilson). Time, 1 minute 14 seconds.

100-yard free style—Won by Bridges (Polytechnic); second, Boorman (Woodrow Wilson); third, Shure (Polytechnic). Time, 1 minute 4-5 seconds.

100-yard breast stroke—Won by Ryan (Woodrow Wilson); second, Seitz (Woodrow Wilson); third, Lowman (Polytechnic). Time, 1 minute 19 3-5 seconds.

330-yard free style—Won by Deems (Polytechnic); second, Herrmann (Polytechnic); third, Struble (Woodrow Wilson). Time, 3 minutes 53 2-5 seconds.

Diving—Won by Dow (Polytechnic); second, Mercer (Polytechnic); third, Freyborger (Woodrow Wilson). Points, 50.3.

120-yard medley—Won by Woodrow Wilson (Davis, Ryan, Miller). Time, 1 minute 14 3-5 seconds.

160-yard relay—Won by Polytechnic (McGinn, Kosky, Novak, Bridges). Time, 1 minute 38 3-5 seconds.

Jim Wasdell Stock Still On Upgrade

Rookie Hot After Kuhel's Job; Down to 185 and Hitting Better.

By Shirley Povich.
A Staff Correspondent.

Orlando, Fla., March 11.—The stock of James Wasdell, which has been on a steady rise in the Nats' training camp, jumped to a new high and Clark Griffith is permitting himself the notion that he will reap a handsome profit on his $20,000 investment.

The little first baseman who reported to the Washington camp 17 pounds overweight is now a neat-trim fellow and is muscling his way into the regular first base job which for six years has been the property of Joseph Kuhel.

Wasdell has insinuated himself full into the fight for the position with his solid clouting in the batting drills and in today's workout he beat a veritable drum-fire against all types of pitching. He was getting his 185 pounds into his compact swing and riding the ball against the right-field fence, 400 feet distant.

The pitching, which has been steadily better, has failed to bother Wasdell who during the past several mornings has nearly matched the distance clouting of Al Simmons, the pacemaker in the batting drills.

Harris "Sold" on Wasdell.

Manager Bucky Harris who for the past year has entertained the idea that young Wasdell could pound big league pitching is gleeful over the rookie's promise to justify his $20,000 purchase price. Harris is willing to sacrifice a bit of defensive skill at first base for the power that Wasdell figures to add to the Nats' attack.

Three inches shorter than Joe Kuhel, but 10 pounds heavier, Wasdell gets "umph" into his socks and Harris' haunting memories of the Nats' lack of power hitters has swung his first base affections toward Wasdell. And Clark Griffith's demand that Harris give the rookie "every chance to make good" is not hurting Wasdell's position here.

There is no sign, however, that Kuhel is ready to yield the job. The veteran has been swinging in his same easy style, is displaying his native skill around the bag, and has on his side a lifetime batting average of more than .300.

While young Wasdell appears to be headed for a regular job this season, the other rookie challenger for a steady job on the team—George Case—seems to be arriving nowhere with great rapidity in his quest for recognition.

Case Still Well Liked.

The Nats' bosses like Case no whit less than they did last fall, when they deemed him one of the most promising rookies ever to come into their possession, but Case is meeting with a huge obstacle in his bid for an outfield job.

The obstacle is that frisky veteran Al Simmons, who has been staging a batting show ever since the training camp opened here. From the first day, Simmons' clouts have been the talk of the camp and indications that he is on the verge of a return to his former success at bat bode ill for young Case.

Harris has his orders from Griffith to give the left-field job to the younger Case if it is a close race between him and Simmons, but at this writing it's about as close as the poles. Simmons is not only far out in front of Case but his matchless clouting stamps him the leading hitter in the camp.

There never was any criticism of Simmons' fielding and, while he yields to Case in sheer speed, he will have the edge over Case as long as the present rules hold and first base is inviolable for base stealers. In Case's favor is the fact that the Nats' coaches have been more vitally concerned thus far with his fielding than his hitting.

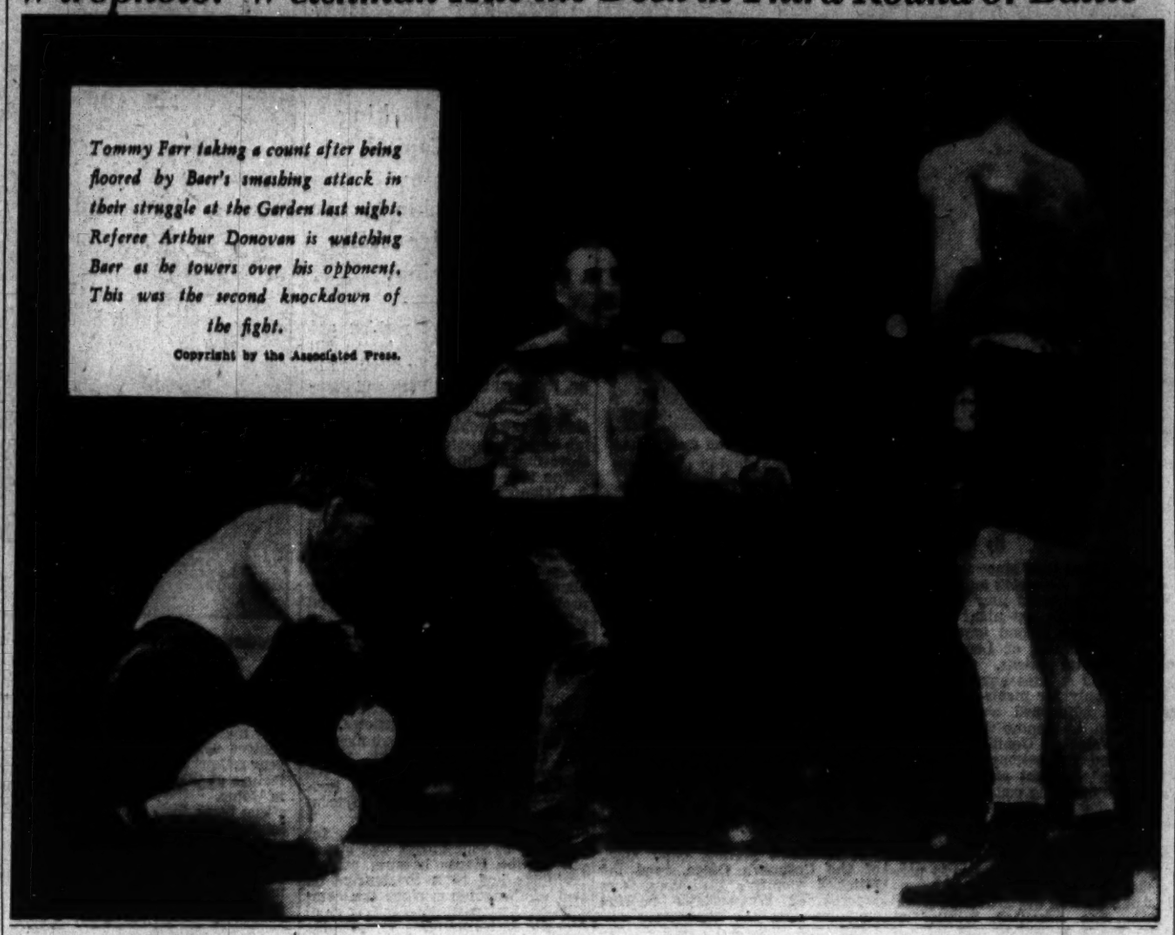
For the first time since camp was pitched today, the Nats' veteran infield of Kuhel, Myer, Travis and Lewis was in action and they zinged the ball about in mid-season style, to the great satisfaction of the boss men.

A half dozen Charlotte players training with the Nats are cluttering up the premises, but Harris is showing much interest in George La Point, a third baseman, and Henry Elliott, a lithe outfielder. Bobby Estallela, the clouting Cuban, is no longer considered a big league prospect.

Lady Montrose Wins; Pays $7.40

New Orleans, March 11 (AP).—Mrs. G. McMacken's Lady Montrose won her second straight race at the Fair Grounds today, when she took the measure of four other platers in the mile-and-40-yard feature.

Wirephoto: Welshman Hits the Deck in Third Round of Battle



Tommy Farr taking a count after being floored by Baer's smashing attack in their struggle at the Garden last night. Referee Arthur Donovan is watching Baer as he towers over his opponent. This was the second knockdown of the fight.

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Miss Miley Wins, 2 and 1

Patty Berg Is Defeated in Belleair Finals.

By the Associated Press.

Belleair, Fla., March 11.—Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis, high commissioner of baseball and an ardent golfer, presented the Belleair Women's Open Golf Championship Trophy to Marion Miley today shortly after the former Lexington, Ky., girl defeated Patty Berg, of Minneapolis, 2 and 1, in their final match.

The Kentucky girl strode through some of the country's best golfers to reach the title match.

For the fourth time this week, Miss Miley was under women's par. Today she scored 74, six strokes better than women's par and only three over men's on the difficult No. 1 course. She constantly outdrove Patty from 15 to 25 yards.

The cards:

Par out	545	355	445—40	
Miley out	444	445	534—37	
Berg out	454	455	434—38	
Par in	543	553	555—40—80	
Miley in	533	544	544—37—74	
Berg in	544	443	645—38—76	

Boys Club Gains Five Junior Titles

Metropolitan Police Boys Club and Boys Club of Washington boxing teams came out with five winners each as 12 new Junior A. A. U. boxing champions were crowned last night at the Washington Boys' Club.

Vic Burman, 132-pounder, won the feature event of the evening when he scored a technical knockout over Jack Shriver of the M. P. B. C. His victory gave the Boys Club its fifth champion.

Merrick Boys Club earned two championships, winning in the 80 and 88-pound classes. Benny Rodill scored a technical knockout over George King to win the 75-pound title.

55-pound—Raymond Arduinni (B. C. W., Georgetown Branch) defeated ——.

85-pound—Ray Arduinni (M. P. B. C.) defeated Eddie Rodill (B. C. W., Geo. Br.).

60-pound—Junior Rodill (B. C. W., Geo. Br.) defeated Russell Meeks (Am. Les. B. C., Colmar M.).

65-pound—Mike Pappatotis (B. C. W., Central Br.) defeated John Mellon (B. C. W., Geo. Br.).

70-pound—Benny Rodill (B. C. W., Geo. Br.) defeated George King (B. C. W., Geo. Br.), technical knockout.

70-pound—Ray Brown (M. P. B. C.) defeated Donald King (B. C. W., Geo. Br.).

80-pound—Henry Rassdale (Merrick B. C.) defeated Joe Cuelmanno (M. P. B. C.).

85-pound—Norbert Leary (Merrick B. C.) defeated William Sautler (Merrick).

90-pound—Danny Feito (M. P. B. C.) defeated Paul Coakley (M. P. B. C.).

100-pound—Joe Morgan (M. P. B. C.) defeated Francis McDermott (M. P. B. C.).

110-pound—Essex Madron (B. C. W., Central Br.) defeated Bernie Clay (B. C. W., Geo. Br.).

120-pound—Joseph Vernon (M. P. B. C.) defeated Smitty Hill (M. P. B. C.).

130-pound—Vic Burman (B. C. W., Central Br.) defeated Jack Shriver (M. P. B. C.), technical knockout.

Injuries Hit Three Nats

By a Staff Correspondent.

Orlando, Fla., March 11.—The injury jinx, long overdue in the Nats' camp, struck suddenly today and laid low three members of the Washington squad.

The casualties are: Infielder Ossie Bluege, Pitcher Dan Brainard and Coach Nick Altrock. All were able to leave the field under their own power.

Brainard was the first casualty of the day. The string-bean rookie pitcher was unable to duck a fine drive slammed back at him by Buddy Myer and suffered a badly bruised index finger on his pitching hand. He will lose two days' work.

Serious injury spared Bluege in the face for a split-second during the batting practice. The veteran was playing around first base when a scorching grounder off Jimmy Wasdell's bat took a weird hop. Bluege saved himself a cracked skull by turning his head quickly and taking a glancing blow high on the cheek. He laughed it off.

Nick Altrock was the victim of his own clowning. Putting on a shadow-boxing skit with one of the padded light poles that surround the field, Altrock rammed his hand solidly into the pole. In sharp pain he realized that he was ring-rusty. They took X-ray photo's tonight, which shewed his hand sprained.

Catholic U. Track Meet Tonight Features Dash and Mile Stars

Mason Chronister and Morse Will Renew Rivalry Here.

By Bob Garrison.

Featured by the "Rector's 1,000" and the "Abbey Club 50," the fifth renewal of the annual Catholic University Indoor Track and Field Games is scheduled to bring together nearly 400 of the East's outstanding athletes tonight at 7:30 o'clock.

The mammoth Brookland gym has been converted into a coliseum of pits and tracks for collegiate and scholastic competition that will see every local college team and several high and prep school squads in action.

Twenty-eight events are included on the program, with individual and team trophies at stake. The meet was not held last year.

On his showing in the Governor's Mile, in Baltimore, Mason Chronister, Maryland University sophomore, has been established as a prime favorite to win the C. U. 1,000-yard race. The Baltimore boy finished third to Cunningham and San Romani while defeating Gene Venzke in the Terp-Fifth Regiment games and posted a time of 4:16.9, which put him in the front rank for an Olympic berth.

The field this year is the finest ever assembled for the event and it includes athletes from six States, with Bill Morse, of Duke, who defeated Chronister in the Southern Conference mile two weeks ago, an outstanding challenger. Others entered are Harold Harvey, Washington and Lee; Nathan Gordon, Penn State; Howard Stocker, N. Y. U, and Fred Hardy, North Carolina.

The Abbey Club 50-yard dash, another invitation race, will also have both the Chapel Hill and Baltimore games' stars vieing for honors. L.E. Chabot, of Navy, is the leader, with Bill Maher, of Villanova, who recently defeated Marty Glickman and Eulace Peacock in the Penn A. C. games, expected to make it a record-breaking affair.

A field of 43 starters is entered in the high and prep school 50-yard dash and the mile relay brings together ten of the fastest school boy quartets in Philadelphia, Baltimore and the metropolitan area of the District.

A special added attraction to which much attention and curiosity has been attached is a unique "football relay." Five local college teams will enter the four fastest members of their grid squads in a four-lap event that will see runners move a football instead of a baton.

A duel that started six years ago in high school will be renewed in the high jump event when Ed Miller, of Maryland, and Harry March, of North Carolina, clash for first place. Miller, a former Eastern High star, and March, an erstwhile Techite, have been opposing since they both entered the same inter-high meet in 1933.

Not since the Regional tryouts for the 1932 Olympics has Washington been treated to a distance race of first class competition but tonight six of the best two milers in college ranks and two sterling performers from the Irish-American A. C. will grind out 24 laps on the boards and banks. Pete Olexy of Penn State will run from scratch concede handicaps up to 147 yards.

D. C. Football Players Vie in Special Added Event.

Entries on Next Page.

Hagen Wins Malaria Bout

Kirkwood Also Defeats Disease, Letter Says.

Detroit, March 11.—Walter Hagen, until today golf's missing nomad, has been found and just scored what he termed "the greatest victory of my life."

The triumph was registered over the dreaded malaria, contracted by Sir Walter during a tiger hunt in India.

Accompanied by Joe Kirkwood, the trick-shot artist, Hagen left here 15 months ago on what was billed as a world tour. Until a letter arrived from the "Haig" today officials of the golf equipment concern bearing the Hagen name were in the dark as to his whereabouts.

In his letter Hagen revealed that both he and Kirkwood have been victims of mishaps. The letter was mailed from Calcutta, India, February 24.

"After winning 41 major championships, I have just scored the greatest victory of my life over malaria," Hagen writes. "I had 10 days of it and, believe me, I really suffered.

"I picked it up on a tiger hunt back in the interior. Both Joe Kirkwood and I have had quite a time of it here. In our first match Joe broke a bone in his right shoulder and that finished him for a time."

Hagen wrote that both he and Kirkwood were fit again and ready for matches on the way home.

Williams Winner In Senior Tourney

Sebring, Fla., March 11 (AP).—Ray Williams, of Miami, upset Raleigh W. Lee, of Columbus, Ohio, today, eliminating the national senior golf champion from the Kenilworth Lodge tournament for players over 50 years of age.

Firing a 5-over-par 77, Williams defeated Lee one up. Lee, the medalist, was favored to win the event without trouble.

Tomorrow Williams will meet in the 18-hole finals C. H. Jennings, of Roaring Gap, N. C., winner in 1936 and 1937.

Jennings ousted George Kibler, of Columbus, 4 and 3.

St. John's Team Invited to Chicago Catholic Tourney

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Doremus Gym, Lexington, Va., March 11.—St. John's Prep scholastic basketball champion of Washington, today received and accepted an invitation to participate in the National Catholic tournament, in Chicago, March 23.

The invitation was tendered in form of a letter to Brother Radbert St. John's athletic director, which said in part:

"It gives me great pleasure to welcome you as one of the representative teams of the Nation, to the Loyola Catholic tournament.

"I want you to understand that this is official and final. We would, appreciate it very much if you would signify your acceptance or refusal at your earliest convenience.

(Signed) BERNARD A. READY, "Chairman of Selection of Teams.

The communication also stated that only eight men, plus the athletic director and the coach are allowed in uniform.

Georgetown Riflers Defeat Marine Team

Georgetown University's rifle team defeated the Marine Barracks team from the Washington Navy Yard on the Marine range, last night, 1,380-1,326.

Georgetown	Prone	Kneel.	Stand.	Tot.
Lewis	98	93	86	277
Neffmann	100	93	83	276
Smith	100	93	83	276
Kelly	98	93	78	269
Kernan	97	93	77	267
				1,360

Marines	Prone	Kneel.	Stand.	Tot.
Rush	99	96	81	276
Justus	97	97	81	275
Walters	97	93	79	269
Livelsberger	93	90	78	261
McLaughlin	96	93	74	249
				1,326

Regal Clothiers Beat Chambers' Five, 39-25

Regal Clothiers, champs of the Heurich Cup League, added another quint to their list of victories when they buried the unbeatable W. W. Chambers' team last night at Heurich's Gym, 39 to 25.

The Clothiers, favorites in the coming A. A. U. tournament, held a 22 to 17 lead at half time. They stepped out in the second stanza, led by Acky Viana, who scored 11 points.

Redlands Race Today

Point-to-Point Trials at Norbeck Course.

The point-to-point race meeting held annually by the Redland Hunt Club will take place today. The races are scheduled to start at 2 p. m. from James B. Welsh, sr.'s dairy barn near Norbeck, Md.

First of the two events will be the Redlands Hunt Cup race, open to subscribers of the Redlands, landowners and members of recognized or registered hunts. Second event will be the Terpenning Trophy race for pairs of contestants.

The course, over 6 miles of natural hunting country, has been laid out in such a way that the riders are visible to observers for 75% of the time.

Among those who have already made entries are: Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Exnicios, Mrs. Edith Landis, Miss Elizabeth Stieg, Mrs. Elizabeth Jackson, Miss Nancy Hanna, Thomas T. Mott, sr., M. F. H. of the Redlands; Tom Mott, jr., Gerald Webb, Marion Currin, Harry Semmes, M. F. H. of the Riding and Hunt Club; Compton Smith, Miss Hazel Welsh, George Willson, and George Benoit.

Bill Temes Added To Arena Program

Supporting bouts for Monday night's ring show at Turner's Arena were announced last night—a six-rounder and two fours. Saverio Turiello boxes Andre Jesserum in the ten-round feature, with Willie Foo pitted against Bob Wilson in a six-round semi-windup.

In another six-rounder Lou Transparetti, of Baltimore, squares off with Bill Temes. Transparetti is one of three fighting brothers and the last of the trio to make his debut here. Vince Carino, of Richmond, faces Chester Robey, of Baltimore, in a four-round featherweight duel.

Jerry Reeder, Camden, N. J., Negro welterweight and Johnny Miller, popular Baltimore colored boy, are booked for the second four-rounder of the evening.

Briton Hits Floor Twice During Bout

18,222 Fans See Hectic Battle as Ex-Champ Stages Comeback.

By the United Press.

New York, March 11.—Former heavyweight champion Maxie Baer, slugging and sneering like the Baer of pre-bright light days, pounded out a 15-round victory over rugged Tommy Farr, of Wales, tonight in one of the most savage fights ever staged in Madison Square Garden.

Baer floored "Tonypandy" Tommy twice in the early stages of the fight and then, with his left eye completely closed, Maxie fought off a stubborn rally by the Welshman to score his greatest victory in almost four years.

He was the Baer of old—the Baer who hammered Max Schmeling into oblivion in 1933; the Baer who toppled ponderous Primo Carnera to win the title in 1934—as he weathered a terrific storm of lefts to crash his powerful right again and again into the face of his slender blond opponent.

Dramatizes His Victory.

And, still possessing a sense of the dramatic, Max walked over to the edge of the ring as his arm was raised in victory and shouted to Gen. John J. Phelan, chairman of the New York State Athletic Commission:

"I guess I did everything you wanted me to, eh, General? Is Max Baer still a bum?"

And the crowd of 18,222, many of whom had backed Farr at odds of 2 to 1, roared a thundering salute to the "new" Maxie Baer—a slashing, snarling fighter who vowed to come back and win the title again for his 3-months-old son out in California.

In the second round, Maxie dropped Farr for a count of one with a savage left hook to the head. In the third round he put Tommy on the floor for a count of six with a slashing right to the temple.

But Farr, who had outpointed Baer in 12 rounds last April in London to complete Maxie's ride to what everyone thought was fistic oblivion, came back and made a whale of a fight of it. He completely closed Baer's left eye by the tenth round, and rocked Maxie again and again with stiff lefts and rights to the head.

Max Stages Rally.

But Maxie, pacing himself like a thoroughbred racer, coasted midway through the fight and then, when all had thought he was too tired to keep going, staged a grand rally and won the last three rounds by a wide margin.

In the fourteenth round, Farr hit the canvas for a count of one but it actually was not a knock-down. Baer caught him with a left and Farr slipped to the floor as he started to counter with a right. He bounced up in a flash.

It was a genuine "grudge fight" from start to finish, with no quarter given and none asked. Frequently, as he connected with a hard blow, Baer would sneer at the Welshman and snarl: "How'ja like that?" Farr never replied. Four times Referee Arthur Donovan had to separate the fighters after the bell had rung.

Baer, whose face was puffed and black and blue at the finish, won the first four rounds. The fourth was all Farr's, but the officials gave it to Baer because Tommy connected with a low left.

The fifth was even, and Baer was a savage man, seeking a knockout, despite his left eye, which was badly puffed.

Farr backs Away.

He won the next three rounds, as Farr kept backing away at Baer's eye. Both Tommy's eyes were in bad shape, but that didn't bother him.

Farr won the ninth, tenth, eleventh and twelfth rounds, with judicious use of his left. The crowd wondered whether Baer had shot his bolt after having it in the bag. But Maxie soon answered that by going out and winning the last three rounds, all but flooring Farr again in the fourteenth.

Baer, who weighed 212 to Farr's 203½, next is scheduled to fight Gunnar Barlund, who knocked out Max's brother, Buddy, last week, with the winner to get a shot at the heavyweight crown probably in September.

Referee Arthur Donovan gave 13 rounds to Baer and two to Farr. Judge Bill Healey called it 11, 3 and 1 even, and George Leoron gave Max 9, Farr 5 and 1 even.

Four Redskins Given Releases; New Free Agents

Three players who were members of the 1937 Redskins, National Professional Football League champions, and one who was signed during the barnstorming trip following the regular season were released yesterday by the local club.

Dixie Howell, halfback; Ben Smith, end; Ed Michaels, guard, and Ray Peterson, back, were given unconditional releases after every other club in the league had waived on their services.

Howell had already announced his intentions of retiring, following his one-year career as a pro player, having been signed as grid coach at Arizona State Teachers College. Smith and Michaels are league veterans. Smith having played formerly with the Pittsburgh Pirates during his five-year tenure and Michaels having been a Chicago Bear for one season.

Peterson, a graduate of San Francisco University, was signed when the Indians were on the Pacific Coast and played in two exhibition games. He once had a trial with the Green Bay Packers.

COLLEGE SCORES.

Roanoke, 35; Murray State, 29. Warrensburg, 44; Washburn, 33.

Due West Cagers Defeat St. John's, 30 to 27; Bethesda Wins, 32 to 23

Carolinians Get Lead in Quick Order

Johnnies Are Ineffective; Monroe Aggies Beat Greenbrier.

By Jack Munhall.
A Staff Correspondent.

Lexington, Va., March 11. As upsets continued to mark play in the fourteenth annual South Atlantic scholastic basketball tournament, Bethesda-Chevy Chase remained tonight as the District's lone title hope after St. John's five crack had been dropped in a quarter-final surprise by Due West (S. C.) High School, 30-27.

Employing its cat-like zone defense with tantalizing efficiency, the Marylanders experienced little difficulty in subduing Staunton Military Academy, of Virginia, 32-23, in the second and final game of the evening program. The somewhat unexpected but gratifying Bethesda victory came as a needed balm to Washington rooters following the fall of favored St. John's.

The result of both games served as further proof that basketball is among the most unpredictable sports, for St. John's and Bethesda reversed their showing of yesterday. Whereas St. John's had walloped Asheville High School in a manner that spread fear into future opponents, Bethesda displayed only fair form in eking out a 28-25 victory over Lanier High School.

Bethesda's Best Game.

Today, however, Bethesda perhaps turned in its best performance of the season while St. John's never looked any worse, if as bad.. It is hard to explain the complete form reversals. Several logical reasons reasons have been advanced by tournament officials. With the introduction of 10-minute periods today instead of the 8-minute quarters which were used in the first round, Bethesda received an advantage, St. John's a disadvantage.

Bethesda, with its zone defense which was described by observer's as one of the best ever shown here by a scholastic team and strong reserves benefited in comparison by the longer periods. But St. John's which can depend only on six players at the most, found the longer route a little too rough for a team which had already played 26 games this season.

Bethesda is now in the semi-round joining Monroe A. and M., conqueror of Eastern, Due West, and Durham, N. C., High School. It will face the rugged Durham five at 11:30 tomorrow morning.

Bethesda worked easily in whipping the more mature and experienced Staunton and made an indelible impression with its consistent and heady performance. The Marylanders worked the ball rapidly and seldom found it necessary to attempt long shots, relying instead on quick breaks and snow birds. The team followed its shots better than any other squad in the tournament and never ceased fighting under either basket.

This spirit paid off in heavy dividends for Staunton's taller five seldom was able to take more than one shot in a single play. Carroll Hayden, Louis Vannais and Bill Fuller were Bethesda's outstanding players, although each member of the team cared for the task assigned him.

With the above trio sparking the attack, Bethesda seized the lead in the first minute of action when Vannais dropped in a free throw and Pete Kimmel added a basket on the first of a series of follow shots, which netted Bethesda five consecutive field goals.

Staunton Cuts Lead.

After this rapid spurt, Bethesda faltered to allow Staunton to cut the margin 5 to 11 as Harvey Johnson unleashed a one-man rebellion to tally three baskets on long shots.

This insubordination lasted not long, however, for back came the Maryland lads to run their lead to 19 to 9 at half time on the strength of excellent shooting by Fuller, who shoved in three out of three free throws. In addition to a basket inside of three minutes.

The second half was but a repetition of the first. Staunton, finding no solution for Bethesda's stubborn defense, was forced to fire away from midcourt, or thereabouts, and was unable to uncover a long-shot star, although Johnson was always troublesome.

The less said about St. John's debacle the better. The Johnnies simply had one of "those" days, and could do nothing right. It was mystifying at, the the least, to watch Jim Giebel, Francis Battiste and Johnny Swagart flounder about in the grip of a scoring slump that was unexplainable—these same lads who amazed the gallery with their marksmanship against Asheville, were even missing the back board from a not too distant range.

Gallagher Is Star.

Only the brilliant performance of Joe Gallagher, it's great "money player," kept St. John's within reach of the fleet Southerners. Gallagher did everything necessary to earn a berth on the all-tournament team for the second straight year.

It was his scoring flurry at the start of the third half that pushed St. John's back into the game after it shuffled from the floor with a 16-9 half-time deficit. But Gallagher's efforts only served to prolong the final decision, for Hazel Long, Chunk Parkinson and Charley Hawthorne, Due West's trio of sharpshooters, were virtually unstoppable It was amazing the way they sifted through St. John's normally tough defense to count frequently on short shots.

St. John's last bid for an uphill victory was made in the last quarter, when Gallagher and Giebel got "hot" behind this deadly set shooting, the Johnnies crept up to 25-30, but despite another basket by Battiste, they could not overcome the result of three periods of sloppy play.

Monroe A and M., of Macon, Ga., surprise conqueror of Eastern High School yesterday, continued to confound tournament experts by routing strong Greenbrier Military Academy, 42 to 28, in the first of the quarter-finals.

Action Shots as District Teams Battled in Lexington Tournament

Post Staff Photos.

Upper left, L. Lodge, of Briarley, and Spuhler, of Staunton, scramble for ball during their first round game in the South Atlantic cage meet. Top right, Kimmel, of Bethesda, and Richardson, of Lanier High, supply a bit of swift action under the basket in their game. Webb, of Monroe, is shown in the lower left, shot as he attempted a basket. Matera, of Eastern, is attempting to block the shot. Lower right is an action shot from the St. John's-Asheville first round encounter.

Post Scripts

Three members of the all opponent team picked by the George Washington University basketball team were unanimous selections Every man named WIB KAUTZ and MIKE NOVAK, of Loyola, and CHARLES "CHUCK" CHUCKOVITS, of Toledo . . . After a seige of illness that had him down for a nine count, JOE HARRIS, former Maryland University boxing captain, has recovered and is about again . . . JIMMY WALKER, former playboy mayor of New York City, is being sought as a front for a group of Brooklyn business men who seek control of the Dodgers since STEPHEN McKEEVER'S death last week started the rumors that the club will change hands . . . JOHN BUSICK, beaming under a new hat, is busy cooking up publicity angles for George Washington's athletic endeavors and is finding his renovated offices very conducive to thought. . . .

* * * *

H. R.ARCHER, former manager of the Annapolis Hotel and prominent sportsman, who now runs the Century Hotel in New York, dropped into town the other day to greet and visit old friends . . . Collyer's Eye continues to rate MAX SCHMELING over JOE LOUIS, the light heavyweight king, in third position . . . The man to watch is ROSCOE TOLES, in the tenth spot, a Coast youngster . . . ARTY KLEINMAN, the student manager COACH BILL REINHART, of the G. W. team called "the All-American manager," went the way of all flesh just the same after the Colonial five had completed its season at Washington, Pa., against Washington-Jefferson . . . Clothes and all, he was given a cold shower by O'BRIEN and gang.

* * * *

This paper's All-District collegiate basketball team is due to be released in tomorrow morning's Post and not only includes the best local players but also several of the most handsome . . . Wait and see . . . ED SOTTO, staff artist who has produced many a clever sports layout for these pages, is sticking his chin out . . . After exposing it in all winter, he's now hiding it behind a cultivated goatee . . . SAM RICE, our favorite Washington outfielder, is spending much time and effort on his chicken farm at Ashton, Va.

BOB GARRISON.

The Summaries.

Bethesda.	G	FG	P	Staunton.	G	FG	P
Morell,f.	3	0	6	McNair,f.	4	1	9
Hayden,f.	4	0	8	Duncan,f.	0	0	0
Smith,f.	0	0	0	Rice,f.	1	0	2
Fuller,c.	2	4	8	Nepps,f.	0	0	0
Vannais,g.	2	2	6	Bryant,c.	0	0	0
Kimmel,g.	2	0	4	Ruff,c.	0	0	0
				Spuhler,g.	2	0	4
Totals	13	6	32	Johnson,g.	3	2	8
				Totals	10	3	23

Referees—Proctor and Gooch.

Due West.	G	FG	P	St. John's.	G	FG	P
Todd,f.	2	1	5	Mulvihill,f.	1	0	2
Long,f.	6	5	17	Battiste,f.	1	1	3
Hawthorne,c.	3	0	6	Giebel,c.	3	2	8
Brownlee,g.	0	1	1	Swagart,g.	0	2	2
Parkinson,g.	0	1	1	Burch,g.	0	0	0
				Gallagher,g.	6	0	12
Totals	11	8	30	Totals	11	5	27

Referees—Judy and Swink.

Greenbrier.	G	FG	P	Monroe Ag.	G	FG	P
Mills,f.	0	2	2	Murphy,f.	11	4	26
Shannon,f.	1	0	2	McAbee,f.	1	0	2
Matthews,f.	1	1	3	Webb,c.	6	1	13
Pulliam,f.	0	0	0	McGaughey,c.	0	0	0
Lambert,c.	7	0	14	A'dinger,g.	0	0	0
Magnotta,g.	0	1	1	Parmer,g.	0	1	1
Beman,g.	0	0	0				
Ford,g.	1	0	2				
Brown,g.	2	0	4				
Totals	12	4	28	Totals	18	6	42

Referees—Proctor and Gooch.

Durham.	G	FG	P	Jefferson.	G	FG	P
Garner,f.	2	0	4	Ford,f.	0	0	0
Moore,f.	2	1	5	Hooker,f.	3	0	6
Puckett,f.	3	2	8	Duke,f.	1	1	3
McKinney,f.	2	2	6	Howard,f.	0	3	3
Whitfield,c.	2	1	5	Pitt,c.	5	2	12
G.Loftis,g.	3	0	6	Robinson,c.	0	1	1
G.Loftis,g.	1	0	2	Johnson,g.	1	0	2
Gantt,g.	5	3	13	Parker,g.	1	0	2
Farrell,g.	2	0	4	Gray,c.	0	0	0
Gattis,g.	1	0	2	Causby,g.	0	0	0
Totals	23	9	55	Totals	11	7	29

Referees—Judy and Swink.

J. Schwartz Loses Match

Jack Schwartz's quest of the Junior National A. A. U. handball singles crown came to an abrupt halt last night on the Y. M. C. A. courts, when Walter Plekan, copper-hued Buffalo "Y" star, combined baffling trick shots wtih a flawless all-around court game to hand the District ace a straight-game 21-10, 21-15 trouncing.

Except for a brief interval at the start of the first game when he jumped into a 5-0 lead, Schwartz never seriously threatened to break through the Buffalo lad's constant attack.

Edward Linz, of New York A. C., turned in another impressive performance to hand Al Blum, Baltimore Y. M. H. A. veteran, his first setback of the tourney, and earned the right to face Plekan for the title. The scores were 21-3, 21-13.

Plekan and Linz will clash in the title round this afternoon at 2:30. A poll of the handball experts last night regarding today's match brought a variety of opinions.

The title round of the doubles play is scheduled for this afternoon at 4 o'clock, with Jack Schwartz and Paul Pearlman, of the local "Y," meeting the Al Blum-Nat Rosenfield combine, of the Baltimore Y. M. H. A.

In the other of today's matches, Schwartz will meet Blum for third place ranking, and the Randy Myers-George Newman team meets the Ellis Klein-George Wendlandt duo, all of the Y. M. C. A., for third place doubles ranking.

Sigma Mu Sigma Wins Southeast Loop Playoff

Sigma Mu Sigma won the second half title in the Southeast Community Center Basketball League last night defeating Public Works 46 to 38. It was a thrilling game that ended in a tie at 35 all, the "Frats" winning out in the extra period. Mandes and Wanley starred for Sigma Mu and Konopka and Hobson for the losers.

Sigma Mu.	G	FG	P	PWA.	G	FG	P
Wanley,f.	6	3	15	Heller,f.	2	0	4
Staubley,f.	0	0	0	Jenkins,f.	0	1	1
Roy,f.	0	0	0	McConnell,f.	1	1	3
Osterman,c.	1	3	5	Konopka,c.	6	2	14
Haskell,g.	1	2	4	Gilliam,g.	3	0	6
Merchant,g.	4	1	9	Hobson,g.	5	0	10
Manders,g.	6	1	13				
Totals	18	10	46	Totals	17	4	38
Merchants.	G	FG	P	Cong. Hts.	G	FG	P
Manero,f.	1	0	2	DiCarlo,f.	1	0	2
Click,f.	2	1	5	Schreiber,f.	0	0	0
Brooks,c.	3	0	6	Solback,f.	4	0	8
Ch'berlain,g.	2	0	4	Hayes,c.	2	0	4
Hafey,g.	2	1	5	Ammon,g.	4	0	8
Elias,g.	1	0	2	Taylor,g.	5	1	11
Totals	11	2	24	Totals	16	1	33

Entries in C. U. Track Meet

45-Yard High Hurdle.

J. Rogers, Washington-Lee; W. Whaley, Washington-Lee; W. Gwyn, Washington-Lee; Byerly, Wake Forest; H. Buck, Villanova; B. Meehan, Villanova; D. Bauer, Penn State; M. Frasier, Penn State; W. Schuble, jr. unattached; H. Evans, Maryland; L. Schulz, Maryland; M. Emmrick, unatiached; L. Wall, Catholic University.

Pole Vault.

J. Ford, Georgetown; Robert Clark, Penn State; C. Gofredi, Catholic University; J. Grick, Randolph-Macon.

High Jump.

E. Peak, Richmond University; P. Tully, Washington College; A. Munchy, Villanova; W. Gwyn, Washington-Lee; E. Miller, Maryland; F. Morris, Maryland; P. Stinick, American; Smith, American; H. March, North Carolina.

Metropolitan Football Relay.

Maryland, Meade, Weidinger, Smith, Surgent; Catholic University, Vidnovic, Guyon, Miller, Munhall, Carroll; Georgetown, Barabas, Moulin, Shuker, Keating or Mellendeck; George Washington, Sampson, Nowaskey, Weinberg, Harrington; American, Bartlett, Murphy, Schulze, Toner.

45-Yard High Hurdles (Mason-Dixon Conference.)

G. Young, Washington; B. Tully, Washington; Stewart, American; L. Wall, Catholic; J. O'Brien, Catholic.

"Rector's 1,000" Invitation.

H. Harvey, Washington-Lee; M. Chronister, Maryland; H. Stockton, N. Y. U.; N. Gordon, Penn State; B. Morae, Duke; G. Tarat, Penn. Alternates (start from second row unless above men fail to start) T. McCabe, Villanova; E. Richardson, Randolph-Macon; F. Hardy, North Carolina.

50-Yard Dash—High and Prep School.

J. Moore, Maury; R. Benshon, E. Kelly, E. Steinberg, D. Shaw, P. Perkins; J. Bryan, D. Sampson, C. Jones, G. Haines, J. Dameron, J. Tessico, R. Dorn, C. Goines, Y. Demeron, F. Springman, H. Stoner, Hyattsville; W. Smith, R. Montgomery, D. Bowman, T. Buch, G. Pool, R. Hollander, J. Scott, Tech; J. Scott, A. Hayden, R. Joyce, Central; F. Calaf, R. Foller, G. Defillipo, O. Riesling, Gonzaga; L. Napoli, W. Bendler, H. Gray, Roosevelt; F. McWilliams, J. McFalls, G. Gardner, West Catholic; G. Gardner, J. Golden, Washington-Lee; A. McKee, F. Donaldson, L. Kelly, Woodrow Wilson.

440-Yard Dash—Handicap.

G. Melville, Washington-Lee; C. Curl, Washington-Lee; Donald , Wake Forest; M. Alnivick, Georgetown; L. Greene, Georgetown; F. Hartman, C. McKillips, P. Staller, Penn State; T. Dawna, W. McGovern, J. Medino, St. Francis; W. Schuble, jr. unattached; A. Miller, W. Thies, S. Levy, J. Holloway, Maryland; Hertz, American; A. Hodapp, V. Petrille, Irish-American A. C.; G. Kilroy, W. Weedon, C. McCormack, R. Cooper, H. Higgins, K. Simmons, J. Gills, Catholic; G. Bogan, Georgetown; J. Kibler, J. Richardson, W. Harrison, Randolph-Macon; I. M. Warder, Georgetown.

50-Yard Dash, Handicap, Open.

G. Bogan Georgetown; S. Orens, Georgetown; O. Bertucci, P. Burke, P. McErlean, J. Barrett, A. Alnivick, Georgetown Frosh; V. Healy, Georgetown; D. Bauer, Penn State; R. Miller, Penn State; W. Gwyn, Wash.-Lee; C. Curl, Wash.-Lee; L. Thomas, Maryland Frosh; R. Gunther, Maryland; T. McNally, Wash. Track and Field; Hill, Livingston, American; J. O'Brien, P. Ryan, Moutenot, F. Miller, R. Cooper, G. Kilroy, H. Higgins, Catholic U.; J. Plaant, H. Brownson, Randolph-Macon.

880-Yard Run Handicap.

V. Braun, A. Frey, D. Hanks, Georgetown; W. Greist, C. Pierce, P. Olexy, Penn [illegible]agan, Crocker, G. Murray, W. [illegible]sh.-Lee; W. Quinn, unattached; [illegible]; Brachocki, St. Francis; R. [illegible] Condon Maryland; Jablansky, [illegible]K. Simmons, J. Corbett, W. [illegible]atholic U.

Two-thirds Mile Sprint Relay.

[illegible]n—Alnwick, Bertucci, Burke, [illegible]rlean, Neumwyar; St. Francis—[illegible] Downs, Brachoki, Medina, Mack, Zayas, Sullivan; Maryland—Thomas, Jackowski, Condon, Fields, Halloway, Haines; American—Schulze, Trowbridge, Meraco, Hamilton; Catholic U.—Cooper, Wall, Gillis, Moutenot, Heigel, Cranston, Corbett, Miller.

One-Mile Run—Prep and High School.

R. Blaine, Hyattsville; R. Bruce, J. Sambler, S. Marks, Central; A. Fennell, V. Campanella, J. Higdon, Gonzaga; F. Toddbush, R. Bailey, Roosevelt; E. Carroll, W. Mullin, W. Washington; H. Choate, C. Herring, Wash.-Lee; S. Kehoe, Belair High.

One-Mile Sprint Medley Relay.

Washington, Buck, Anderson, Young, McMahon; American, Stevenson, Hill, Livingston, Norton; Catholic University, Wall, Cooper, Ryan, McCormack, Weedon, Simmons, Moutenot, Higgins, Corbett.

880-Yard Run, High and Prep.

Gould, Goines, Hyattsville; Swarr, Streeks, Tech; Jackson, Seldon, Singlett, Central; Clancy, O'Donnell, Reilly, Gonzaga; McColgen, West Point Prep; Hill, Wood, Moore, Roosevelt; Reilly, McNichal, West Catholic High; Milks, Carr, Washington-Lee; Connoly, Walker, Woodrow Wilson.

660-Yard Run, D. C. A. A. U.

G. Walker, Georgetown; F. Cronin, Maryland; M. Chronister, Maryland; W. Weedon, Catholic University; A. Gilborzes, Catholic University; C. McCormack, Catholic University.

One Mile Sprint Medley Relay (Catholic High School.)

St. John's—O'Conor, Cakle, Daly, Williams, Burdett; Gonzaga, Merkle, Rapp, Murray, Anndale; West Catholic, McWilliams, Martine, Mullen, Carey, Reilly, Murphy.

Abbey Club 50-Yard Dash Invitation.

Mayberry, Wake Forest; Costallowe, Wake Forrest; J. Maher, Villanova; V. Healy, Georgetown; A. Kalmanowics, Penn State; P. Stalter, Penn. State; Cronin, Maryland; Evans, Maryland; Hill, American; Ryan, Gilvay, Higgins, O'Brien, Catholic University.

One Mile Relay, High and Prep Schools.

Hyattsville, Dorn, Goines, Dameron, Rimmer, Springman, Stoner; Tech, Detoris, Stall, More Ardman; Tech (Team B) McNally, Mosely, King, Colmus; Central, Ferguson, Porter, Roadley, Chacos; Gonzaga, Altmann, Shanahan, Golibart, Bowman; Roosevelt, Lewis, Shipley, Coehler, Ellis, Napoli, Rosner; West Catholic, Martini, Carey, Murphy, Jolly, Reilly, Mullen; Washington-Lee, Basford, Milks, Toulotte, Gardner; Woodrow Wilson, Wheat, D. Barrett, B. Barrett, R. Sing, H. Clark, R. Beverage.

Intercollegiate Mile Relay.

Maryland—Theis, Miller, Kehoe, Chronister, Cronis, Evans; New York U.—Dodge, Littlefield, Haas, Stocker; Glass, Carlsen, Davidson, Einaldier. Section B—Villanova—Bellew, Hogart, Dobbins, Guteras; Georgetown—Reeves, Healy, Greene, Bogan, Marlow, Warner; Washington-Lee—Pagon, Curl, Melville, Harvey. Section C—Penn State—Greist, Pierce, Hartman, McKillips, Staller; Catholic U.—Weedon, McCormack, O'Brien, K. Simmons, Borzes, Kilroy, Higgins.

45-Yard High Hurdles (High and Prep Schools.)

Moore, Maury, Leomberger, Tolsman, Hildebrand, Dean, Tech; Beaulac, Tinkins, Dutell, Central; Pisciotta, Ermtrout, Roosevelt; Read, Daly, West Catholic; Wheat, Conolly, Woodrow Wilson; Smith, Tech.

Louis-Schmeling Go Even–Dempsey

New Orleans, March 11 (AP).—Jack Dempsey said here today he considered the impending heavyweight championship fight between Joe Louis, defending champion, and Max Schmeling "an even battle."

Army Mitt Team Takes Big Lead In Tournament

State College, Pa., March 11 (AP).—Army's astonishing boxing team, undefeated this season, paraded through the opening program of the Eastern intercollegiates tonight, leaving Syracuse's defending champions trailing desperately.

Suffering only one casualty as a noisy crowd of 4,000 hailed the victor's in 19 bouts the Cadets sent four men directly into the finals and placed two others in the semi-finals.

The Orange could wangle only two finalists and three semi-finalists out of the proceedings, but this was a sufficient number to keep the championship in suspension over night.

The session spawned two technical knockout, but for the most part the battlers were evenly matched and all seven schools sent competitors in tomorrow's windup rounds.

John Mastrella and Ord Fink, Syracuse's defending champions in the 145 and 165 pound division, both triumphed although Fink nearly came a cropper against Heber Lessig of Penn State.

Penn State maneuvered two finalists and Cornell and Yale one each, while Western Maryland and Dartmouth will both be represented in the semi-finals.

Golf Scores

B. Nelson, Reading, Pa.	139	69	67	—275
Horton Smith, Chicago.	131	75	70	—276
F. Moore, M'aroneck, N. Y.	138	69	69	—276
M. Walsh, Scarsdale, N. Y.	151	72	73	—296
G. Kerrigan N. Roc., N. Y.	150	79	75	—304
A. Gerard, jr., L. W's, Fla.	151	73	69	—293
G. Kunes, Hollywood, Fla.	151	76	80	—307
C. Ujaina, jr., W. P. Beach.	151	72	69	—292
M. Gravatt, Miami.	151	78	73	—302
A. Straub, Brielle, N. J.	151	76	77	—304
H. Vogt, Erie, Pa.	171	74	76	—301
E. Bush, Norway, Me.	151	75	77	—303
C. Emery, Bangor, Me.	151	75	75	—301
*A. Dollins, Cov'str'n, Va.	151	74	77	—302
R. Francis, Miami 4.8.	145	76	75	—296
T. K'rrigan, Mt. V'n, N. Y.	147	77	73	—297
W. Goggin, San Francisco.	147	74	71	—292
*A. Minkley, Chicago.	147	76	75	—298
C. Taylor, Portland, Oreg.	148	73	74	—295
L. Waper, Washington.	146	75	75	—296
F. Kringle, Linden, N. J.	149	72	78	—299
V. Eldred, Pittsburgh.	145	75	72	—292
L. Pettigrew, New York.	147	70	78	—295
S. Parks, jr., Pittsburgh.	145	76	74	—295
J. Grout, Eagles Mere, Pa.	143	76	78	—297
T. Luther, Pittsburgh.	144	72	74	—290
T. Penna, Dayton, Ohio.	143	71	73	—287
H. Cuici, New York.	145	75	72	—292
*C. W'head, S. River, N. J.	149	72	76	—297
J. Patroni, Shawnee, Pa.	145	75	71	—291
R. Mangrum, Dayton.	145	70	69	—284
V. Ghezzi, Deal, N. J.	144	70	69	—283
B. Horan, Wh. Pl., N. Y.	143	70	71	—284
*B. Reed, Indianapolis.	146	77	74	—297
T. Manero, Salem, Mas.	144	71	74	—289
J. Farrell, Hollywood, Fla.	143	73	73	—291
H. Picard, Hershey, Pa.	146	75	70	—291
Wiffy Cox, Washington.	141	73	69	—283
J. Thomson, Shawnee, Pa.	144	68	72	—284
C. Wood, Rumson, N. J.	146	71	68	—285
D. Shute, Boston	139	70	69	—278
E. Oliver, Wilmington, Del.	137	69	75	—281
R. Guldahl, Palm Beach.	141	66	74	—281
J. Revolta, Evanston, Ill.	140	71	68	—279
D. Fetz, Chicago	140	73	67	—280
L. Dodson, Spgfield, Mo.	150	73	76	—299
Paul Runyan, White Plains	140	70	72	—282
H. Barron, White Plains	140	71	77	—288
*Dick Chapman, Greenwich	147	77	74	—298
Felix Serafin, Scranton.	142	71	71	—284
Ky Laffoon, Chicago.	138	72	74	—284
B. Cruickshank, Richmond	143	68	71	—282
Bill Heimlein, Indianapolis	140	72	76	—288
*B. D'kelb'ger, High Point	148	73	69	—288
*Robert Sweeny, London.	145	72	78	—295
*Frank Strafaci, Brooklyn.	139	75	71	—285
W. MacFarlane, Hollywood	148	74	73	—295
*Richard Keil, Indianapolis	147	75	74	—296
Harry Cooper, Chicopee.	142	70	75	—287
Frank Walsh, Chicago.	142	69	67	—278
S. Snead, White Sul. Spr.	142	70	76	—288
H. McSpaden, Winchester.	139	72	70	—281

*Amateur.

Analostan 'Crew' Holds a Reunion

Members of the famed old Analostan Boat Club, which flourished in the dim days of 1912 to 1917, gathered at the University Club last night to honor Clarence W. Hecox, coach of the club crews.

The chief topic of conversation, even though it was the club's first get-together in years, quite naturally evolved around the time when the boys "Gave 'er ten," and strove for positions in the "first crew." A good time was had by all, coining a new phrase.

Among those who attended were "Av" Nevius, George Vass, "Josh" Evans, Vernon West, Lyman Moody, W. Edward Boryer, Covert F. Crowder, Bob Funkhouse, Percy Gibson, Arthur Hahn, John Hardie, Tom L. Hume, Dan Lockwood, Harold Nash, Alan Procise, M. J. Ullman, Noel White, Luke Willis and the guest of honor, Mr. Hecox.

Byron Nelson Rallies To Win at Hollywood

Young Reading Star Beats Horton Smith and Frank Moore by Stroke; His 275 Score Nets Him $700.

By the Associated Press.

Hollywood, Fla., March 11.—Byron Nelson, young Ryder Cup player from Reading, Pa., came from behind in a subpar finish today to win the $3,000 Hollywood Open with a 72-hole score of 275, 8 under par.

Nelson uncorked a 4-below-par 67 on his last round, after a morning 69, to beat out Horton Smith, of Chicago, and Frank Moore, Mamaroneck, N. Y., by a single stroke.

Smith, with the top prize apparently in his pocket after opening rounds of 66 and 65, kicked the tournament into a wild scramble down the home stretch by carding a 75 this morning. He rallied with a last round 70 but Nelson, picking up steam as he went along, wasn't to be headed.

Nelson forged ahead on the final nine holes.

His morning 69 left him two strokes off the pace and at 63 holes he trailed Moore by one shot. He kept knocking in his putts for birdies and pars, however, got a 34 coming home and out-maneuvered the field.

Wins $700 Prize.

Moore, like Nelson, toured the first nine in 33, but faded to one over par coming back.

Nelson's victory brought him $700, with Moore and Smith earning $400 each.

Frank Walsh, Chicago veteran, duplicated Nelson's final two rounds and worked himself well up in the money with a total of 278. He and Denny Shute, P. G. A. champion, who finished at the same figure, collected $250 each.

Johnny Revolta, of Evanston, Ill., leading money winner of the winter campaign, pocketed $160 for finishing seventh with a 279. Revolta had a closing 68.

Metz Scores a 67.

Dick Metz, of Chicago, last year's Hollywood winner, drove home with a 67 for a total 280 and $140.

Frank Strafaci, of Brooklyn, former Public Links champion, won the amateur prize with a 285, one stroke over par for 72 holes. Bobby Dunkelberger, of High Point, N. C., finished second at 288 with Robert Sweeny, British amateur champion, slipping on his last two rounds to take third place at 295.

(Scores Below.)

College Boxing Bill.

Chairman McGehee, of the Judiciary sub-committee of the House District Committee, yesterday scheduled a public hearing for Monday morning on the Randolph bill to exempt college and university boxing bouts from jurisdiction of the District Boxing Commission.

Complete Racing on Next Page

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Walter Haight

My boyhood baseball was played during that era when it was believed that only a player built like the Rock of Gibraltar could become a catcher. Being the possessor of a couple of bear-barrel legs, supporting a circus-tent torso and an elephant head, minus the trunk, of course, I was spotted for the backstop job at the first spring practice of the Little Potatoes, who earned a "hard to peel" reputation when Washington's sandlots were really broken bottle dumps.

There was one thing outstanding about my catching. The ball seldom, if ever got by me. My natural girth proved as good as a wire screening for stopping fouls. This fact assured me a regular position because foul balls that struck me did not have to be hunted in the high weeds and ashes in back of the plate.

HAIGHT.

But there came a day when my catching career ended abruptly. Up to the time that the Little Potatoes chipped in their pennies and bought me a 10-cent mask, I had been catching the balls on the bounce, moving up behind the batter only with men on the bases. On one occasion, with the winning run on third base, a foul tip struck me in the eye and I made a home run to my father's grocery, where a hunk of beef was plastered on the optic.

The mask was a big asset. I stationed myself right behind the bat and even broke myself of my secret habit of closing my eyes each time the batter struck at the ball. With confidence thus gained, I became efficient at catching foul flies. At the crack of the bat, my head popped up and I wobbled off to get under the ball.

Now this 10-cent mask was little more than an old-fashioned rat trap with a couple of wads of cotton on the inside and it only came down to my chin. (I had only one at the time). It dented almost everytime the ball hit it, but as the nickle "Rockets" we used were not scarred, it was well worth the time-out while I bent the mask back into position.

In the ninth inning of a certain game we had the Cowtown Blowhards, 19-18, and they had two outs and two men on. Our pitcher zipped the ball plateward, the batter swung. I heard the tip and instinctively raised my head and the ball struck me in the Adam's Apple so hard I shudder every time I see an apple fritter. For once, I had nothing to say—for two weeks. Thereafter, I was known as Rightfield Haight, slow but dependable afield.

However, I since have held much respect for catchers. Despite the fact that their protective armor has improved, they still do a gruelling day's work, harder in my book than that of a pitcher.

Any man who has the courage to make the grade as a big league backstop naturally has the intestinual fortitude to carry on as long as he can squat and give the signals. It is only natural that a fighter of the brand of Mickey Cochrane should be wanting to come back to active service as indicated by reports from the Detroit camp.

He certainly cannot make any more money as catcher-manager of the Tigers than he can as bench-manager. However, he still wants to be in the thick of the fight and not directing from headquarters far back from the front lines.

I suspect that Mickey doesn't want to retire as a player and give baseball a chance to record that his final game was the one in which he was beaned by a fast ball. If Mickey could get up to that plate and line a couple over the fence, he probably would be satisfied.

If the blow has dulled his batter's instinct, that decides in the minute fraction of a second the direction of a ball traveling at bullet speed, he had better let well enough alone and stick to managing exclusively.

The majority of long-career big leaguers get their share of hard knocks from pitched balls, but I never saw a blow harder than the one received by Ossie Bluege in the Nats-Pirates world series in 1925. The pitch hit Bluege in the head so hard that the ball bounced forward like a grounder and rolled to the front of Clark Griffith's box beyond third base.

When Bluege was carried off the field, Norman Baxter, then The Post's sports editor, turned to me and said, "Walter, go down in the dressing room and see if he is dead."

Bluege never was a murderous hitter, but he came back the following year to regain his batting form.

Ray Chapman, of the Indians, was not as fortunate. He failed to survive Carl Mays' pitch.

By Shirley Povich

Continued from Page 16.

to handle the obstreperous catcher.

He was mistaken about that. The press reports of the other day in which Hemsley figured excitingly came as no surprise. The little catcher came out of an evening's entertainment with two black eyes and a ruffled temper. He broke a piece of furniture over a photographer's head and altogether was quite a cut-up. Vitt suspended him and sent him home.

And Cleveland's trade of last month with the Browns now boils down to the fact that they gave up their only second baseman and one of their two catchers in exchange for nothing—accompanied by a headache. Somehow the deal savors of the Cleveland club.

Bigey, $12.50 Shot, Outsprints Field to Win Tropical Race

Colt Returns After Long Lay-Off to Down Roar by Three-Quarters of a Length; Posterity Third; Suzanne Peck Wins Opener.

By the Associated Press.

Tropical Park, Fla., March 11.—Townsend B. Martin's Bigey, champion 2-year-old here a year ago, returned to action after being shelved since last October and displayed his old speed in winning the featured Hollywood Purse of 5½ furlongs. Hustled along from the start by Bobby Merritt, the colt registered by three-quarters of a length in 1:03 4-5, the fastest time of the meeting for the distance.

Mrs. C. S. Bromley's Roar was an easy second, five lengths clear of E. P. Bixer's Posterity. W. C. Stroube's Huskie Boy, the choice in the six horse field, was a tired fourth.

Bigey paid $12.50 for two. The son of Victoria appeared a bit sore going to the post, but he apparently ran out of it.

Huskie Boy, strictly a "speed horse," tried to run along with Bigey, but had enough after the first quarter mile and faded right out of contention. Bigey then stole away and opened up a wide lead. He needed it, however, for he shortened stride in the stretch run and was hard urged to stave off the closing bid of Roar, which had raced in third position to the stretch.

One of the most confidently backed "good things" of the meeting cropped up in the opener, a 4-furlong test for 2-year-old maiden fillies. Bomar Stable's Suzanne Peck, beaten off in two educational efforts, displayed a world of speed this time, leading all the way and scoring by a length and a half at odds of $9.20 for $2. Dark Sweet, whose stretch bid was hampered when the winner came in and blocked her, gained second money by three lengths. The favored Little Demon tired chasing the winner and barely landed the show.

Just when the talent thought Robert S. was safely home in the second race, along came a long shot named Blaze d'Or to nip the pacemaker on the wire. The winner, paying $33, won by a head, while Robert S. beat Primer by a half length for the place. Robert S. disposed of two well-played horses—Blue Cyclone and Rafter—but did not have quite enough left to thwart Blaze d'Or's belated challenge in the closing strides.

Big Play, possessing plenty of speed at nine years of age, easily rewarded from players in the third race of 6 furlongs. Breaking well under Kempton Knott, the old fellow quickly took the lead, opened up a wide margin and reached the wire with five lengths to spare at $6.20 for two. Light Cruiser, never far back, closed gamely to annex the place, a head better than the forward running Gayette.

Wise Fox, victim of a rough trip in his last outing, made amends by defeating 11 other shifty three-year-olds in the fourth event of six furlongs.

Tropical Park Entries.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds
8	Anacreon (McCombs)	111	20-1
9	Twosome (Barba)	108	10-1
10	Osirando (Young)	116	8-1
11	Pepper Patch (May)	111	20-1
12	Mint Patch (Ryan)	106	20-1
13	*Chance Queen (Huff)	103	3-1
14	*Two Tricks (Keppler)	103	3-1
15	Milk (Anderson)	111	10-1
1	Suncircle Blaze (Barno)	106	30-1
2	Thursland (Wright)	114	10-1
3	Beaver Lake (Bodieu)	113	7-2
4	*Speed Queen (Clutter)	103	30-1

Also eligible:

5	*Come Home (Butler)	103	20-1
6	Balance Step (Lynch)	111	10-1
7	*Robert S. (Keppler)	108	8-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6	*Joe D. (Witmer)	96	20-1
7	Tramway (Anderson)	118	8-1
8	*Fair Time (Keppler)	111	12-1
9	Time and Again (McCombs)	106	3-1
10	State Witness (Schieh)	101	20-1
1	Bali Out (F. A. Smith)	101	15-1
2	Nini (Duppa)	101	30-1
3	Irish Oak (Wall)	101	3-1
4	Pretty Busy (Lynch)	106	8-1
5	Miss Webb (May)	106	7-2

THIRD RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $900; allowances; the Fort Lauderdale Purse; for 2-year-olds.

6	Spanish Mammon (Cooper)	116	7-1
7	Jack Horner (McCombs)	116	2-1
8	Express (Arcaro)	113	8-1
9	Guitar (Longden)	108	6-1
1	Blue Star (Young)	116	20-1
2	Wise Mildred (Ryan)	113	10-1
3	Finella (Keppler)	108	8-1
4	Raidef (Barno)	116	20-1
5	Kenty Miss (No boy)	113	10-1

FOURTH—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6	Time Signal (Eocard)	111	4-1
7	Black River (Young)	113	7-2
8	Tyndall (Moore)	113	15-1
9	*Rifted Clouds (Keppler)	103	3-1
1	Marson (May)	115	15-1
2	Little Jock (Donoso)	113	10-1
3	Sun Phantom (Longden)	113	6-1
4	Kingsbury (McTague)	115	6-1
5	Knowing (Young)	112	8-1

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; Orange Blossom Handicap; purse, $2,000; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6	†Mucho Gusto (Young)	107	4-1
7	Chalphone (Walsh)	102	20-1
8	Blackbirder (McCombs)	106	20-1
9	Bad Talk (Merritt)	95	20-1
10	Tatterdemallion (Anderson)	107	4-1
11	Caballero 2nd (Wright)	112	3-1
1	War Minstrel (Ryan)	115	7-2
2	No Sir (Seabo)	104	15-1
3	Teufel (Longden)	107	30-1
4	†Palamede (Young)	108	4-1
5	Francesco (Schmidl)	109	20-1

†Ramsey and Coppage entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Jack Patches (Roberts)	115	5-1
6	Indomitable (Arcaro)	120	3-1
7	Masker (Schmidl)	110	8-1
1	Dartonian (Eccard)	110	20-1
2	Quincy (Anson)	116	2-1
3	Sun Mica (Jackson)	116	12-1
4	Shining Sun (Young)	113	4-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $900; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Wee Emma (Schmidl)	108	20-1
7	Airlias (Ryan)	111	6-1
8	Flying Banner (Young)	109	7-2
9	*Albuquerque (Clutter)	108	20-1
10	Genalbi (No Boy)	106	20-1
1	Easiest Way (Roberts)	116	12-1
2	*Erins Sun (Huff)	103	12-1
3	*Peaceful (Keppler)	106	15-1
4	Stone Martin (Wright)	116	8-2
5	Red Rogue (May)	113	15-1

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $900; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Aerialist (Young)	111	12-1
9	Sam Worthy (Scheih)	113	20-1
10	Espinaca (Wright)	116	8-5
11	Fleet Wind (McCombs)	106	30-1
12	Silver Patch (Ryan)	111	20-1
13	*Inscription (Clutter)	106	4-1
1	Kindred Spirit (Lynch)	116	8-1
2	Tut Tut (Simmons)	110	20-1
3	Forest B. (Roberts)	108	20-1
4	Sweet Tone (J. Renick)	113	15-1
5	Ole Mor (No Boy)	103	20-1
6	Makeit (F. A. Smith)	106	15-1

Also eligible:

7	*Capt. Jerry (Huff)	108	15-1

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

Oriental Park Entries.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

9	*Shadowgraph	105	*Black Dreams 105
10	Sandy Joe	110	Sir Boston 110
11	W'dering Gold	110	Johnny O 110
12	Up In Arms	110	Pin Luck 110
13	Bob Custer	110	Artful Prince 110
14	*Vitoilta	105	Kewatin 110
15	Our Moment	105	Noreda 106
16	*Carsono	105	Twinkle Queen 105

SECOND RACE—One mile and 80 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

9	Valdosta	115	Mr. President 115
10	*Bunky	108	Ogle 110
11	Rickety Jane	110	Red Eva 110
12	Vitella	115	Surely 115
13	My Last H'ney	110	Aunt Carol 110
14	*Redwick	110	*Edie 105
15	Rose Hazen	110	Blue Spruce 110
16	*Friend John	105	Cindi Edna 105

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	*Onaboy	113	Pumble 112
7	*Lassies Mary	102	Seven Star 118
8	Zinnia	110	*Synod 113
9	Brooks Herod	113	*Timac 113
10	Spartan Lady	110	Brilliant Rose 110

SEVENTH RACE—One and one eighth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Oddess Clark	108	*Parawick 100
8	Redress	112	Footwork 110
9	Playmore	110	*Fair Prospect 105
10	*Paul T.	108	Lowry 110
11	*Registerite	100	Baby Sis 100
12	Lightin Bill	113	Ricciardo 113

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Off Duty	105	Bungler 110
8	Kranella	106	*Sw't Guinea 106
9	Grasswrack	111	*Charwitch 103
10	*Dixie Bee	106	Bon Champ 110
11	*Chifally	105	Harveys Ch'ce 110
12	Grandeem	100	Lena J 108

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, good.

Oaklawn Park Entries.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—Oaklawn Course, purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Zorana	113	Delta Dan 112
8	Honduras	112	Overtrick 112
9	*Glory O'nook	103	Peggy Torch 107
10	Eruption	107	Skalkahoe 115
11	Happy Buster	112	Bald Cheer 112
12	Orulia	107	Ol'dy Weather 112

SECOND RACE—Oaklawn Course, purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

4	Alup	112	*Busse Trumpet 110
5	Bob C.	106	Soaring Witch 112
1	Blaufuss	112	

THIRD RACE—Oaklawn Course, purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Second Guess	112	Black Arrow 106
8	Barbara A	98	Dead Calm 112
9	B'ttering Kate	104	Zeer 112
10	Squaw Lady	107	Top Dog 112
11	Fast Express	109	Pokeaway 112
12	Calculator	109	Contrast 107

FOURTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

7	Four Bridhear	107	*Peter P 108
8	*Head Gear	96	Chatterwrack 110
9	*Webbing	91	Nudge 101
10	*Gold Satin	106	Sleepy Howard 113
11	Star Reporter	111	Frank Brooke 101
12	Mammy B	103	Red Hay 107

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; the Arlington Hotel; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Debate	113	Veeks 104
6	Janesn	110	*Wise Will 107
7	Bldg. Trades	112	Alsang 112
8	*Red Raider	113	Proprietary 110

SIXTH RACE—One and one sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	*Onaboy	113	Pumble 112
7	*Lassies Mary	102	Seven Star 118
8	Zinnia	110	*Synod 113
9	Brooks Herod	113	*Timac 113
10	Spartan Lady	110	Brilliant Rose 110

SEVENTH RACE—One and one eighth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Oddess Clark	108	*Parawick 100
8	Redress	112	Footwork 110
9	Playmore	110	*Fair Prospect 105
10	*Paul T.	108	Lowry 110
11	*Registerite	100	Baby Sis 100
12	Lightin Bill	113	Ricciardo 113

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Off Duty	105	Bungler 110
8	Kranella	106	*Sw't Guinea 106
9	Grasswrack	111	*Charwitch 103
10	*Dixie Bee	106	Bon Champ 110
11	*Chifally	105	Harveys Ch'ce 110
12	Grandeem	100	Lena J 108

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, good.

Aneroid Due Top Weight

Workman Rides District Horse; Seabiscuit Out.

By the Associated Press.

Los Angeles, March 11.—With Seabiscuit out of the $10,000 San Juan Capistrano Handicap at Santa Anita Saturday, J. A. Manpuso's Aneroid, his conqueror two weeks ago, appeared today to be the likely favorite.

C. S. Howard withdrew Seabiscuit because he had been assigned 135 pounds, after having finished second to Stagehand in last Saturday's $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap carrying 130 pounds.

"In spite of this fact, Seabiscuit has been asked to pick up five pounds," Howard protested. "The 'Biscuit is not going to be broken down by carrying excessive weight. I will retire him first."

Aneroid, which will carry top weight of 123 pounds, will be ridden by Sonny Workman.

Other prospective starters are Sweepalot, Gosum, Amor Brujo, Indian Broom, Star Shadow, Woodberry, Over The Top, Warfellow, Frexo, Count Atlas and possibly Sceneshifter.

Howard said Seabiscuit would race at Bay Meadows and Inglewood, before being shipped East next summer for New England, Maryland and New York stakes.

Fairgrounds Entries.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

7	Spice Box	109	Man Hunt 108
8	*Sunny Mac	104	Waugh Pop 108
9	Eternal Wave	106	*Pedant 101
1	*Louise G	101	Lee Walker 117
2	Bustle	104	

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	*Story Time	106	*Golden Fate 113
6	*Swiftlet	109	*Drombo 113
7	*Zektal	112	Fairemus 118
8	*Yeasies	108	*Bright Land 108

THIRD RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Miss Stars	108	Anthology 108
7	Miss Ally	103	Bunny Baby 107
8	Abanico	101	Prince Argo 108
10	Spillway	118	Flying Wild 103
1	Sound Wave	106	Dolly Val 107

†Mrs. A. M. Creech entry.

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; handicap; purse, $1,100; for 3-year-olds and upward.

7	Reminding	103	Rough D'mond 104
8	Bosto	102	†Flying Watch 101
9	Miss Dolphin	106	Chance Ray 113
10	Catalong	105	Whipsnell 116
11	Younger	110	Carvola 107
1	Caravel	97	

†Mrs. A. M. Creech entry.

SIXTH RACE—One-half mile; the Lafayette Handicap; purse, $2,000 added; for 3-year-olds.

6	*Donsanlo	108	N'paloma Porta 110
12	Upsy	108	**Indignant 113
13	Carencro Boy	108	**Sir M'riboro 114
15	Major B.	114	He Said 116
16	*Once in Aw'le	110	††Big Ned 116
17	Escalera	116	††Pri Port 108
18	Sir Witch	116	Linsey 116
19	Joli T.	116	Post Luck 113
20	*Kindly Ace	111	††Flag Orland 113
21	Panaya Third	117	Marco War 116
22	Early Dude	110	Sabariel 120

†Seremba entry.
‡J. P. Clark, Jr., entry.
††Three D's Stock Farm entry.
**C. Putnam entry.
††A. Galgnard, Jr., entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	*Busby	107	Move After 102
7	Jewelry	104	*Mymisa 97
8	Her Flirt	106	*Hit and Run 102
9	*Lake Shore	102	John Tio 109
10	*Yeasies	108	*Highman 106
11	Hi-Well	103	

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Cablegram	118	*Urchin 106
9	*Cherokee	113	Miss Perrine 113
10	*Threatening	106	*Sun Caprice 110
11	*Kuvera	110	*Lasalle 106
12	Oddesa Boy	111	*Colorist 110
13	Coming Back	106	*Sad Knight 110
14	Surcouf	118	*Computer 106

NINTH RACE (substitute)—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Capt. Logan	113	Fetline 106
9	Pompish	110	Our Silesia 110
10	*Edification	110	*Pish Tush 110
11	*Cider Queen	110	Topway 116
12	Vitamin B	115	Peter P. Peel 116
13	Cabotin	115	*Old Dominion 110
1	*Dame Gr'ndy	108	

TENTH RACE (substitute)—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Doctor C. N.	109	Gay Streamer 108
11	*Pineaway	104	Spanish Witch 104
12	*Sh'p Th'ghts	109	Little Mike 110
13	*Quick	109	Idle Elf 114
14	Rolled Notes	105	*Down in Front 109
15	Queen Irene	109	*Blak Sergeant 109
16	Scobins	109	Ti-Vie 109
17	Zipalong	114	Lucky Color 114
18	Just Marie	109	*Getabout 104

ELEVENTH RACE (substitute)—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	Robbie Wood	108	*Rapid Bells 109
11	Rosirish	109	Gladess 109
12	*Shoteur	109	*Chilnes 109
13	Veldschoen	114	Miss Lily 109
14	*Ruth G	104	Triple Play 114
15	*Best Man	109	*Flying Red 109
16	Jirapol II	114	*Jolly 109
17	*King Ruler	109	*Regardless 109
18	Hokuao	114	Mokena 109

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

Oaklawn Park Results.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST—Oaklawn course; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Maids Gold, 111 (Desprang).
13.40 8.70 3.80
Fair Volta, 111 (Wilson)..... 21.30 14.60
Never Blue, 111 (Machado)..... 4.30
*Lindville. Ora Negra. *Ulnea Lad. Marty. Sleep Out. *Hobby's Girl. Cute Thing. Jubilesta and Bell B. also ran. Time, 1:13.
*Field.

SECOND—Oaklawn course; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Bristle, 110 (T. Ward)... 47.90 24.30 14.00
Alma Mac, 110 (W. Ward)..... 8.90 7.70
Little Empress, 110 (Grill)..... 6.60
Miss Firefly. George Gable. Morris Pal. *Maystick. Brill. Prince Trap. *Fast Move and Star Rosa also ran. Time, 1:11.
*Field.

THIRD—Three furlongs; purse, $800; for 2-year-old maiden fillies.
Rolls Wind, 116 (Robertson).
4.10 3.80 4.00
Tibi, 116 (Everett)..... 10.00 6.20
Ada Hill, 116 (Wilson)..... 12.90
Pure Wind. *Kate's Kitten. *My Florence. Jean Dale. Cherry Creek. Sister Hazel. Gold Memories. Brown Cody and *Nora Greina also ran. Time, 0:36.
*Field.

FOURTH—Oaklawn course; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Leros, 119 (Keester)..... 8.30 5.10 4.20
Jack Greenock, 111 (Dunbar)..... 6.00 4.30
Belle Elan, 103 (Jasque)..... 8.00
Royal Columbus. *Too Busy. Kentucky Eagle. Pelawaks. Belle Fiesta. Ebony Girl. *Bleus' Heure. *Vendome and Jaybeejay also ran. Time, 1:10 3-5.
*Field.

FIFTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $700; handicap; for 3-year-olds.
Allanwood, 116 (Keester)... 10.40 4.30 2.90
Gov. Chandler, 110 (Landolt)..... 3.30 2.60
Silver Sarah, 102 (W. Ward)..... 3.70
Unselfish. Westy's Hero and Chubbins also ran. Time, 1:44 2-5.

SIXTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Mo, 106 (Wilson)..... 3.60 3.70 2.70
Paleo, 111 (Roberts)..... 3.80 2.80
Grandma's Boy, 111 (Loturco)..... 3.70
Black Adrian. *Wawasanpi. *Round Heel. *Chilkah. Miss Rock. Odd Blaze. Playaway, Guinea Law also ran. Time, 1:45 3-5.
*Field.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Geologist, 111 (Loturco)... 8.40 3.40 2.80
Jim John, 111 (Gardelle)..... 3.30 3.10
Miss Tipton, 108 (Villalobo)..... 4.80
Happy Road. Tulerries Star and Hermone also ran. Time, 1:48.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Chattardeo, 110 (Kilgore). 16.30 7.30 5.00
Jordan, 112 (Vail)..... 3.80 4.00
Hurry Hawk, 107 (Desprang)..... 10.00
Secured. Minsy. Crabtree. Kairrack. Golden Z. Raymeta and Sarah Justice also ran. Time, 1:45 1-5.

Time Out

By Chet Smith

"Sure, I sawed the hole—these practice mats are no good, I like to see 'em plop in."

Official Charts

AT TROPICAL PARK.

FRIDAY, MARCH 11, 1938.

(Copyright, 1938, by Racal Press, Daily Racing Form.)

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs. Purse, $800. For 2-year-old fillies and maidens. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:12. Off 2:26. Winner, Bomar Stable's ch. f. (2), by Jean Valjean—Yellow Blossom. Trained by E. Barnes. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23 2-5, 0:47 2-5, 1:13 4-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	Start	¼	½	Stretch	Finish	Straight
SUZANNE PECK	(Simmons)	115	8	3	1½	11	11	1½	$3.60
DARK SWEET	(Barba)	115	3	3	3½	2½	2½	2	8.10
LITTLE DEMON	(Longden)	115	7	4	2½	3½	3½	3½	3.40
LADY ETHELYN	(Wright)	115	6	5	4½	5	4½	4½	17.60
SPANISH BUNT	(Anderson)	115	4	8	8½	8½	8½	5	3.90
CHARMING	(Ryan)	115	10	7	6½	6½	6½	6½	21.60
CURVES	(LeBlanc)	115	1	6	7½	7½	7½	7	61.90
SYLVIA KETCHAM	(Cooper)	115	5	9	9½	9½	8½	8	34.90
DRIVERIN	(Youngs)	115	11	10	10½	10½	9½	9	22.30
I RUN	(Jaekle)	115	4	2	10½	10½	10½	10½	72.80
ASTERISK	(Porter)	115	9	11	11	11	11	11	44.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SUZANNE PECK, $9.20, $5.70, $3.80; DARK SWEET, $6.90, $3.80; LITTLE DEMON, $2.70.

SUZANNE PECK, quickest to find her stride, took command at once, saved ground while being rated in front rounding the turn and drew out when placed to pressure in the final furlong. DARK SWEET, a forward contender on the inside in the early stages, was blocked slightly entering the stretch, but this in no manner affected the result.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start poor. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:52. Off 2:57. Winner, Mrs. M. Kiser's ch. f. (4), by Big Blaze—Stella d'Or. Trained by M. Kiser. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23 2-5, 0:47 4-5, 1:14 3-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BLAZE D'OR	(Smith)	104	7	7	7½½	3½	1½	1½	$33.50
ROBERT S.	(Young)	111	1	4	1½	1½	2½	2½	3.60
PRIMER	(Clutter)	111	12	1	2½½	4½	3½	3½½	11.20
NOBLE SPIRIT	(Scheih)	111	11	8	9½	7½	7½	4½	9.70
RAFTER	(Keppler)	104	8	5	3½½	2½	5½	5½	4.10
BLUE CYCLONE	(McCombs)	111	9	3	2½	5½	6½	6½	11.80
BLUE CYCLONE	(Anderson)	109	10	2	3½	3½	4½	7½	4.70
FLEET WIND	(LeBlanc)	110	6	9	8½	9½	9½	8½	63.70
MISS TAD	(Roberts)	108	3	2	4½½	8½	8½	9½	7.10
HIGH BAY	(Ryan)	106	2	10	10½	10½	10½	10½½	94.30
GROUND OAK	(Simmons)	109	4	11	11	11	11	11	94.30
EARLDOM	(Rosen)	114	2	Left at post					30.65

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BLAZE D'OR, $33.00, $14.00, $7.70; ROBERT S., $8.70, $3.80; PRIMER, $6.40.

BLAZE D'OR, on the outside and under slight restraint until midway around the turn, moved up with determination when placed to pressure and wore the leaders down in the closing strides. ROBERT S. got going rapidly, assumed a short lead while saving ground in the early stages and made a game effort when challenged, but could not stave off the winner. PRIMER, well up on the outside the entire trip, finished stoutly under punishment.

Daily Double, Suzanne Peck and Blaze d'Or, Paid $491.20.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 3:36. Off 3:39. Winner, J. Stewart Johnson's ch. h. (9), by My Play—Cross Girl. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23, 0:47 1-5, 1:13 4-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BIG PLAY	(Knott)	113	4	3	1½	1½	1½	1½	$2.10
LIGHT CRUISER	(Wholey)	111	4	6	6½	3½½	2½	2½	3.60
GAYETTE	(McCombs)	104	9	5	2½	2½	2½	3½	33.00
SPEED LIMIT	(Wimmer)	111	1	8	8½	6½	6½	4½	31.70
DIE HARD	(Keppler)	106	5	7	5½	5½	5½	5½	3.90
HIGH TREASON	(Ryan)	113½	8	10	10½	9½	8½	6½	11.00
RICHSTRIKE	(Scheih)	111	12	1	3½	4½	4½	7½	4.20
SPEEDY SKIPPY	(Merritt)

Wheat Climbs As War Clouds Darken Europe

Prices Advance 1½ Cents in Chicago, 2½ Cents in Winnipeg.

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, March 11.—The Austrian crisis sent wheat prices higher today, up 2½ cents at Winnipeg and 1½ cents here. Highest quotations in Chicago for wheat were reached as the day's trading approached an end with reports current that Hitler, backed by German military maneuvers, had forced complete postponement of Austria's independence plebiscite and that the Austrian premier had been ousted.

Big general buying here accompanied the rise of wheat values, especially in the late dealings. At the close, Chicago wheat futures were 1 cent to 1⅞ cents above yesterday's finish, May 88½@88⅝, July 84⅜@84¾, corn ⅛-½ advanced, May 58⅞@59, July 60¾@60⅞, oats ⅛ off to ⅛ up, rye showing ⅛-¾ bulge, and provisions unchanged to 15 cents lower.

Futures Price Range.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
May	87	88⅞	87	88⅝
July	83⅛	84¾	83	84¾
September	83⅞	85⅝	83¾	85⅛
Corn—				
May	58⅝	59	58⅛	59
July	60⅜	60⅞	60⅜	60⅞
September	61⅝	62⅛	61⅝	62⅛
Oats—				
May	29⅛	29⅞	29⅛	29⅜
July	29	29	28⅞	28⅞
September	29	29	28¼	28⅛
Soy beans—				
May	98¼	98¼	98	98
July	96⅝	96⅝	96¼	96⅜
October	93½	93½	93¼	93¼
Rye—				
May	68	68¼	68	69
July	64¾	65⅝	64¾	65½
September	64½	64½	64	64
Lard—				
March	8.65	8.65	8.60	8.60
May	8.80	8.87	8.75	8.80
July	9.02	9.10	8.97	9.00
September	9.22	9.30	9.20	9.22

Cash Grain Prices.

WHEAT—Sample grade yellow, hard, 67½; No. 2 mixed, 90¼.

CORN—No. 3, mixed, 55¼@58; No. 2, yellow, 58½; No. 3, white, 58@58½.

OATS—No. 3, mixed, 32; No. 1, white, 33@33¼.

SOY BEANS—No. 2, yellow, 97; No. 3, 96½; sample, 90.

BARLEY FEED—48@60, nominal; malting, 68@89, nominal; timothy seed, 2.50@3.00; red clover, 32.00@37.00; sweet, 10.00@10.50.

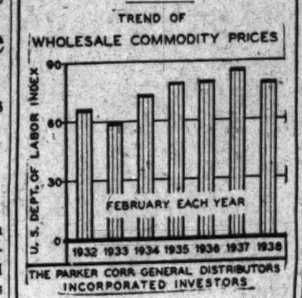
Chase Bank Deposits Up to 2.115 Billions

New York, March 11.—The statement of the Chase National Bank for March 7 was made public today in response to a call by the Comptroller of the Currency. The deposits of the bank on that date were $2,115,262,000 compared with $2,069,990,000 on December 31, 1937.

Total resources amounted to $2,423,645,000 compared with $2,375,379,000 on December 31, 1937; cash in the bank's vaults and on deposit with the Federal Reserve Bank and other banks, $723,594,000 compared with $708,040,000; investments in United States Government securities, $590,497,000 compared with $603,362,000; loans and discounts, $733,095,000 compared with $728,522,000.

The undivided profits on March 7 (after payment on February 1 of a semi-annual dividend amounting to $5,180,000), were $28,121,000 compared with $31,121,000 on December 31, 1937.

Commodity Prices Continue Decline



Boston, Mass., March 11.—The trend of wholesale commodity prices continues downward. February prices were off slightly from January and down 8 per cent from a year ago, and down 10 per cent from the recent peak in April, last year.

Business Here 11% Under Par

Business in Washington at the end of February stood at 11 per cent below normal, representing a loss of 8 per cent from the index for January, and a loss of 13 per cent from the index for February, 1937, when the city's business stood at 2 per cent above normal, according to the monthly survey of 147 trading areas of the United States conducted by the research department of Brooke, Smith, French & Dorrance, national advertising concern.

"While general business activity dipped again in February, individual trading areas showed a much stronger resistance to downward pressure," the report states. "Evidence of a brighter business outlook is found in the number of areas registering business gains—29 for February, as compared with only 16 in January."

Of the remaining 118 trading centers in the United States, 10 maintained last month's levels, and 108 declined. National business is now operating at 37 per cent below normal—a loss of 4 points from the January standing.

Security Savings Dividend.

Directors of Security Savings & Commercial Bank have declared a dividend of 3 per cent payable March 31, to stockholders of record March 25. At the same time $30,000 was authorized to be transferred from undivided profits to surplus, making the surplus account $200,000.

$100,000,000 Bills Offered by Treasury

The Secretary of the Treasury gives notice that tenders are invited for two series of Treasury bills to the aggregate amount of $100,000,000, or thereabouts. One series will be 91-day bills and the other series will be 93-day bills. Both series will be sold on a discount basis to the highest bidders.

Tenders will be received at the Federal Reserve banks or branches up to 2 p. m. on Monday. Tenders will not be received at the Treasury Department.

Freight Traffic 24.3 Per Cent Under Year Ago

But Total of 552,916 Cars Is an 8% Gain Over Previous Week.

Loading of revenue freight for the week ended March 5 totaled 552,916 cars, the Association of American Railroads announced yesterday. This was a decrease of 177,413 cars or 24.3 per cent below the corresponding week in 1937 and a decrease of 346,582 cars or 38.5 per cent below the same week in 1930. Loading of revenue freight for the week of March 5 was an increase of 40,986 cars or 8 per cent above the preceding week.

Miscellaneous freight loading totaled 211,328 cars, an increase of 15,398 cars above the preceding week, but a decrease of 89,855 cars below the corresponding weke in 1937.

Loading of merchandise less than carload lot freight totaled 151,498 cars, an increase of 16,540 cars above the preceding week, but a decrease of 19,565 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Coal loading amounted to 106,733 cars, an increase of 5,120 cars above the preceding week, but a decrease of 52,825 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Grain Loadings Increase.

Grain and grain products loading totaled 33,039 cars, an increase of 2,824 cars above the preceding week, and 4,809 cars above the corresponding week in 1937. In the Western districts alone, grain and grain products loading for the week of March 5 totaled 20,209 cars, an increase of 1,462 cars above the preceding week, and 3,420 cars above the corresponding week in 1937.

Livestock loading amounted to 10,697 cars, a decrease of 758 cars below the preceding week, and 740 cars below the corresponding week in 1937. In the western districts alone loading of livestock for the week of March 5 totaled 7,877 cars, a decrease of 403 cars below the preceding week, and 454 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Forest products loading totaled 26,932 cars, an increase of 1,132 cars above the preceding week, but a decrease of 9,277 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Ore loading amounted to 6,805 cars, a decrease of 13 cars below the preceding week, and 3,912 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Coke loading amounted to 5,884 cars, an increase of 743 cars above the preceding week, but a decrease of 6,048 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Oil Supply Rises 11,293,000 Barrels

By the Associated Press.

The Bureau of Mines reported yesterday that stocks of all oils on January 31 totaled 575,279,000 barrels, an increase of 11,293,000 over December, 1937.

Stores of motor fuel showed a substantial increase over the previous month to 84,065,000 barrels. This was a gain of 9,415,000 barrels compared with stocks on December 31 last year. The January figures showed a comparatively sharp decline in fuel oil consumption.

The Market

By Carlton A. Shively
A Special Correspondent.

Railroad Securities Fall Under Increased Pressure; Wheat Is Higher.

New York, March 11.—Stocks and commodities declined in more active trading. Bonds were weak, and the United States Government section declined. The fall in stocks made this the ninth consecutive day of decline, the longest period of uninterrupted downward movement in recent years. Sales volume was larger, at around 750,000 shares. May wheat rose 1⅛ cents to 88½ cents a bushel.

In stocks and commodities the fresh outbreak of trouble in Germany and Austria added to the nervous French situation and the unfavorable domestic business position as factors in holding down prices, and, in the case of wheat, in starting a bit of bull speculation. Enough ground was lost in most commodity markets to show either skepticism over early help from inflationary policies of the Government or doubt as to the effectiveness of anything which the authorities likely will do. The decline in gold mining shares, on the other hand, was less easy to understand, for while a spurt in commodity prices would lift operating costs, determined inflation at Washington would suggest a higher price for gold.

Railroad Issues.

The worst section in bonds and stocks was the railroad group. Investors were discouraged by the low estimates made by railroad executives of benefits expected for the individual roads from the higher freight rates, by the decline in car loadings, by the financial difficulties of one or two systems at this time, of the reported cut in railroad employment, the difficulties in the way of the movement to reduce railroad wages and the suggestion from Washington of drastic reorganization and Government operation. The bond market was a thin affair, with considerable falls between sales. Stocks looked steadier in the last hour, but sold at new levels during the day.

Steel, Bethlehem, Chrysler, General Motors, Anaconda and other leaders receded 1 to 3 points on increased trading. Final hour prices were slightly above the worst, but little effort was expended on rallies.

The spring is opening up with a continued lack of business expansion. This week's statement of the Federal Reserve Banks shows a sharp gain in Federal Reserve Bank credit in use and a steep rise in New York city bank loans, but the larger loans—$92,000,000 for broker account—were caused by the borrowings of bond dealers to buy maturing Treasury issues to be used for exchange into the new securities to be issued on the tax date. Commercial loans declined slightly. New York banks sold Government bonds to security dealers. Excess reserves jumped $80,000,000, the rise merely emphasizing the fact that while credit is amply available the desire to use it is still absent.

Dealer Operations.

Dealers in United States Government securities declare that undoubtedly much of the rise in brokers borrowings was attributable to their operations in Treasury maturing notes, but that does not mean they are borrowing money and speculating on a rise in the securities purchased. While the mechanics of the operation require the use of bank credit to carry the maturing notes until they are converted into new bonds to be issued on March 15, dealings are mainly for account of customers who sell their maturing obligations against purchase of when-issued ones. When the new bonds are issued, delivered and paid for the bank credit used to purchase the notes presented for exchange, but actually purchased by the dealers, will be washed out, probably by next Wednesday.

Distilled Liquors.

The Curb Exchange has made a rather peculiar decision in the Distilled Liquors case, although in these days of scant commissions and pressure from the banks for a market in which to dispose of collateral taken over on called loans, the thing is understandable. The Curb Exchange announces that, according to testimony given before the Attorney General, the stock is effectively and tightly cornered. The Curb Exchange nevertheless decided not to remove it from trading list, notwithstanding the fact that only 9,000 shares are in the hands of the "public." The remainder of 139,000 shares are held by banks and brokers as collateral for loans to the Whitney firm.

Bottled in Bank.

The Curb Exchange rather naively says that, because the banks hold the stock as collateral, "the whole issue of 148,750 shares would, therefore, appear to be available for trading." How stock that is held by a bank as security for a loan can be available for trading is by no means clear. The implication is that the banks will call the loans, that the money will not be paid, and that therefore the banks will wish to sell the stock. Naturally the banks holding the bag will wish as good a market as possible in which to dispose of this collateral taken on loans that may go sour; but the Curb Exchange is after all a public institution and the wide interests of the investing public ought to receive consideration as well as the interest of the banks. On general principles the least the Curb Exchange could do would be to suspend the stock forthwith, with some excuse for not having done so long ago. It should be suspended not primarily because it was cornered, but because the floating supply has long been too small.

Support.

The comment is made that the Whitney financial difficulties arose from an attempt to corner Distilled Liquors. So far as the outsider can ascertain, the trouble, if any, that arose in connection with that stock was by no means a matter of manipulation; the stock was virtually all bought by the firm in an effort to prevent the price from vanishing rather than because it was desired to obtain the entire capitalization.

Baltimore & Ohio.

Baltimore & Ohio securities again were weak and the successive market chills in the railroad list subsided only temporarily under the administration of a bit of quinine. Doubtless the revised request of the Baltimore & Ohio for the remainder of its promised $8,000,000 RFC loan had something to do with the recent fall in the road's stocks and bonds. Originally the request was for the sum of money now asked—$2,000,000—to be used for equipment. The revised application asks for the funds to meet payrolls and maintenance. A good deal of B. & O. selling was said to have come yesterday from Philadelphia after a tipping or advisory bureau had suggested early difficulties for the road.

Remember When?

A year ago today The Post's combined average of 30 representative stocks reached its highest point since 1931, during which period the price level rose 122 per cent. That was a time when happy days had come to stay because they were planned that way, and the markets did not yet know that the skipper of the good ship of state was about to throw her over on the other tack without the customary warning, "Hard a-lee." The result has been that business and the markets now are beginning to look as though they were hard aground. The stock average at today's low point had fallen 45 per cent from a year ago and were almost at a new low for this year, which would put them at the worst since 1935.

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks.

	Fri.	Thur.
Advances	58	139
Declines	553	352
Unchanged	162	179
Total issues	773	670

Late selling of steel shares halts rally; volume, 769,950.

Bonds.

Railroad issues continue decline; transfer, $7,812,725.

Curb.

Generally lower; turnover, 142,000.

Commodities.

Wheat higher; cotton lower; sugar higher; coffee irregular.

Exchange.

Franc improves, sterling lower; France, 317¼ cents; Great Britain, $5.00⅜.

Capital Transit Net and Costs Rise for Year

More New Cars and Buses Are Necessary, Says President Merrill.

Capital Transit's report for 1937, made public yesterday, disclosed that net income for the year was $137,773, an increase of $108,664 over the previous year. Operating revenues were $532,741, a gain of 5 per cent, but operating expenses increased $82,875; wages $175,000 and taxes $160,246.

In order to improve net earnings, Edward D. Merrill, president, said that further substantial replacements of cars and buses would be necessary. During the year 45 new streamlined cars were put into service, 83 41-passenger buses were added and 37 buses were retired. At the end of the year, the company had 669 street cars and 559 buses in service.

The advance in the price of the weekly pass to $1.25 and fixing the token rate at six tokens for 50 cents increased revenues during 1937 and increased the average amount received per revenue ride, president Merrill stated.

The number of revenue rides in 1937 was less than in the previous year, the decrease being due chiefly to the change in the price of the weekly pass, which had the effect of diverting passengers to the use of tokens. He said the increase in token charges did not decrease the number of passengers.

Local Produce

(By the U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics.)

EGGS—Government graded and dated eggs—Whites, U. S. extras, large, 20½; U. S. extras, mediums, 17½; U. S. standards, large, 18½; U. S. standards, mediums, 16½. Nearby ungraded eggs—Current receipts, 16@16½; whites, 17@17½.

POULTRY—Fowl, colored, heavy, 18@20; few at 21. No. 2, 13@14; Leghorns, 14@16; roosters, 12@13. Chicks—Virginia Rocks, broilers, 2 pounds and less, 22; fryers, 19@21; roosters, 22; Delaware Rocks and Crosses, broilers, 2 pounds and less, 22; fryers, 19@21; roosters, 22; mixed colors, broilers, 14@17. Old turkeys—Hens, 23@25. Capons, 7 pounds and over, 28@30; slips and undersizes, 22@23.

Fruits and Vegetables.

APPLES—Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, supplies liberal; demand slow; market dull. Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, Staymans, 2¼-inch minimum, 50@60; 2½-inch minimum, 65@75; 2¾-inch minimum, 75@85; 3-inch minimum, 90, few 1.00; Yorks, 2¼-inch minimum, 40; 2½-inch minimum, 50@55; 2¾-inch minimum, 60@65; 3-inch minimum, 65@75; Golden Delicious, 2½-inch minimum, 65@75; 2¾-inch minimum, 50@60; 2¾-inch minimum, 80@85; 3-inch minimum, 90@1.00; Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 60@65; 2½-inch minimum, 75@85; 2¾-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 3-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; Black Twigs, 2¼-inch minimum, 40@50; 2½-inch minimum, 55@60; 2¾-inch minimum, 65@75; 3-inch minimum, 75@85; Baldwins, 2½-inch minimum, 50@60; 2¾-inch minimum, 65@75; Romes, 2¼-inch minimum, 50; 2½-inch minimum, 60@65; 2¾-inch minimum, 65@75; Winesaps, 2-inch minimum, 50; 2¼-inch minimum, 60@65; 2½-inch minimum, 75@85; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; yellow Newtons, 2¼-inch minimum, 50@60; 2½-inch minimum, 75; 2¾-inch minimum, 85@90. Boxes and cartons—Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia, combination extra fancy and fancy, Delicious, 113s-160s, 1.10@1.25; 80s-100s, 1.35@1.65; Staymans, 113s-150s, 1.00@1.15; 80s-100s, 1.25@1.50; Golden Delicious, 113s-163s, 1.00@1.10; 80s-100s, 1.35@1.60; Paragons, 1.50; yellow Newtowns, 112s, U. S. No. 1, grade, 1.15@1.25; 98s, U. S. No. 1, grade, 1.35@1.50; fancy, Lowrys, 160s, 1.00@1.10; 112s, 1.10@1.15; 96s, 1.35@1.40; C grade—Delicious, 90@1.00; Paragons, 75@1.00, as to size.

BROCCOLI—California, crates, mostly 3.00.

CABBAGE—Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, domestic round type, freight receipts, 1.10; truck receipts, 75@1.00.

CELERY—Florida, standard and 18-inch crates, trimmed tops, individually washed, 3-6 dozen, 2.25@2.50; 8-10 dozen, 2.65@2.85; XX's, 2.50.

LETTUCE—Arizona, Western crates, Iceberg type, 5-dozen, 2.75@3.00.

ONIONS—50-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1, yellow—Michigan, Minnesota, 1.25@1.35; New York, 1.25.

POTATOES—100-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1, Maine, Green Mountains, 1.60@1.65, few 1.70; New York, round whites, 1.30@1.35, few 1.40. (Correction, yesterday's New York price for round whites, U. S. No. 1, 1.25@1.35, instead of 1.25). Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 1.75@1.85; Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.25@1.35.

PEAS—Florida, bushel hampers, large podded varieties, 1.50@2.00; small podded varieties, 1.50@1.65; California, bushel hampers, Telephones, 3.00.

SPINACH—Texas, bushel baskets, Savoy type, 60@75.

SWEET POTATOES—North Carolina, bushel baskets, Puerto Ricans, 1.00@1.15; bushel hampers, Nancy Halls, 75@85; Maryland, Anne Arundel County, bushel hampers, Jersey type, 90@1.00; New Jersey, bushel baskets, Jersey type, 75@85.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, 36-pint crates, 12@12½; holdovers, 10 per pint.

TOMATOES—Florida, lug boxes, green, ripes and turning, wrapped, 6x6, best, 1.75@2.00; poorer, 1.50; 6x7, 1.50@1.75; poorer, 1.25; 10-pound baskets, 50@65.

SNAPBEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, round stringless, 2.25@2.50; poorer, 1.50@2.00; green, flat type, 1.75@2.00; poorer, 1.25@1.50.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, California, Wonders, medium to large size, 2.00@2.25; bushel hampers, 1.75@2.00.

SQUASH—Florida, bushel hampers, white, wrapped, 1.00@1.50; yellows, 2.00@2.25.

LIMA BEANS—Bushel hampers, Florida, 2.75@3.00, few higher.

KALE—Virginia, bushel baskets, 40@50.

COLLARDS—Virginia, bushel baskets, 40@50.

CARROTS—California, Western crates, bunched, 2.75@3.00; Texas, half-Western crates, 1.25@1.35.

EGGPLANT—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, 2.25@2.50; choice, 1.25@1.50.

CAULIFLOWER—California, crates, 1.50@1.75, mostly 1.65@1.75.

PARSNIPS — Pennsylvania, ½-bushel hampers, 40@50.

OKRA—Florida, 6-pan crates, 3.00.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.25@1.35.

MUSHROOMS—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 3-pound baskets, 40@80.

ENDIVES—Belgium, 10-pound boxes, 1.50@1.75.

AVOCADOS—Flat crates, Florida, 75@1.25; California, 2.00@2.50.

ORANGES—Florida, boxes, 1.50@2.25; 2-bushel boxes, 1.75@2.25, as to grade and size.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, boxes, 1.75, as to grade and size.

LEMONS—California, boxes, No. 1, 6.00@6.25; No. 2, 5.00@5.50.

HONEYDEWS—Chile, crates, 2.00@2.25.

PINEAPPLES—Cuba, crates, 3.25@3.50.

Boston Wool Market.

Boston, March 11 (AP).—(United States Department Agriculture).—Sales of rather small volume were being closed on a few kinds of domestic wools today. Good French combing lengths fine territory wools in original bag were bringing mostly 62 to 65 cents scoured basis. Average to short French combing wools of similar grades were bringing around 60 cents scoured basis in original bag. Combing quarter blood fleeces wools were having some call at 45 to 47 cents scoured basis. Sales included bright wools at 26 to 27 cents in the grease and some semi-bright fleeces within the range 21 to 24 cents grease basis, depending upon shrinkage.

U. S. Treasury Receipts.

By the Associated Press.

The position of the Treasury on March 9:

Receipts, $117,682,873.96; expenditures, $69,721,068.65; balance, $3,040,235,559.39; customs receipts for the month, $7,781,361.38.

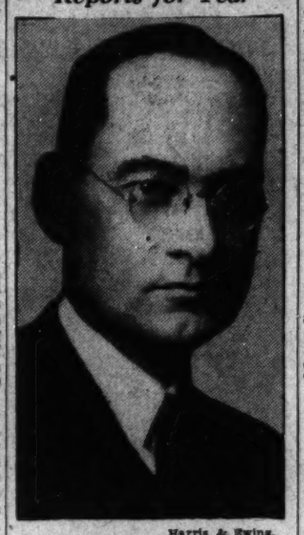
Receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1), $3,978,554,382.55; expenditures, $5,143,915,383.60, including $1,394,072,701.78 of emergency expenditures; excess of expenditures, $1,165,361,001.14; gross debt, $37,805,215,772.53, an increase of $47,634,340.54 above the previous day; gold assets, $12,768,945,339.89.

Naval Stores Firm.

Savannah, March 11 (AP).—TURPENTINE—Firm, 38½; sales, 32; receipts, 119; shipments, 90; stock, 23,945.

ROSIN—Firm; sales, 38; receipts, 316; shipments, 30; stock, 64,135. Quote: B, D, E, 4.00; F, G, H, I, K, M, N, 4.25; WG, 4.25; WW, X, 4.50.

Reports for Year



Harris & Ewing.
EDWARD D. MERRILL, president, Capital Transit Co.

Foreign Crisis Lowers Cotton

New York, March 11 (AP).—Foreign selling, coupled with the disturbed Austrian political situation, depressed cotton today. May reacted from 9.01 to 8.95, and closed at 8.96, with final prices 5 to 9 points net lower.

The market opened 3 to 5 points lower, and during the first hour eased to the lowest levels for the day. The decline of May below the 9-cent level uncovered additional scale-down trade buying, but there was no sustained follow-up to the demand. Late moderate recoveries met renewed liquidation at the close.

Futures Price Range.

	High.	Low.	Last.
March	9.00	8.95	8.97
May	9.01	8.95	8.96
July	9.07	9.02	9.02
October	9.15	9.10	9.11
December	9.18	9.11	9.11
January	9.17	9.13	9.14

Spot, quiet; middling, 9.02.

Cottonseed Oil.

Cottonseed oil declined 4 to 6 points early today under scattered liquidation, but rallied on increased covering in advance of the bureau report tomorrow. Final prices 1 point higher to 4 net lower. Sales were 130 contracts. The trade is expecting consumption in February of 343,000 barrels. Bleachable spot, nominal; March closed 8.35, May, 8.24; July, 8.23; September, 8.28; October, 8.27.

Security Averages.

	Stocks. 50 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	90 T'tl.
Yesterday	104.3	*26.9	54.2	84.0
Previous day	106.2	27.8	54.8	85.5
Week ago	109.5	30.4	56.0	88.4
Month ago	107.5	30.3	54.8	86.8
Year ago	177.6	65.9	91.2	145.8
Two years ago	136.8	50.1	87.7	114.8
High, 1937	180.3	67.5	104.7	146.3
Low, 1937	96.9	29.8	55.9	80.7
High, 1936	169.6	64.0	102.0	140.5
Low, 1936	126.2	44.0	80.3	106.4

	Bonds. 20 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	60 T'tl.
Yesterday	80.2	*57.8	92.0	*76.7
Previous day	80.5	59.5	92.4	77.5
Week ago	81.1	63.7	93.3	79.3
Month ago	80.5	65.8	92.1	79.5
Year ago	83.8	98.9	103.7	98.8
Two years ago	91.8	92.4	104.9	96.5
High, 1937	95.0	101.2	166.0	100.7
Low, 1937	80.1	69.3	92.3	81.1
High, 1936	94.8	100.4	106.2	100.2
Low, 1936	90.0	84.7	103.5	93.3

*New 1938 low.

(1926 averages equal 100.)

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C. & N. W. Capital Cut Recommended by ICC

The Interstate Commerce Commission's Bureau of Finance recommended yesterday a capitalization of $468,000,000 for the Chicago & Northwestern Railway Co., now in reorganization. This compares with capital assets of $597,449,127, as of December 31, 1936.

The railroad's plan of reorganization proposed a capitalization of $470,776,288, and a life insurance committee, which also offered a reorganization plan, proposed $449,505,000.

Chain Store Sales Continue Decline

New York, March 11.—Chain store sales continued their downward trend percentagewise in February, but not as abruptly as occurred in prior months, according to the monthly chain store compilation released yesterday by Childs, Jeffries & Thorndike, Inc.

The first 25 chains to report did an aggregate business of $182,729,171 as compared with $188,624,191 in February, 1937. This was a decrease of $5,895,020, or 3.1 per cent.

$450,646,900 Notes Exchanged by Treasury

Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau announces that reports from the Federal Reserve banks indicate that $450,646,900 of Treasury notes of Series C-1938, maturing March 15, 1938, have been exchanged for 2½ per cent Treasury bonds of 1948.

Baltimore Grain Prices.

Baltimore, March 11. — FLOUR — Receipts, 804 barrels; market steady. (98-pound new cotton sack basis.) Winter patent, 4.85@4.85; winter straight, 4.15@4.40; spring patent, 5.95@6.10; spring straight, 5.60@5.80; hard winter patent, 5.30@5.50; hard winter straight, 5.10@5.35; rye flour, dark to white, 4.00@4.90.

WHEAT—No receipts; shipments from elevators, 20,288 bushels; stock in elevators, 609,580 bushels.

Closing prices: No. 2, red winter, garlicky, spot domestic, 95; March, 95.

CORN—Receipts, 3,400 bushels; no shipments from elevators; stock in elevators, 212,875 bushels. No. 2, yellow corn, 63@65, nominal. Western billing at a premium over this price.

OATS—No receipts; shipments from elevators, 150 bushels; stock in elevators, 8,386 bushels. No. 2, white oats, 42½@45½. Pacific Coast, white oats, 71.

Note—On all sizes of oats to the local trade, except to those on track, there is an additional charge of 1½ cents per bushel for storage and elevation, which is paid by the buyer.

RYE—Receipts, 9,234 bushels by car; no shipments from elevators; stock in elevators, 67,603 bushels.

HAY—No receipts; general market dull. For good timothy, clover and mixed grades of hay prices are 12.00@18.00 per ton. The poorer grades are hard to sell and the market is irregular on all grades below No. 2.

STRAW—No receipts; market easier; wheat straw, No. 1, per ton, standard, 9.00.

MILL FEED—Receipts, 50 tons by car; market steady for spot bran and middlings; spring bran, per ton, 100-pound sacks, 29.00@30.00; standard middlings, 29.00@30.00.

BARLEY—No receipts; shipments from elevators, 83 bushels; stock in elevators, 363 bushels.

Phelps-Dodge Profit in 1937 $2.51 a Share

Income Is $12,740,772, Against $11,392,000 in Previous Year.

New York, March 11 (AP).—Phelps-Dodge Corporation and subsidiaries today reported consolidated income for 1937, before provision for depletion of mines, of $12,740,772, equal to $2.51 a share on the outstanding capital stock. This compares with $11,392,000, or $2.25 a share, in 1936.

Hershey Chocolate.

Reflecting a $3,974,498 inventory adjustment, Hershey Chocolate Corp., Hershey, Pa., reported for the quarter ended December 31 net loss of $2,276,455 after depreciation and taxes. For the 1936 December quarter the corporation reported net income of $868,374. For 1937 net income was $932,109 after depreciation, Federal and State income taxes and after deducting the above inventory adjustment, equal to $3.67 a share on the $4 convertible preference stock. The 1936 net income of $3,729,919 was equal, after allowing for preferred dividends, to $3.51 a share on common stock.

Anheuser-Busch.

St. Louis, March 11 (AP).—Anheuser-Busch, Inc., St. Louis brewers, reported today net income for 1937 of $4,164,244 after all charges, including provision of $537,280 for Federal surtaxes. This was equivalent to $23.13 per share on the 180,000 shares of $100 par value capital stock outstanding during the year. In January, 1938, the company split the stock five for one, making its earnings on this basis equal to $4.62 a share. The 1937 showing compared with a net income of $3,041,652, equal to $16.89 per share of the old stock, in 1936 after all charges, including provision for $83,505 of surtaxes on undistributed earnings.

United Air Lines.

Chicago, March 11.—United Air Lines Transport Corporation today reported a net loss of $754,486.59 for 1937, compared with a net income of $367,282.75 after Federal income taxes in 1936. In the company's annual report, President W. A. Patterson attributed the loss to several factors influencing the entire industry. During 1937, United flew 97,607,954 revenue passenger miles, carried 6,299,998 pounds of mail and 2,257,231 pounds of express, and flew 15,145,339 revenue airplane miles. United carried approximately 35 per cent of all domestic air mail, but received only 25.4 per cent of total payments made to air mail contractors.

Money Markets

Foreign Exchange.

New York, March 11 (AP).—Cosing rates follow, Great Britain in dollars, others in cents:

Great Britain—Demand, 5.00⅜; cables, 5.00⅝; 60-day bills, 4.99⅝.

France—Demand, 3.16½; cables, 3.16⅝.

Demand Rates.

Italy	5.26¼	Czecho'vakia	3.51⅜
Belgium	16.80½	Yugoslavia	2.36
Germany—		*Austria	18.93
Free	40.38	Hungary	19.95
Registered	20.20	Rumania	.75
Travel	24.55	*Argentina	33.40
Holland	55.82	*Brazil (free)	5.90
Norway	25.15½	Tokyo	28.94
Sweden	25.78	Shanghai	29.55
Denmark	22.35	Hongkong	31.36
Finland	2.21½	Mexico City	27.80
Switzerland	23.19	Montreal in N. Y.	99.96⅞
Portugal	4.55	New York in Montreal	100.04⅛
Greece	.92		
Poland	19.00		

*Nominal.

New York.

Bar silver, 44¾, unchanged.

London.

Money, ½ per cent. Discount rates: short and 3-month bills, ⅛ per cent.

Bar gold, 139s 6½d, unchanged. (Equivalent, $34.97.)

Bar silver, 20d, up ⅛. (Equivalent, 45.79 cents.)

Paris.

In the bourse 3 per cent rentes were 68.30; 4½s "A," 70.50; 4½s, 1937, 108.50.

Foreign Markets.

By the Associated Press.

London, March 11.—From an irregular opening the stock market went progressively lower in today's session. The closing tone was weak. Selling concentrated in international issues. Transatlantic, industrials, oils and mines were heavy. Gilt-edged securities and home rails made the best showing, but demand for these fell off in late trading. German bonds were heavy, other foreign bonds quiet.

Paris—Bourse issues, generally heavy at the close, reflected action of the London market. Industrials and internationals were in supply. Government bonds moved irregularly. Suez Canal, quoted 23,925 francs, was 475 lower.

Liverpool—The Austro-German difficulties served to strengthen a downward market in wheat futures today as possibilities were envisaged of damage to the Danube growing areas and a war-time rush for breadstuffs, at one time off as much as 1⅝d, owing to large Australian weekly exports and small cash demand, prices recovered partially and ended ⅝ to ¾d net lower. Activity was limited, however. Cotton eased a little under hedging against outside growths, Bombay selling and scattered liquidation. Trading was quiet and prices closed off 1 to 2 points.

Baltimore Securities.

Baltimore, March 12 (AP).—Following are the sales, high, low and closing prices of stocks and bonds traded today on the Baltimore Stock Exchange:

Sales		High	Low	Close
250	Cons Gas El Lt	65	64	64
53	Cons G 5% pfd A	114½	114½	114⅝
100	East Sug Assoc pfd	15	15	15
20	Fid & Dep	95	95	95
100	Houston Oil pf vtc	15½	15½	15½
700	Mar Tex Oil	2½	2⅝	2⅝
300	New Amster Cas	10¼	10	10
800	Nor Am Oil	1¼	1¼	1¼
100	Owings M Dist	¾	¾	¾
100	Penn Wat & P	65	64⅞	64⅞
400	U S Pidel & Guar	13	13	13
5500	Balt Tran Deb 4s A	20	19	19
400	Bal City 4s, '61 Sewer	118½	118½	118½

Short-Term Securities.

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

	Bid.	Asked.
Amer Tel & Tel 5½s 1943	113½	113¾
Baltimore & Ohio 4½s 1939	37	39
California Packing 5s 1940	104½	104¾
Caro Clinchf & Ohio 5s 1938	100	100⅜
Ches & Ohio Rwy 5s 1939	104⅜	104½
Edison Elec Illum 4s 1939	102⅜	102⅝
Houston Oil 5½s 1940	100⅝	101¼
Illinois Steel 4½s 1940	107	107¼
Intl Tel & Tel 4½s 1939	86	86¼
Lehigh Val Term Rwy 5s 1941	35	39⅛
Long Island Genl 4s 1938	100.4	....
Louisville & Nash 4s 1940	101⅜	102
Michigan Central 4s 1940	....	100
N Y Chi&St L 6⅝ notes, 1938	87½	90
New York Tel Co 4½s 1939	106	106⅛
Penna R R Co 4s 1943	109	111
Wabash Rwy Co 5s 1939	53	54¾
Warner Bros 6s 1939	66	67

Federal Land Bank Bonds.

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

Rate.	Maturity.	Bid.	Asked.
3	May, 1956-46	102½	102¾
3	Jan., 1956-46	102⅛	102¾
3	July, 1955-45	102⅛	102¾
3½	May, 1955-45	104⅛	104⅜
4	July, 1946-44	111⅝	111¾
4	May, 1958-38	100⅜	100⅝
4½	Nov., 1958-38	102⅜	102⅝

WE SELL, BUY OR EXCHANGE
OFFICE FURNITURE
Desks — Steel Files
Tables — Steel Cabinets
Chairs — Safes
BAUM'S OFFICE FURNIT

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press.

Total active stock sales yesterday, 769,950 shares; previous day, 435,440 shares; week ago, 488,930 shares; year ago, 2,289,540 shares; two years ago, 2,659,770 shares; January 1 to date, 43,942,830 shares; year ago, 137,178,464 shares; two years ago, 156,550,977 shares.

1938 High	1938 Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
		A					
45	36¼	Abbott Lab (1.60a)	1	45	45	45	+ 5
36	32	†Abr & Straus (3¼g)	.20	36	36	36	+ 4
10⅝	8¼	Adams Exp (.60g)	4	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
23	19½	Addressog (1.40)	4	23	22	22	— ⅛
68¼	45½	Air Reduction (1a)	19	21	20½	20½	— ½
1¼	1	Air-Way El Appl	23	53⅜	52	52	— 2
13⅜	10¾	Alaska Juneau (.60a)	2	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	
1⅝	1¼	Allegheny Corp	19	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	
17⅞	12	Allegheny pf $30 ww	2	14	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
17½	13½	Allegheny pf pf	22	11¾	11	11¼	— ⅜
21	15½	Allegheny Steel	2	13¼	13⅛	13⅛	— 2⅛
176⅛	154	Al Chem & Dye (6)	4	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	
9⅝	6⅛	Allied Stra	6	162	161	161	— 3½
51¾	38	Allis-Ch Mfg (⅝e)	13	7	6¾	6⅞	— ⅛
3¾	2	Ama Leather	52	48¾	44¾	44¾	— 1¼
24	14	Amal Leather pf	4	2	2	2	— ½
78¼	57	Amerada Corp (2)	2	14½	14	14½	— ¾
15	14⅛	Am Bank Note (⅛e)	1	64⅞	64⅞	64⅞	+ ½
43½	30¼	Am Brake Shoe (3.40g)	7	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
31½	70¾	Am Can (4)	7	34⅝	33¾	34	— ⅛
27	19¼	Am Car & Fdy	7	85	84¼	84½	— 1½
60	37	Am Car & F pf (4g)	13	20½	20	20¼	— ⅛
17¾	12½	Am Ch & Cable (⅛e)	2	40	39	39	
104½	95	Am Chicle (4a)	3	13⅜	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
13⅜	10¼	Am Coml Alco (½g)	2	104	104	104	
16⅝	11¾	Am Crystal $ (⅝e) XD	2	12	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
83	78	†Am Crystal $ 6% pf XD	8	12¼	11⅜	12	— ⅜
4⅜	3½	Am Encaus Tiling	4	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
2	1	Am & For Pow	1	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
11⅛	7¼	Am & F P 2 pf	2	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛
4	2	Am Hide & Leather	5	7½	7½	7½	— 1⅛
37¾	33⅞	Am Home Pr (2.40) XD	1	35½	35½	35½	— ⅛
2⅛	1⅝	Am Ice	2	35½	35½	35½	— ⅛
3	3⅛	Am International	1	2	2	2	
23½	16½	Am Locomotive	8	6⅛	5⅞	5⅞	— ⅛
60	40	Am Locomot pf (7g)	1	60	60	60	
5½	3¾	Am M & Met	2	4	3¾	3¾	
39	29	Am Metal (3g)	1	4	3¾	3¾	
29⅝	25	†Am News Co (⅛e)	13	30⅝	29¾	29¾	— 1¼
4	2	Am Pow & Lt	26	26	26	26	— ⅛
20	20	Am P&L $6 pf (1⅛k)	3	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
23	23	Am P&L $5 pf (.93⅜k)	4	28	27½	27½	— ⅛
14¼	11⅛	Am Rad & St S (.60)	4	23¾	23⅛	23⅛	— 1¼
22⅞	17¼	Am Roll Mill	28	12⅝	12	12⅛	— ⅛
78	66	Am Roll Mill pf (4½)	4	18⅛	18	18	
20⅛	17	Am Safety Razor (2)	1	71	70¾	70¾	— ⅛
38⅛	26⅛	Am Ship Bldg (2)	10	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ⅛
36¾	44⅛	Am Smelt & R (1¼e)	.90	27⅛	26⅛	26⅛	— 1⅛
24	22⅜	Am Sti Fdrs (⅛e)	58	46⅛	45⅛	45⅛	— 1⅛
12⅜	8¼	Am Stores	45	25⅞	24¾	25⅛	— ⅛
148¾	127½	Am Tel & Tel (9)	1	84	84	84	— ⅛
71	60¾	Am Tobacco (3)	54	131	130	130¾	— ⅛
73⅜	63½	Am Toh B (5)	3	67⅛	66¾	66¾	— ⅛
7⅝	5⅛	Am Type Fdrs	9	66	67½	67½	— ⅛
13½	8¾	Am Wat Wks	4	5½	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
31	27	Am Wool pf	17	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
8¼	6	Am Zinc L & S	3	31⅜	30⅝	31	
79	30	Am Zinc pr pf (2½g)	18	6½	6¼	6¼	
36¾	27¾	Anaconda (⅛e)	1	30	30	30	— ⅛
50	37	Anaconda W & C	153	31½	30	30	— 2⅛
18	15½	Anchor Hock Gl (.15e)	1	37	37	37	
107	101½	†Anchor H G pf (6⅛)	1	16	16	16	— ¼
28⅛	16½	Arch-Dan-M (½e)	2	16⅞	16⅞	16⅞	
121¼	118	†Arch-D-M pf (7)	1	27	27	27	
100½	93	Armour Del pf (7)	30	120	120	120	— ½
8⅝	4¾	Arm Fl pr pf	1	93	93	93	— 1½
72	39¾	Arm Fl pr pf	37	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
7	3⅛	Armstrong Cork (¼e)	18	39¾	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
7½	6¼	Arnold Const (⅜e)	1	30	30	30½	— 1½
8⅜	5¾	Assd Dry Goods	35	6¼	6¼	6¼	
38	32	Associates Inv (2)	1	32	32	32	
42	33	Atch T & S F (3g)	27	33	32	32	— 1
72	59	Atch T & S F pf (5)	2	60	59	59	
34	20	Atl Coast Line (1½g)	3	20	20	20	— ⅛
107	104¼	Atl Refining (2)	19	22¾	22	22⅛	— ⅜
9⅛	6¾	Atlas Corp (.80)	2	106	106	106	— ½
47	42	Atlas Pow (⅛e)	19	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
110	105	†Atlas Pow pf (6)	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	— 1¼
8½	3¼	Auburn Auto	20	119	119	119	— ½
4¾	3¼	Aviation Corp	6	3¾	3½	3¾	— ⅛
		B					
10¾	7⅜	Balt & Loco ct	21	8¾	8¼	8½	
10⅝	6	Balt & Ohio	197	6½	6	6⅛	— ⅛
24	7¼	Balt & Ohio pf	52	7¼	7	7¼	— ⅛
19	14¼	Bangor & Ar (2½)	1	30¼	30¼	30¼	— 2⅜
8¼	6¼	Barber Oil (1g)	7	16½	16	16	— ⅛
12½	7½	Barker Bros (⅝g)	1	7½	7½	7½	
41¾	20	†Barker pf (2¾)	50	29½	29	29	
18¾	10½	Bayuck Cigar (.18¾e)	21	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
8¾	7¼	Belding-Hem (¾e)	3	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
14	10⅞	Bendix Aviat	10	7⅞	7½	7½	— ⅛
19	16⅜	Benef Ind Ln (.45e)	2	18⅜	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
40½	29	Best & Co (2½aa)	3	35	34	34	— 3
66⅞	50½	Beth Steel	36	35	34	34	— ¾
16⅝	14½	Beth Steel 5% pf (1)	3	53½	52½	52½	— 1¾
58½	39½	Beth Steel 7% pf (7)	4	15	15	15	— ¼
28	20¼	Bigelow-Sanf	1	92½	92	92	— ½
17⅞	12¼	Black & Decker	1	21¼	21¼	21⅛	— 1¼
15⅜	11¼	Blaw-Knox (1.20g)	13	13	13	13	
38	25⅝	Boeing Airplane (.40g)	14	14	13⅞	13⅞	— ⅛
44¾	40	†Bon Ami B (⅝e)	1	27¼	26¼	27	— ⅝
19¼	17½	Borden Co (1.60)	23	17⅝	17½	17½	— ⅛
28⅛	21¼	Borg-Warner	37	24	22½	22⅝	— 1⅜
10⅝	7¾	Bridgeport Brass	18	8	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
26¼	19¾	Briggs Mfg (4g)	12	21½	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
30½	23	Briggs & Strat (¾e)	2	27	27	27	— 2
2¾	1⅜	Bklyn & Qu Trans	15	1¾	1¾	1¾	
9⅜	6⅜	Bklyn & Q Trans pf	15	7½	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
13⅜	8⅝	Bklyn-Man Tr	5	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
37	25⅛	Bklyn-M Tr pf (6)	1	28	28	28	— ⅛
21½	14½	Bklyn Un Gas	5	15	15	15	
10	7½	Brunswick-Balke (1g)	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
9⅜	7½	Bucyrus-Erie (¾e)	2	8	8	8	— ⅛
8⅜	4¾	Budd Mfg	13	5⅛	5	5	— ⅛
54⅞	40	†Budd Mfg pf	20	43¼	43	43¼	— 1¼
8⅜	3⅜	Budd Wheel (.20g)	4	4¼	4	4	— ⅛
20	15½	Bullard Co (¾e)	1	4	4	4	
32¼	24½	Bulova Watch (4)	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
7	7	Burling Mills (1)	28	27¼	27¼	27¼	— 1¼
20¼	16¼	Burr Add Mach (.20e)	3	8	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
3½	2	Bush Terminal	17	17	17	17	
11	7	Bush Term 7% deb	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	— ⅛
8⅝	6¼	Butler Bros (.60)	1	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛
22	18	Butler Bros pf (1½)	1	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛
4⅜	3	Butte Cop & Zinc (.10g)	1	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
11⅝	8⅜	Byers (A M) Co	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
36⅜	30	Byers (AM) pf (2½g)	.10	30	30	30	— ⅛
19¾	15¼	Byron Jackson (½g)	4	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
		C					
24¼	19	Calif Packing (1½a)	4	20	19¾	20	— ⅛
91	48	Calif Packing pf (2½)	1	48	48	48	— ½
1⅞	⅞	Callahan Z-Lead	4	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
15⅜	10	Calumet & Hec (1.10g)	13	8¼	8	8	— ⅛
19	13½	Campbell Wyant (1)	3	13½	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
8⅛	6	Can Dry G Ale	20	17¼	16¾	17	— ⅛
36	29	Canad Pacific	45	6¾	6	6	— ⅛
8⅜	6⅛	Cannon Mills (1e)	1	33	33	33	— 1
55½	39¼	Case (J I) Co (6g)	4	85	83	83	— 2¼
18⅞	14	Caterpil Tractor (½e)	16	42½	41¾	42	— ⅛
41¾	8	Celanese Corp	5	15	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
105	102	Cent Hudson	2	3½	3⅜	3½	— ⅛
8	8	Cent Ill Lt pf (4½)	40	100¾	100¾	100¾	— ⅛
8¼	8	Cent RR NJ	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
103	50	Cent Violeta Sug (⅛g)	1	6	6	6	— ⅛
46¼	35½	†Century Rib pf (7)	10	101	101	101	+ 1
8¾	6	Cerro de Pas (1e)	15	38¾	38	38½	+ 1
26⅝	22	Certain-teed Prod	5	6⅞	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
12¼	7¼	†Cert-teed 6% pf	70	25½	25	25½	— 1⅛
48⅛	31½	Checker Cab	3	9½	9½	9½	— ⅛
48⅛	37½	Ches & Ohio (1½e)	20	32¼	32¼	32¼	— ⅛
6⅜	3	Ches Corp (3)	4	42	40	40	— 2
21⅛	2¾	Chi & N West	5	1¼	1¼	1¼	
4	¾	Chi & N West pf	4	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
3⅜	3	Chi Grt West	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
32	10½	Chi Grt W pf	1	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	— ⅛
3⅜	3¼	Chi Mail Or (¼e)	1	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
7	3¼	Chi M St P&P	2	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	— ⅛
7½	1⅛	Chi M St P&P pf	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	— ⅛
33	6¾	Chi Pneu Tool	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
16¾	1⅜	C R I & Pac 7% pf	10	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
15⅝	3	Childs Co	1	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	— ⅛
138	46½	Chrysler Corp	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
21⅜	10¾	City Ice & Fuel (2)	113	52	50	50½	— 1
67½	59	†City I&F pf (6½)	30	65½	65	65½	— ⅛
10⅝	2	City Stores	1	2	2	2	— ⅛
40	17¼	Clark Equip	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
28½	19⅜	Clev Graph Br (2.80g)	2	18⅜	18½	18½	— ⅛
41	33⅛	Climax Molyb (.30e)	8	20½	20	20	— ⅛
8¼	1¼	Cluett Peabody (1)	8	37	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
11⅞	8½	Colgate-Palm-P	1	14¼	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
98⅛	89	Colgate-Palm-P pf	5	9	9	9	— ⅛
27⅜	20¼	Collins & Alk (½e)	2	94	94	94	+ 1
11¾	8	†Col & South 1 pf	22	22	22	22	
29	7¼	†Col & South 2 pf	80	9½	9	9	— ½
9⅝	4¾	Col Fuel & Iron (1g)	4	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛
21¼	16½	Colum Br'cast A (.40e)	14	16⅝	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
9⅜	6⅞	Colum Br'cast B (.40e)	17	16⅝	16⅛	17	+ ⅛
18¼	11⅝	Colum G&E (.45g)	18	7	7	7	— ⅛
70	62¼	Colum Pict vtc (1)	1	12½	12½	12½	— ⅛
38¼	31½	Colum Carbon (4)	1	66	66	66	— 2
44⅜	34	Comml Credit (4)	1	34	33¼	33¼	— 1⅜
10	7⅜	Comml Invest Tr (4)	1	38½	37⅜	37⅜	— 1⅜
2	1⅜	Comml Solvents (.60)	12	7⅞	7⅝	7⅝	— ⅛
27⅜	20½	Com'wlth & South	24	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	— ⅛
24	20	Com'wlth Edison (2)	16	23½	23¼	23½	— ⅛
19⅛	13¾	Consol Aircr (½g)	2	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
7	5¼	Consol Cigar (¾e)	2	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
75⅛	71	†Con Cig pr pf (6½)	50	74½	74½	74½	— ⅛
28⅛	20¼	Cons Edison (2)	56	21	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
98½	90	Cons Edison pf (5)	18	21	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
1⅞	1¼	Consol Film Ind	2	92	91½	92	— ⅛
8¾	4¼	Cons Laundries	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
10½	8½	Consol Oil (.80)	25	9	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
7½	3½	Consol RR Cuba pf	3	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
5⅜	3½	Consol Textile	2	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
18⅜	12	Container Corp (1.20)	13	14	13⅝	14	— ⅛
16½	10⅜	Cont Bak A	1	13	13	13	— ⅛
3¾	1½	Cont Bak B	4	13	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
43⅝	38¼	Cont Can (⅛e)	2	1¾	1¾	1¾	— ⅛
110	107	Cont Can pf (4½)	1	41¾	41½	41½	— ⅛
9⅜	7½	Cont Diam Fib	1	109	109	109	— ⅛
32	27½	Cont Ins (1.80a)	2	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛
1¾	1¼	Cont Motors	6	29	29	29¼	— ⅛
34¼	27¾	Cont Oil Del (¼e)	32	28½	27½	27¾	— ⅛
168⅝	164	Corn Products (3)	6	64	63½	63½	— 1
4¾	3¾	Corn Products pf (7)	1	164¾	164¾	164¾	— ⅛
29¼	19	Coty Inc	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	
25	21½	Crane Co (1g)	28	25¾	25	25	— 2
36⅜	31½	Cream of Wh (1e)	2	24½	24½	24½	— ⅛
33⅜	30	Crown Cork & S (½e)	4	32½	32½	32½	— ⅛
12¼	9¼	Cro Cork pf xw (2¼)	1	31	31	31	— ⅛
44¾	31¼	Crucible Steel	13	9¾	9½	9½	— ⅛
12½	6⅜	†Cuba R R pf	33	32¼	31¼	31⅜	— 1⅜
8¾	4	Cuban-Am Sugar	80	8¾	7	7	— 2¼
7¼	5	Curtis Publishing	3	4¼	4⅛	4¼	— ⅛
5¼	3	Curtiss-Wright	3	6	6	6	— ⅛
18⅝	13¾	Curtiss-Wr A (⅛g)	33	4¼	4	4	— ⅛
24½	15½	Cutler-Hammer	11	16	15¾	16	— ⅛
		D					
52½	18¼	Deere & Co	102	22	21¼	21¾	— ⅛
28	22	Deere & Co pf (1.40)	10	21¼	21¼	21⅜	— ⅛
8½	13¼	Del & Hudson	15	14	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
15⅞	6¾	Del Lack & West	29	6⅝	6½	6⅝	— ⅛
39½	29	Detroit Edison (2e)	7	91	91	91	
26⅝	20¾	Devoe & Ray A (3)	3	30	29	29	— 1
36	31¼	Diam Match pf (1½)	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	
16	12⅜	Distil Corp-Seag (½e)	2	13⅝	13½	13½	— ⅛
20½	17⅜	Doehler Die Cas (2g)	1	19	19	19	— ⅛
60⅜	53¼	Dome Mines (2e)	23	54½	53¼	53⅜	— ⅛
46½	35	Douglas Aircraft	17	38⅜	37¼	38	— ⅜
112	87½	Dow Chem (⅝e)	7	105½	102¼	102½	— 1⅝
22	19½	Dresser Mfg A (1½g)	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
12⅝	8¾	Dresser Mfg B	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
8¼	1¼	Du Mont Lab	1	10	10	10	— ⅛
120¾	106	du Pont de N (1½e)	10	2½	2½	2½	— ⅛
136	132	du Pont deb (6)	38	114¼	112	113¼	— 1⅜
118¼	111	du Pont pf (4½)	2	136	135⅛	136	+ 2
		E		114	114	114	— 1¼
167	149½	Eastman Kodak (3½e)	5	154	152¼	152¾	— 1⅝
21⅝	15½	Eaton Mfg (¼e)	5	16½	15⅝	16⅛	— ⅛
4⅝	1¼	Elkinson Schld	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
21½	15½	El Auto Lite (¼e)	3	18	17½	17⅝	— ⅛
10⅝	7¾	Elec Boat (.60g)	10	8¼	7⅞	8	— ⅛
13⅜	8¼	El Power & Lt	72	9¼	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
40	26	El Pow & Lt $6 pf	2	30¼	29¾	29¾	— ⅜
43	29	El Pow & Lt pf	2	30¼	29¾	29¾	— ⅜
31¼	26	El Storage Bat (2)	1	32¼	32	32	— 3
8¼	1⅜	Elk Horn Coal pf	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	
21¾	17	El Paso Nat Gas (2)	1	20	20	20	— ⅛

Dow-Jones Averages

By the United Press.

New York, March 11.

Stocks—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net Ch.
30 industrials	133.31	133.89	121.93	122.44	—2.27
20 rails	36.18	36.19	35.61	35.86	—0.70
20 utilities	18.69	18.74	18.48	18.54	—0.29
70 stocks	39.41	39.56	38.90	39.04	—0.77

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	120,500
Rails	105,600
Utilities	40,000
Total	266,100

Commodities Range

	Yester-day.	Prev. day.	Week ago.	Month ago.	Year ago.
Cotton, N. Y. (March)	8.97	9.02	9.95	8.71	14.28
Wheat, Chicago (May)	88½	87¾	90⅜	94⅝	1.37⅛
Corn, Chicago (May)	58⅝	58⅝	58⅝	59⅛	1.09⅜
Oats, Chicago (May)	29⅜	29⅝	30	31½	47⅜
Cattle, choice steers, Balt.	8.00	8.50	8.35	8.25	10.50
Hogs, choice, Balt.	10.10	9.90	10.10	9.55	10.70
Lambs, choice Balt.	10.15	10.00	9.50	8.85	12.25
Eggs, special, N. Y.	23.25	23.25	22.25	24.25	28.25
Butter, creamery, N. Y.	30.75	30.75	30.75	30.50	36.00
Flour, N. Y.	5.65	5.65	5.65	6.10	8.65
Coffee, New York	7.75	7.75	7.75	8.00	11.75
Raw sugar, N. Y.	3.07	3.07	3.10	3.15	3.55
Pittsburgh bar, steel	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.47
Rubber, New York	14.30	14.45	14.60	14.45	23.22
Pig iron	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00
Tin	41.00	42.00	41 ⅞	40 ⅞	64.75
Copper, electrolytic	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	16.25
Bar silver, N. Y.	34.97	34.95	35.07	35.04	34.78
Zinc, East St. Louis	4.50	4.50	4.75	4.75	7.50
Lead, New York	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	7.75

1938 High	1938 Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
6⅛	3¾	Eng Pub Service	7	3⅞	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
2⅞	1⅝	Equit Off Bldg	10	2	2	2	— ⅛
6	3	Erie R R	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
9⅞	5½	Erie 1 pf	3	5¼	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
	3	Erie 2 pf	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
10½	7½	Evans Products	1	8	8	8	— ⅛
1⅝	1⅜	Exchange Buffet	1	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	+ ⅛
		F					
2	1	†Fairbanks Co	2	10	1	1	
11¼	5½	†Fairbanks Co pf	90	6¼	6	6	
33½	24	Fairbanks Morse (1)	3	30¼	29¾	30¼	— ⅛
10	8	Fed Lt & Traction (1g)	1	10	10	10	
69⅛	61½	Fed Mng & Smelt (5g)	1	61½	61½	61½	— 8½
4½	2¼	Fed Mot Truck	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
2	1⅛	Fed Wat Svc A	3	1½	1⅜	1⅜	
18⅝	14¾	Federal D Stra A	1	15⅛	15	15⅛	— ⅛
79	67¾	Fed D Stra pf (4¼e)	1	15	15	15	— ⅛
33½	27	Fid P Fire Ins (1.60)	6	68⅛	68	68	— 5
25⅛	18⅜	Firestone T&R (⅜e)	4	20¾	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
28	21	First Nat Strs (1¼e)	4	30	30	30	
18⅜	14⅜	Flintkote (1g)	7	16	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
29	23½	Florence Stove (⅛e)	1	26	26	26	
39	16¼	Florsheim Shoe A	1	26	26	26	
33½	26	Food Machin (¼e)	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
94	89	†Food Machin pf (4½)	1	26¾	26¾	26¾	
20½	14¾	Foster Wheeler	5	17½	17	17	+ ⅛
5	3¼	Francisco Sugar	2	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
28	22½	Fresport Sulph (2)	2	26	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
		G					
5	3½	Gair (Robert)	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
16	12½	Gair (Robert) pf	1	13	13	13	— ⅛
16⅜	13	†Gamewell Co	10	13½	13½	13½	+ ⅛
7½	5⅛	Gar Wood Ind (¼g)	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
7½	5½	Gen Am Invest	1	6	6	6	
45½	36	Gen Am Trans (3½g)	3	39¼	39	39	— ⅛
9	7½	Gen Baking (.60a)	17	8¼	8⅛	8⅛	— ⅛
123	118	†Gen Baking pf (8)	20	123	123	123	+ ⅛
13	8¾	Gen Cable	5	9⅛	9	9	
72	58	Gen Cable pf (7g)	1	59	59	59	— 4
28	24½	Gen Cigar (½e)	2	25⅝	25	25	— ⅛
45½	36⅛	Gen Elec (.30e)	102	38⅛	37¼	37¼	— 1½
33⅜	26¼	Gen Foods (2)	21	27¼	26¼	26⅜	— 1½
1⅝	⅞	Gen G & El A	6				

Albert O. Sterns Dead; District Electrical Head

Argentine Native Was Power Official Here for 30 Years.

Albert O. Sterns, 67, chief electrician for the District for the past 30 years, died Thursday night at his home, 513 Buchanan street northwest.

Mr. Sterns had worked during the day and had not complained of any ailment. He went to sleep and did not awaken.

Born in the Argentine Republic, December 31, 1870, Mr. Sterns was brought to this country by his parents and received his schooling in New York City.

He entered the Army Engineer Corps in 1892 and remained four years. During his service, he was stationed at Fort Totten, N. Y. He married in New York, after leaving the Army, and came to Washington, where he found employment with the old U. S. Electric Co., now the Potomac Electric Power Co.

At that time the power company was located on the present site of the District building, and when fire destroyed the building and the District Building was erected on the site, Mr. Sterns was retained as chief electrician for the District.

Mr. Sterns was eligible for retirement two years ago, but decided to remain until 1939.

He is survived by his wife, Florence M. Sterns, a daughter, Mrs. Ada S. Klock, of Los Angeles, Calif.; a son, Albert O. Sterns, jr., of this city, and a sister, Mrs. Irene Sterns, Astoria, Long Island.

Funeral servzices will be held Monday at 10 a. m. at the S. H. Hines funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest. Burial will be in Arlington Cemetery.

Mass Set Today For Mrs. Yeates

Requiem mass for Mrs. Ida M. Yeates, 84, who died Thursday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Henry J. Bright, 1350 Shepherd street northwest, will be celebrated today at 9 a. m. in the Shrine of the Sacred Heart, Sixteenth street and Park road northwest.

Mrs. Yeates, widow of Thomas Yeates, Civil War veteran, had been ill for three weeks. A native of Tampa Bay, Fla., Mrs. Yeates came here with her husband 60 years ago. Mr. Yeates was for many years in the adjutant general's office in the War Department.

Active in Catholic organizations, Mrs. Yeates was closely connected with St. Paul's Convent, where many of the linens for the ecclesiastical orders are made by the nuns. In 1910 Mrs. Yeates became a member of the Shrine of the Sacred Heart.

Besides her daughter, she leaves a son, Frederick C. Yeates, of New York. Burial will be in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

J. J. Ames Service At 10 A. M. Today

Fnueral services for John J. Ames, 64, will be held at 10 a. m. today at the W. W. Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Burial will be in Arlington Cemetery. He died Wednesday at Walter Reed Hospital after a brief illness.

A native of New York, Mr. Ames came to Washington in 1921 and made his home at 30 Bryant street northeast. He had suffered from blindness in recent years.

He served in Cuba and the Philippines in the Spanish-American War, and was a member of Gen. Nelson A. Miles Camp, No. 1, United Spanish War Veterans.

Carroll Edmonston Dies at Age of 62

Carroll A. Edmonston, 62, retired real estate dealer, died yesterday at his home, 4643 Conduit road northwest. He had been in failing health for a year.

Born in Carroll County, Md., Mr. Edmonston had lived in Washington since childhood. He was the son of the late Ethan Allen and Mary Sherwood Edmonston.

Mr. Edmonston is survived by his monston, of Washington; a daughwife, Mrs. Katherine Van Sant Edter, Mrs. Katherine Edmonston Stokes, of New York City; a son, Capt. Raphael A. Edmonston, of the Army Medical Corps, stationed at Fort Wadsworth, N. Y., and a granddaughter.

Mrs. Ella Fenton Burial Is Monday

Mrs. Ella Mae Fenton, wife of John W. Fenton, died yesterday at her home, 4316 Fourteenth street northwest. Funeral services will be held at the home Monday.

A native of Washington, Mrs Fenton was educated here at Central High School and was married here in 1902. She was a member of Centennial Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star.

She is survived by her husband, two sons, Ira E., and Richard E., and three daughters, Mrs. Mildred K. Norwood and Louise E. Quinn, of Washington, and Mrs. Mary Kimmel, of Milford, Del.

Mrs. Smith Dies; Funeral Monday

Mrs. Virginia Baker Smith, widow of Robert Emmett Smith, a Union veteran of the Civil War, died yesterday at Ede's Home in Georgetown. She was 77 years old.

Born in Alabama, Mrs. Smith was the daughter of John and Catherine Wood Baker and lived her early life in Alabama, Virginia and Maryland. Her father was charter secretary of Centennial Lodge of the Masonic Order and her mother was a member of one of the old Georgetown families. Mrs. Smith was a charter member of Calvary Methodist Episcopal Church South, in Georgetown.

She is survived by two sons, Vincent Baker Smith and Frank E. Smith, a sister, Mrs. S. J. Harry, and two grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held at 10 a. m. Monday at Birch's funeral chapel in Georgetown. Burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Grassland
4 Water vapor
9 Cover the top of
12 Old cloth measure
13 Stop
14 Hurry
15 Dolt
16 Slowing
18 Aback
20 Kind of ape
21 Dried tubers of a certain species of orchid
23 Persons from whom a family is descended
27 Raise
28 Side
29 Left: end abbr.
30 Babylonian war god
31 Fruits
32 By
33 Myself
34 One of the Muses
35 Lethargic state
36 Teach
38 Round and tapering
39 Three: prefix
40 Country
41 Fills completely
45 Goddess of dawn
47 United
49 Aromatic principle of violet root
50 Knock
51 Unit of light intensity
52 Having organs of hearing
53 Filthy dwelling

DOWN.

1 Constellation
2 Highest note of Guido's scale
3 Fodder plant
4 Discard as worthless
5 English river
6 Devour
7 Third king of Judah
8 European falcons
9 Sound of a bird
10 Own: Scotch
11 Wooden pin
17 Absence of light
19 Permit
21 Viscous mud
22 Ventilated
23 Kind of rock
24 Edible tuber
25 Gum resin
26 Pinnacle of ice in a glacier
28 Exploit
31 Treeless plain
32 Considers carefully
34 Pale brown
35 Study
37 Speak
38 Inclosed
40 Unaspirated
41 Soak up
42 Some
43 Southern constellation
44 High pointed hill
46 Edible seed
47 Catch sight of

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

P	A	M		S	P	A	C	E		L	E	O
A	D	O		O	A	K	E	N		I	L	L
P	A	S	S	A	G	E		G	E	L	I	D
		L	O	P	E		D	I	V	A		
A	C	E	R		S	C	E	N	I	C	A	L
D	A	M	E	S		H	E	E	L		L	E
E	R	S		T	R	A	D	E		V	I	A
L	O		A	R	E	S		R	E	I	N	S
E	M	A	N	A	T	E	S		S	N	E	E
		B	O	N	E		L	U	T	E		
S	W	I	N	G		N	O	S	E	G	A	Y
P	A	D		E	L	O	P	E		A	L	A
A	Y	E		R	A	G	E	D		R	I	P

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On the Air Today

Carnegie Tech student symphony orchestra of 85 pieces and a mixed chorus of 75 voices present Schubert's chorale "Mass in E Flat"—WOL, 1:30 p. m.

• • • •

Donizetti's "Lucia di Lammermoor," with Lily Pons and Frederick Jagel in the leading roles, broadcast from the stage of the Metropolitan Opera House—WMAL, 2 p. m.

• • • •

"Why Go to College?" series presents Dr. Henry M. Wriston, president of Brown University, speaking on "The University and the Secondary School Graduate"—WJSV, 2:15 p. m.

• • • •

New musical highlight program, under the direction of Alfred Wallenstein, entitled "Invitation to Waltz," featuring Helen Snow, soprano, and Raoul Nadeau, barytone, makes its debut—WOL, 8 p. m.

• • • •

Radio adaptation of Pearl Buck's "This Proud Heart"—WMAL, 8:30 p. m.

• • • •

Carlos Chavez, Mexican composer, takes over the baton from Arturo Toscanini, as the N. B. C. symphony concerts continue, presenting two compositions by Chavez and selections from the works of Bach, Haydn and Ravel—WRC, 10 p. m.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Saturday, March 12 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time.

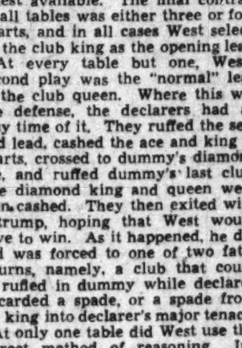
	WMAL 476M—630KC	WRC 316M—950KC	WOL 229M—7,310KC	WJSV 206M—1,460KC
6:00		Gordon		6:00
6:15		Hittenmark		6:15
6:30	Today's Prelude	" "		6:30
6:45	" "	" "		6:45
7:00	" "	" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey 7:00
7:15	" "	" "	" "	" " 7:15
7:30	Lee Everett's	" "	News	" " 7:30
7:45	Station PDS	" "	Art Brown	" " 7:45
8:00	" "	News	" "	" " 8:00
8:15	" "	Gordon	" "	" " 8:15
8:30	Earl Godwin	Hittenmark	" "	" " 8:30
8:45	M. Melodies	" "	" "	" " 8:45
9:00	Chicago	" "	" "	" " 9:00
9:15	Breakfast Club	" "	" "	" " 9:15
9:30	" "	Sunshine Express	Morning Concert	Civic Forum 9:30
9:45	" "	Landt Trio	News; Police Fl.	" " 9:45
10:00	Sweethearts	Amanda Snow	Glee Club	Dr. A. Simon 10:00
10:15	V. Ensemble	Charioteers	" "	Fred Feibel 10:15
10:30	Child Grows Up	Children's Frolic	Get Thin to Music	Jewel Cowboys 10:30
10:45	Swing Serenade	" "	Freudberg's Orch.	Morn. Rhythm 10:45
11:00	Maida Severn	F. Hale's Column	Tall Corn Time	Young Peoples 11:00
11:15	Minute Men	Tete-a-Tete	" "	Concert 11:15
11:30	Our Barn	Music and	U. S. Army	" " 11:30
11:45	" "	American Youth	Band	" " 11:45
	AFTERNOON PROGRAMS.			
12:00	Call to Youth	News; Music	Parents' Program	" " 12:00
12:15	News	Chasins' Series	News	" " 12:15
12:30	National Farm	Your Host	Black and White	George Hall's 12:30
12:45	and Home Hour	Is Buffalo	L. Dance Music	Orchestra 12:45
1:00	" "	E. Holst's	Pet Club	Glee Club 1:00
1:15	" "	Orchestra	Mike in the Sky	J. Sturgess 1:15
1:30	Club Matinee	Lani McIntire's	Schubert's Choral	Buffalo Presents 1:30
1:45	" "	Orchestra	Mass	Valiant Lady 1:45
2:00	Metropolitan	Music for	Tony Wakeman	Madison Ens. 2:00
2:15	Opera, Lucia Di	Everyone	" "	Why Go to Col. 2:15
2:30	Lammermoor	Campus Capers	" "	Melodies 2:30
2:45	" "	" "	" "	" " 2:45
3:00	" "	Golden Melodies	News	Merrymakers 3:00
3:15	" "	" "	Tony Wakeman	" " 3:15
3:30	" "	Bill Krenz's	" "	Girl Scout 3:30
3:45	" "	Orchestra	" "	Waltzes 3:45
4:00	" "	Stamp Collectors	" "	Charles Paul 4:00
4:15	" "	W. Kelsey's Orch.	" "	Rhythms 4:15
4:30	Cadets Quartet	Sundown Revue	" "	Gypsy Minstrels 4:30
4:45	Johnnie Johnston	" "	" "	Linda's F. Love 4:45
5:00	News	Great Plays	Cocktail Capers	Story of 5:00
5:15	Sunday School	" "	Orchestra	Industry 5:15
5:30	Frederick's	" "	" "	Labor News 5:30
5:45	Orchestra	" "	S. Kaye's	Music, Flowers 5:45
	EVENING PROGRAMS.			
6:00	" "	News; Frolic	Sports Resume	News; Music 6:00
6:15	Master Builder	Home Folks Frolic	News	Arch McDonald 6:15
6:30	News	News	Jam and Jine	Grace Vitality 6:30
6:45	Girl Scouts	Dinner Dance	" "	Mus. Moments 6:45
7:00	Message of Israel	Kaltenmeyer's	Dinner Dance	Night Swing 7:00
7:15	" "	Kindergarten	Music	Session 7:15
7:30	This 'n' That	Alistair Cooke	Cugat's Orchestra	Col. Workshop 7:30
7:45	Glee Club	Jean Sablon	" "	Labor News 7:45
8:00	Old Mis'on Choir	Believe It or Not	Waltzes	Columbia 8:00
8:15	Lou Breeze's Or.	" "	" "	Workshop 8:15
8:30	The Proud	Jack Haley	Barnstormers	Johnnie 8:30
8:45	Heart	" "	" "	Presents 8:45
9:00	National Barn	Al Roth's	From London	Prof Quiz 9:00
9:15	Dance	Orchestra	Concert	" " 9:15
9:30	" "	Studio Party	Trial of Baron	Saturday 9:30
9:45	" "	" "	von Blau	Serenade 9:45
10:00	Track Meet	N. B. C. Symphony	Dance Music	Hit Parade 10:00
10:15	Music by Meakin	Orchestra	Howard Orch.	" " 10:15
10:30	" "	" "	News and Music	" " 10:30
10:45	N. B. C. Program	" "	" "	To Be Ann'ced 10:45
11:00	H. Busse's Orch.	" "	Art Brown	Reps. Coller and McCormick 11:00
11:15	" "	" "	" "	" " 11:15
11:30	News	G. Crook, Organist	Abe Lyman's	News 11:30
11:45	H. Heidt's	K. of C. Track M.	Orchestra	Goodman's Or. 11:45
12:00	Orchestra	E. Holst's	I. Jones'	S. Kay's 12:00
12:15	" "	Orchestra	Orchestra	Orchestra 12:15
12:30	Night Watchman	E. Duchin's	K. Kyser's	Henry King's 12:30
12:45	(Until 2 a. m.)	Orchestra	Orchestra	Orchestra 12:45
1:00		Sign Off	Dance Music	Sign Off 1:00
1:15			(Until 2 a. m.)	1:15

Contract Bridge

By Mrs. Ely Culbertson

The best reasoning about a bridge hand often follows a negative rather than a positive course. It is not always possible, for instance, for a defender to determine the best line of defense at an early stage of play. Usually, however, he can discover by the simplest sort of reasoning a lead or play that cannot cost anything. If a play cannot be wrong, it must, per se, be right. Superficially, this may strike readers as so obviously true and elementary that it is not worth stating, but, nevertheless, I commend it as a philosophy for the average and advanced player. Let us apply it to the following hand:

North, dealer.
East-West vulnerable.
Match-point duplicate.



The bidding:

North	East	South	West
Pass	Pass	1 ♡	Dbl.
2 ♡	Pass	4 ♡	Pass
Pass	Pass		

West's double was shaded but, at match-point duplicate, not to be criticized. West felt his hand worth some effort and a double was the safest available. The final contract at all tables was either three or four hearts, and in all cases West selected the club king as the opening lead.

At every table but one, West's second play was the "normal" lead of the club queen. Where this was the defense, the declarers had an easy time of it. They ruffed the second lead, cashed the ace and king of hearts, crossed to dummy's diamond ace, and ruffed dummy's last club. The diamond king and queen were then cashed. They then exited with a trump, hoping that West would have to win. As it happened, he did and was forced to one of two fatal returns, namely, a club that could be ruffed in dummy while declarer discarded a spade, or a spade from the king into declarer's major tenace.

At only one table did West use the correct method of reasoning. Instead of continuing with clubs, West stopped to think that it could not possibly be wrong to shift to the heart queen. Club tricks could not escape while West retained heart and spade controls and while he also controlled the diamond suit, by being able to ruff the third round if necessary. On this absolutely sound reasoning this one West shifted to the heart queen, and after that, declarer's strip-and-throw-in play evaporated, since, when West was thrown on lead with a third round of hearts, he had clubs for exit cards.

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Vital Statistics

Births.

Dorsey and Isabel Cullen, boy.
Harry and Ella Greenwoldt, girl.
Philip and Mary Garges, girl.
Joseph and Mary Irvine, boy.
Wilton and Elizabeth Schriefer, boy.
Samuel and Clayre Blavatt, boy.
David and Rose Berlin, boy.
Paul and Mera Howard, girl.
Frederick and Effie Taylor, girl.
Charles and Mary Beasley, girl.
James and Elisabeth Rogers, girl.
Ray and Marjorie Staffeld, girl.
James and Marie Padzett, girl.
Robert and Gail McDonald, jr., girl.
Louis and Ruth Burrows, boy.
James and Gladys Aubrey, boy.
Murland and Vera Loes, boy.
Otto and Alma Conner, jr., girl.
Oscar and Ila Pease, girl.
Kenneth and Dorothy Whitmer, boy.
John and Eleanor Owen, boy.
Jack and Bessie Wells, boy.
George and Ella Stephens, jr., boy.
Rush and Dorothy Ashley, girl.
Robert and Genevieve Burrows, girl.
M. Joseph and Mary Lynch, girl.
Clarence and Helen Rose, girl.
Malcolm and Eula Gilbert, girl.
James and Beatrice Somes, girl.
Stewart and Clara Dietz, girl.
Jabez and Patricia Titman, girl.
George and Louise Rushes, boy.
Eugene and Reba Roper, boy.
Aaron and Mary Dixon, girl.
Louis and Martha Pease, girl.
John and Catherine Buell, girl.

Deaths.

Byron E. Hamlin, 85, 2400 16th st. nw.
Geo. F. Dieterich, 79, The Mt. Vernon.
Elisabeth Sykes, 78, 1221 M st. nw.
Annie R. Mattingly, 76, 2900 Conn. ave. nw.
Charles Rice, 70, Gallinger Hosp.
Lou E. Lawson, 70, 1244 16th st. nw.
Mary O'Day, 60, 1332 21st st. nw.
Lillie Cross, 57, Georgetown Hosp.
John J. Ames, 57, Walter Reed Hosp.
Bessie P. Howlett, 52, 2800 Wis. ave. nw.
Edward R. Nussear, 51, Sibley Hosp.
Sidney E. Nelson, 37, Emergency Hosp.
Victor O. May, 27, District Jail.
Shirley Dillon, 2, Gallinger Hosp.
Clarence Thomas, 67, Walter Reed Gen. Hospital.
Charles W. Manley, 59, 50 K st. ne.
Jacob A. Harvey, 57, Gallinger Hosp.
Randolph Williams, 45, Garfield Hosp.
George Coulton, 44, Garfield Hosp.
Catherine Rucker, 40, Casualty Hosp.
Infant Jackson, 1 day, 1312 Riggs st. ne.

Licensed to Marry.

Waldemar E. Starleaf, 30, 1307 Rhode Island avenue northwest, and Irene E. Weymouth, 27, 1526 Seventeenth street northwest. The Rev. Arthur O. Hjelin.
Charles Werner Shuffle, 23, 3649 Albemarle street northwest, and Martha Ann Baker, 23, 1004 Fourth street northeast. The Rev. Cornelius B. Abbott.
Charles Devorak, 39, 1220 Shepherd street northwest, and Lyda M. Northrup, 29, 221 Ingraham street northwest. The Rev. F. B. Harris.
Albert Aaron Furr, 28, 3082 M street northwest, and Rosalie Goldberg, 23, 1315 Peabody street northwest. Rabbi H. Silverstone.
Louis Bernard Queen, 18, 641 Acker street northeast, and Elva Althea Noble, 16, 4656 Hayes street northeast. The Rev. L. J. McLellan.
Albert Blankman, 32, and Freda Miller, 26, both of Baltimore, Md. Rabbi J. T. Loeb.
Myer Pruce, 23, Phoenix, Md., and Katherine Mille, 19, Baltimore, Md. Rabbi J. T. Loeb.
Nim Robert Burden, 30, 917 O street northwest, and Elsie Mayberry, 28, 413 V street northwest. The Rev. S. L. Michaux.
Peter Smith, 32, 832 Eleventh street northwest, and Mary Irene Dunham, 25, 3319 Twelfth street northwest. The Rev. J. A. Caulfield.
James Robert Grayson, 25, 1201 U street northwest, and Betty E. Dyson, 22, 404 Eleventh street southeast. The Rev. W. E. Costner.
Hugh Lyles Butler, 24, 2708 O street northwest, and Evelyn Leona Lassery, 22, 1113 New Hampshire avenue northwest. The Rev. A. Hall Whitfield.
Hubert Ore Braan, 41, 155 Randolph place northwest, and Madelyn Wyche, 30, 407 M street northwest. The Rev. E. F. Howard.
Charles Ray Van Camp, 28, 1210 Owen place northeast, and Alice Lollis Headley, 25, 910 Ninth street northeast. The Rev. Wilson Holder.
John Walker MacPherson, 3213 Wisconsin avenue northwest, and Jessica E. DelVecchio, 27, Lakewood, Ohio. The Rev. J. H. Dunham.

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Army and Navy Transfers

Army Orders.

BRIGADIER GENERAL.

Arnold N. Krogstad, Kelly Field, Tex., to Langley Field, Va.

COLONEL.

Gilbert H. Stewart, O. D., Watervliet, N. Y., to Spring Field, Mass.

MAJORS.

Henry M. Black, C. W. S., Washington, D. C., to Edgewood Arsenal, Md.
Irving H. Engleman, Q. M. C., New York City, to home (retirement).
Oliver B. Bucher, C. A. C., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to New York, N. Y.

CAPTAINS.

Edward W. Smith, O. D., Washington, D. C., to Chicago, Ill.
Philip R. Dwyer, Panama Canal Department, to Fort Sheridan, Ill.
Lee W. Haney, Panama Canal Department, to Jefferson Barracks, Mo.
Frederick M. Harris, Panama Canal Department, to Fort Williams, Me.
Alexander H. Perwein, Inf., Panama Canal Department, to Fort Douglas, Utah.
James W. Simply, jr., Inf., Panama Canal Department, to Fort Niagara, N. Y.
William V. Gray, Hawaiian Department, to Jefferson Barracks, Mo.
Philip M. Kernan, Hawaiian Department, to Fort Wadsworth, N. Y.
Murray E. McGowan, Hawaiian Department, to Vancouver Barracks, Wash.
Philip Doddridge, Philippine Department, to Fort Douglas, Utah.
Albert J. Dombrowsky, Philippine Department, to Fort Howard, Md.
August E. Schanze, Philippine Department, to Fort Brady, Mich.
John S. Taylor, Philippine Department, to Fort Sheridan, Ill.
Harold W. Uhrbrock, Philippine Department, to Fort Ontario, N. Y.
Charles W. Van Way, jr., Inf., Panama Canal Department, to Fort Jay, N. Y.

FIRST LIEUTENANTS.

Samuel Km. Mays, Panama Canal Department, to Fort George E. Meade, Md.
Russell Blair, Hawaiian Department, to Fort Howard, Md.
Sewell M. Brumby, Philippine Department, to Fort Brady, Mich.
Robert B. Beattie, Inf., Chilkoot Barracks, Alaska, to Fort George Wright, Wash.

Navy Orders.

CAPTAINS.

Alva D. Bernhard, ors. February 10 revoked; continue duty chief of staff and aide cdr. aircraft, Scts Force.
Bruce L. Canaga, uncompleted portion ors. January 7 to 6th Nav. Dist. revoked. To duty with Peruvian government.

COMMANDERS.

Karl R. Shears, det. 11th Nav. Dist. abt May 1; to U. S. S. Richmond as exec. officer.
Allen E. Smith, det. Nav. War College, in May; to staff Nav. War College, Newport.
Stephen J. Bruns (SC), det. Nav. Oper. Base, Norfolk, Va., in May; to U. S. S. Lexington.
William V. Fox (SC), det. 3d Nav. Dist. in April; to Carrier Div. 2.
Ernest L. Patch (CC), det. Navy Yd., Pearl Harbor, T. H., in June; to instn. Army Industrial College, Washington, D. C.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS.

Samuel L. Bates (SC), det. Nav. Air Sta., Norfolk, Va.; to trtmt. Norfolk Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.
Josephus M. Lieber (SC), det. 12th Nav. Dist. abt. March 22; to duty as off. in chge. commissary store, Nav. Oper. Base, Norfolk, Va.
Charles E. Swithenbank (SC) det. Nav. Supply Depot, San Diego, Calif., abt. April 30; to home, relieved all active duty.
Robert E. Robinson, jr., det. Naval Academy in May; to cfo. U. S. S. Boise and on bd. as gunnery officer when commissioned.

LIEUTENANTS.

Ernest C. Aulls (MC), det. Subm. Base, Coco Solo, C. Z., in May; to Nav. Hosp., Washington, D. C.
Omar J. Brown (MC), det. Subm. Base, Coco Solo, C. Z., in May; to Nav. Med. School, Washington, D. C.
Frank A. Brandley, det. VCS-4 (U. S. S. Tuscaloosa) abt. May 1; to VF-11 (U. S. S. Langley).
Robert C. Brown, det. co. U. S. S. Kewaydin abt. May 27; to duty as off. in chge. Branch Hydro. Office, San Juan, P. R.
Joseph L. Kane, det. co. U. S. S. Thrush in May or June; to instn. Nav. War College, Newport.
Eugene W. Kiefer, det. Norfolk Navy Yard, Portsmouth, Va., in April; to U. S. S. Antares as engineer officer.
William J. Longfellow det. Nav. Proving Grd., Dahlgren, Va., in May; to cfo. U. S. S. Boise and on bd. when commissioned.
Edward L. Schleif, det. Norfolk Navy Yard, Portsmouth, Va., in May; to U. S. S. West Virginia.
Eugene T. Seaward, det. off. in chge. Navy recg. sta., Boston, Mass., in July; to Asiatic Station.
Franklin W. Slaven, det. Naval Academy in May; to U. S. S. Saratoga.
Harrison B. Southworth, det. Nav. Academy in May; to U. S. S. West Virginia.
Rufus C. Young, jr., det. VT-6 (U. S. S. Yorktown) in June; to VO-2 (U. S. S. Tennessee).
Adolph W. Borsum (DC), det. Nav. Trng. Sta., San Diego, Calif., in July; to Naval Station, Tutuila, Samoa.

LIEUTENANTS (J. G.).

Francis J. McManus (CHC), det. U. S. S. Salt Lake City about May 23; to U. S. S. Maryland.
Warren W. Whitside, jr. (SC), det. Carrier Div. 2, in May; to cfo. U. S. S. Enterprise and on board when commissioned.
Marshall Cohen (MC), det. Nav. Med. School, Wash., D. C., about April 2; to Nav. Hosp., Newport, R. I.
Benjamin W. Vitou (MC), det. Nav. Med. School, Wash., D. C., about April 2; to Asiatic Station.
Russell H. Walker (MC), det. Nav. Med. School, Wash., D. C., about April 2; to Asiatic Station.
Francis D. Foley, det. VS-41 (U. S. S. Ranger) in June; to VO-4 (U. S. S. Maryland).
Charles F. Garrison, det. VB-2 (U. S. S. Lexington) in June; to VCS-4 (U. S. S. Pensacola).
Raymond B. Jacoby, det. VS-6 (U. S. S. Yorktown); in March; to cfo. aviation unit, U. S. S. Nashville and for duty when commissioned.
William C. F. Robards, det. U. S. S. Balch about July 1; to U. S. S. Henderson.

Marine Corps Orders.

COLONEL.

Jeter R. Horton, AQM., on April 10, 1938, detached Hdqrs., Marine Corps, Wash., D. C., to FMF, MCB., San Diego, Calif., with delay in reporting to May 15.

LIEUTENANT COLONELS.

John L. Doxey, on or about March 28, 1938, detached MCB., San Diego, Calif., to Recruiting District, Baltimore, Md., with delay in reporting to April 20.
Earl H. Jenkins, on reporting of relief in June, 1938, detached from Staff of Commander Battleships, Battle Force, U. S. S. Maryland, to FMF, MCB, San Diego Calif.
Charles T. Brooks, on reporting of relief in June, 1938, detached from Staff of Commander Battleship Div. Two, Battleships, Battle Force, U. S. S. Tennessee to MB, Washington, D. C.

MAJORS.

Henry D. Linscott, on reporting of relief in June, 1938, detached from Staff of Commander Battleship Div. One, Battleships, Battle Force, U. S. S. Arizona, to Office of Chief of Naval Operations, Navy Dept., Wash., D. C., with delay of one month en route.
Henry A. Carr, detail as an assistant quartermaster remoked.

CAPTAINS.

John A. Bemis, on arrival in U. S., ordered to M. B., Quantico, Va., for duty on the staff of the Marine Corps Schools, with delay in reporting to June 21, 1938.
Max W. Schaeffer, on or about April 1, 1938, detached Q. M. Motor Transport School, Holabird Q. M. Depot, Baltimore, Md., to M. B., Quantico, Va.
James E. Kerr, on December 28, 1937, relieved from temporary duty with Second Marine Brigade, detached M. C. B., San Diego, Calif., and assigned to Fourth Marines, Shanghai, China.
Earl S. Piper, detached M. D., U. S. S. Charleston, to M. D., U. S. S. Erie.

FIRST LIEUTENANT.

Samuel D. Puller, detached M. D., U. S. S. Taylor, to M. D., U. S. S. Babbitt.

SECOND LIEUTENANTS.

Carey A. Randall, detached Fourth Marines, Shanghai, China, to M. D., A. E. Peiping, China.
Charles O. Bierman, on arrival in U. S., ordered to F. M. F., M. C. B., San Diego, Calif.
James W. Crowther, on arrival in U. S., ordered to M. B., Norfolk Navy Yard, Portsmouth, Va., via U. S. S. Chaumont, sailing San Francisco, April 18, 1938.
Detached present stations June, ordered to stations indicated.

MAJORS.

Edwin J. Farrell, MD., U. S. S. Ranger, to 4th Bn., FMCR, Newark, N. J.
Norman E. True, MD., U. S. S. Arizona, to M. B., Norfolk Navy Yard, Portsmouth, Va., duty Sea School.

CAPTAINS.

Charles W. Kail, MD., U. S. S. Salt Lake City, MCB, San Diego, Cal., duty 2nd Signal Co.
Arthur T. Mason, MD., U. S. S. Louisville, Headquarters, Marine Corps.
Walter J. Stuart, MD., U. S. S. San Francisco, M. B., Quantico, Va.
Edgar O. Price, MD., U. S. S. New York, M. B., Quantico, Va.
William E. Maxwell, MD., U. S. S. New Orleans, depot of supplies, San Francisco, Cal.
William B. McKean, MD., U. S. S. Texas, M. B., Quantico, Va.
James P. S. Devereaux, Fl. Mach. Gun. School, U. S. S. Utah, FMF, MCB, San Diego, Calif.
James V. Bradley, MD., U. S. S. Mississippi, FMF, MCB, San Diego.
Charles G. Meints, MD., U. S. S. Northampton, Tank Course, Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga.
William W. Davies, MD., U. S. S. Oklahoma, Headquarters, Marine Corps.
Joseph H. Berry, MD., U. S. S. Pennsylvania, Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga.
James A. Stuart, MD., U. S. S. Pensacola, M. B., Quantico, Va.
John C. McQueen, MD., U. S. S. Quincy, Command and General Staff Sch., Fort Leavenworth.
Joseph W. Earnshaw, MD., U. S. S. Astoria, M. B., Quantico, Va.
Francis H. Williams, MD., U. S. S. California, FMF, MCB, San Diego.
Kenneth B. Chappell, MD., U. S. S. Chester, staff, Basic Sch., M. B., Navy Yard, Phila., Pa.
William F. Parks, MD., U. S. S. Lexington, M. B., Quantico, Va.
John M. Davis, MD., U. S. S. West Virginia, FMF, MCB, San Diego.

LIEUTENANTS.

Marvin T. Starr, MD., U. S. S. New Mexico, to M. B., Quantico, Va.
Wayne H. Adams, MD., U. S. S. Maryland, to F. M. F., M. C. B., San Diego.
William K. Enright, MD., U. S. S. Saratoga, M. B., Quantico, Va.
Ellsworth N. Murray, MD., U. S. S. Tennessee, M. B., Quantico, Va.

SECOND LIEUTENANTS.

Harold J. Mitchener, MD., U. S. S. Mississippi, to M. B., Puget Sound NYd.
Harry A. Waldorf, MD., U. S. S. Astoria, to M. B. NYd., Mare Island, Calif.
Spencer S. Berger, MD., U. S. S. California, to M. C. B., San Diego.
Malcolm O. Donohoe, MD., U. S. S. Chester, to M. C. B., San Diego.
Arthur B. Barrows, MD., U. S. S. Chicago, to M. B., Puget Sound NYd.
George W. Killen, MD., U. S. S. Colorado, M. B., NYd., Mare Island.
Robert H. Richard, MD., U. S. S. Idaho, to M. C. B., San Diego.
Robert W. Thomas, MD., U. S. S. San Francisco, M. B., NYd., Mare Island.
Daniel J. Hennessay, MD., U. S. S. Lexington, M. C. B., San Diego.
John F. Schoettel, MD., U. S. S. Maryland, to M. B. NYd., Mare Island.
Robert W. Rickert, MD., U. S. S. Minneapolis, to M. C. B., San Diego.
Charles W. May, MD., U. S. S. Nevada, M. B., NYd., Mare Island.
Leon Pickup, MD., U. S. S. New Mexico, to M. B., Puget Sound NYd.
Lindley M. Ryan, MD., U. S. S. New Orleans, to M. B., Puget Sound NYd.
Paul J. Fontana, MD., U. S. S. Salt Lake City, to M. B., NYd., Mare Island.
Louis A. Negri, MD., U. S. S. Yorktown, to M. B., Quantico, Va.
Leonard M. Mason, MD., U. S. S. New York, to MD., N. P., NYd., Portsmouth, N. H.
Otis B. Brown, MD., U. S. S. Texas, to M. D., N. P., NYd., Portsmouth, N. H.
Charles S. Nichols, MD., U. S. S. Northampton, to M. B., NYd., Portsmouth, N. H.
William T. Winge, jr., MD., U. S. S. Oklahoma, to M. B., NYd., Portsmouth, N. H.
Noah P. Wood, jr., MD., U. S. S. Pennsylvania, to M. B., NYd., Boston, Mass.
Brychte D. Godbold, MD., U. S. S. Pensacola, to M. B., NYd., New York, N. Y.
Ronald K. Miller, MD., U. S. S. Portland, to M. B., N. A. S., Lakehurst, N. J.
Cecile W. Wight, MD., U. S. S. Quincy, to M. B., Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.
Stuart M. Charlesworth, MD., U. S. S. Ranger, to M. B., Quantico, Va.
Max C. Chapman, MD., U. S. S. Saratoga, to M. B., N. O. B., Norfolk, Va.
Joseph O. Butcher, MD., U. S. S. Arkansas, to M. B., Quantico, Va.
Robert F. Scott, MD., U. S. S. Arizona, to M. B., Quantico, Va.
James O. Murray, jr., MD., U. S. S. Houston, to M. B., Quantico, Va.
George T. Skinner, MD., U. S. S. Indianapolis, to M. B., N. O. B., Norfolk, Va.
Richard A. Evans, MD., U. S. S. Louisville, to M. B., Quantico, Va.
John F. Stafford, MD., U. S. S. Tuscaloosa, to M. B., Parris Island, S. C.
Erma A. Wright, MD., U. S. S. West Virginia, to M. B., Quantico, Va.
Thomas C. Moore, MD., U. S. S. Wyoming, to M. B., Quantico, Va.
Jean H Buckner, MD., U. S. S. Tennessee, to M. B., Parris Island, S. C.
Wendell H. Duplantis, MD., U. S. S. Babbitt, to MD., U. S. S. Taylor.
Detached MD., Pierce, Phillipine, China, to duty with MD., Tientsin, China:

LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

William C. James.

CAPTAINS.

Fred D. Beans and William F. Coleman.

FIRST LIEUTENANT.

Roger W. Beadle.

SECOND LIEUTENANTS.

Stanley W. Trachta, Dixon Goen, Odell M. Conoley, DeWolf Schatsel.
Detached Fourth Marines

Order Classified Ads Before 4 P. M. for the Sunday Paper—NA. 4200

Legal Notices

Continued From Preceding Page.

JOHN J. McDONALD, Attorney.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52967, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of New Hampshire, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia ancillary letters of administration on the estate of Thomas H. Madigan, late of the State of New Hampshire, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 25TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 25th day of February, 1938. JOHN J. McDONALD, 2013 New Hampshire ave. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia. Clerk of the Probate Court. 5.12.19

HOWARD S. LeROY, Attorney, Colorado Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52353, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Mabel L. Hamilton, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 8TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 19th day of February, 1938. WILLIAM ROY VALLANCE, 3016 Forty-third street northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

QUINTER AND SOTHORON, Attorneys, 815 15th St. N.W.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52746, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters, testamentary on the estate of Mary A. Brand, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. MRS. MARY BRAND MOORE, 116 U street northeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

H. PRESCOTT GATLEY, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52895, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Elzie Camp Crabbs, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 2D DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 9th day of March, 1938. THE NATIONAL METROPOLITAN BANK OF WASHINGTON, By HAROLD A. KERTZ, Assistant Trust Officer. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 12.19.26

D. EDWARD CLARKE, Attorney, Bank of Commerce & Savings Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52955, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Emma S. Watts, also known as Emily S. Watts, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. WILLIAM H. WATTS, 2322 Shannon place southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

PHILIP BIGGINS AND HAROLD J. CRELLY, Attorneys, Evening Star Bldg.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52932, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration on the estate of Charles Rawlings, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. JAMES A. RAWLINGS, 512 F street southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

MAURICE McINERNEY, Attorney, Investment Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52893, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Jeremiah Power O'Neill (also known as Jeremiah O'Neil), late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. NATIONAL SAVINGS AND TRUST COMPANY. By H. PRESCOTT GATLEY, President. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

FREDERICK S. TYLER, Attorney, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52948, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Matie M. McGowan, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. PATILLO H. McGOWAN, 1746 Lamont street northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

C. CHESTER CAYWOOD, DANIEL PARTRIDGE 3D and CHARLES EFFINGER SMOOT, Attorneys, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52961 Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters, testamentary on the estate of Alfred Phifer, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. JAMES A. RAWLINGS, 512 F street southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

MAURICE McINERNEY, Attorney, Investment Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52893, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Elzie Camp Crabbs, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 17TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. NATIONAL SAVINGS AND TRUST COMPANY. By H. PRESCOTT GATLEY, President. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

D. EDWARD CLARKE, Attorney, Bank of Commerce & Savings Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52955, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Emma S. Watts, also known as Emily S. Watts, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. WILLIAM H. WATTS, 2322 Shannon place southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

PHILIP BIGGINS AND HAROLD J. CRELLY, Attorneys, Evening Star Bldg.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52932, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration on the estate of Charles Rawlings, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. JAMES A. RAWLINGS, 512 F street southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

C. CHESTER CAYWOOD, DANIEL PARTRIDGE 3D and CHARLES EFFINGER SMOOT, Attorneys, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52961 Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters, testamentary on the estate of Alfred Phifer, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. JAMES A. RAWLINGS, 512 F street southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

MAURICE McINERNEY, Attorney, Investment Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52893, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Elzie Camp Crabbs, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 17TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. NATIONAL SAVINGS AND TRUST COMPANY. By H. PRESCOTT GATLEY, President. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

D. EDWARD CLARKE, Attorney, Bank of Commerce & Savings Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52955, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Emma S. Watts, also known as Emily S. Watts, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. WILLIAM H. WATTS, 2322 Shannon place southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

PHILIP BIGGINS AND HAROLD J. CRELLY, Attorneys, Evening Star Bldg.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52932, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration on the estate of Charles Rawlings, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. JAMES A. RAWLINGS, 512 F street southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

MAURICE McINERNEY, Attorney, Investment Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52893, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Elzie Camp Crabbs, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 17TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. NATIONAL SAVINGS AND TRUST COMPANY. By H. PRESCOTT GATLEY, President. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

D. EDWARD CLARKE, Attorney, Bank of Commerce & Savings Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52955, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Emma S. Watts, also known as Emily S. Watts, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. WILLIAM H. WATTS, 2322 Shannon place southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

PHILIP BIGGINS AND HAROLD J. CRELLY, Attorneys, Evening Star Bldg.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52932, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration on the estate of Charles Rawlings, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of February, 1938. JAMES A. RAWLINGS, 512 F street southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.5.12

C. CHESTER CAYWOOD, DANIEL PARTRIDGE 3D and CHARLES EFFINGER SMOOT, Attorneys, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52961 Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters, testamentary on the estate of Alfred Phifer

Read This Wide Selection of the Capital's Most Desirable Vacancies

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Furn. or Unfurn. 46

Continued from Preceding Page.

CLIFTON MANOR (2614 14th st. nw.)—Mod. bldg., 1 and 2 rms., kit., bath; elev. switchboard; Frigid.; $40 to $51.50.

DOWNTOWN—1318 14th st. nw. 2 rooms, kitchen, tile bath; elec. refrig.; suitable for offices or small business.

FLEETWOOD, 3707 Woodley rd. nw.—High elev., 1 and 2 bedrms., liv. rm., dinette, kit., bath; refrig. free. Ce. 0615.

REFINED tenants, 3030 Wisconsin ave.—Sa. expos., living rm., bedrm., kit., shower bath, refrig.; unfurnished; $45.

CLIFTON TERRACE
14TH AND CLIFTON STS. N.W.
3 to 4 rooms, kitchen and bath. Switchboard. Elevator. CO. 7744.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

A BEAUTIFUL APT., 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath; free refrigeration; $45. See 1300 Taylor st. nw.

ABUNDANT AIR AND SUNSHINE are yours at RANDALL MANSIONS, 19th and Lamont sts. nw.; spacious corner apt. overlooking Rock Creek Park; available; southern and eastern exposures assure cool summr breezes; painted; paneled walls add to the beauty of this unit; real value for $55.00.

A ST. N.E., 1019—2-rms., kitchen, bath and porch; 4-family flat; conven. to cars and school; reasonable. FO. 3637.

ANACOSTIA—2 rooms and airy porch in private home; semibath; gas, elec., heat furnished; $35 month. AT. 6167.

BRADLEY HILLS—2 or 3 rms., kit. and bath, new home; private entrance. 5546 Wendling lane. Wisc. 6075-J.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1736—Ideal, compact, convenient; low rental; 1 room, pullman kitchen and bath. Textured walls, Venetian blinds; convenient to stores, schools, transportation, and park. Fine residential section. Key at first floor store.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
1700 Eye St. N.W. Met. 3860.

CONN. AVE. NW., 3620—Front apt., 2 bedrms., living rm., kit., bath; hall. foyer; 4 large closets; refrig. Res. mgr., CL. 0380.

CONN. AVE. NW., 4027—3 rms., kitch. and bath; porch inclosed, 10 windows; front and rear private entrances. CLeve. 3900.

CORNER APT., 2 LARGE ROOMS, KITCHenette, bath, 7 windows; new G. E. refg. and gas range. Counle. 1100 E st. ne.

EUCLID ST. N.W., 1638; No. 1; mod. 3-rm. kit., bath; front prch.; $45; CO. 3296-M.

HILLCREST, near Navy Yard; entire floor, 3 rms., kit., priv. bath; cedar closet, linen closet; refrig., gas, elec.; 1 blk. bus; 15 min. downtown; well heated; adults. AT. 4178.

HILLCREST, 307TH ST. SE., 2241—Bedroom, living room and kitchen; semi-private bath; gas, heat, elec. included. $38.50 mo.

LIVE IN A SPACIOUS COOL APARTment overlooking Union Station Plaza—4 rms., bath and kitchen; extremely low rental of only $50. See janitor, 327 2nd st. ne.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. Met. 3860.

MARIETTA PL. N.W., 724—Bright, cheerful apt., 2 rms., kit., bath; screened porch; conv. transp.; adults. GE. 2220.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 821—The Barbara, Apt. 304—2 rooms, kitchen, bath; heat, hot water and refrigeration free; completely redecorated; $42.50. To inspect, phone Mr. Toms, DI. 2434. Other apartments available.

MONTELLO (1901 Col. rd.)—2 rms., kit., bath; rens.; cor., location. PO. 5755.

NEW 2-BEDROOM APT.—Only $57.50. Corner bldg., 100 19th st. se.; near Eastern High; 4 lge. rms.; heat furn. RE. 0226.

ONE, two, three rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; completely modern apartments. 930 Randolph st. nw.

PORTER ST. NW., 3018. No. 304—Lge. liv. rm., 2 bedrms., kit., dinette, bath., elec. refrig., $57.50; redec. to suit. CL. 0137.

QUINCY ST. NW., 919—3 rms., kit., priv. bath, gas, elec. heat, h. w., refrig.; $47.50.

SEVERAL desirable apartments available. RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC.
1321 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 3600.

TAKOMA PARK, D. C.—Entire floor; 5-room apt.; in large det. home; light, airy, attractive; good transp.; $50. RA. 2487.

TAKOMA—Desirable modern 5-rm. apt., bath, large closets; oil heat; cent. h. w.; garage; express bus. GR. 2408.

Several desirable apartments available. UNION INVESTMENT CO.
307 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5836.

414 SEWARD SQUARE S.E.
(4th and Pennsylvania Avenue.)
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath.....$47.50
Resident Manager, Atlantic 4078.

3100 WARDER ST. N.W.
Corner Irving and Warder Sts.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$47.50
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager, CO. 4188.

236 MASS. AVE. N.E.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath..$42.50
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath..$55.50
Refrigeration on house current. Elevator.
Resident Manager, AT. 5182.

930 EMERSON ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath....$45.00
Electricity and refrig. included in rent.
Resident Manager, GE. 6996.

2145 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath.....$47.50 and $52.50
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager, NO. 1650.

1126 11TH ST. N.W.
1 room and bath (bachelor).....$32.50
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath...$36.50
Resident Manager, ME. 0635.

1614 17TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, large foyer and bath.....$47.50
Refrigeration on house current. Elevator.
Resident Manager, DE. 3218.

4800 GEORGIA AVE. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch.....$52.50
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager, GE. 6996.

1451 PARK RD. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath...$42.50
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager, AD. 6039.

1830 R. I. AVE. N.E.
2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch.....$52.50 and $65.00
Resident Manager, NO. 7157.

1615 KENYON ST. N.W.
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, Murphy bed and dressing closet.....$45.50, $55.50, $62.50
Refrigeration on house current. Switchboard service included in rent.
Resident Manager, CO. 8425.

4700 CONN. AVE.
2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch.....$75.00 to $95.00
Electric refrigeration on house current. Switchboard service. Elevator.
Resident Manager, CL. 0845.

1940 BILTMORE ST. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen, bath, porch and fireplace.....$115.00
NEWLY MODERNIZED.
Elevator. Resident Mgr., ADams 9403.

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE & GUARANTY CORPORATION.
1616 K St. N.W. NAtional 1403

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

WIDOWER MUST SUBLET DESIRABLE 2-room unfurnished apartment in the fashionable 16th st. Embassy section. Substantial consideration. Apt. 112, 1631 Euclid st. nw. See resident manager.

WOODBRIDGE—Apartment of 3 rms., bath, electricity; completely private in private home, $20. Adults. Refined neighborhood. 2806 Channing st. ne.

1631 KENILWORTH AVE. NE. (Apt. 2)—3 rooms and bath. Rent, $35.00. Apply PENN REALTY CORP., 474 "K" st. nw. Metro. 1283.

1000 C St. N.E.—3 r. and k., $35. 638 E St. N.E.—3 r. and k., $40. 710 Maryland Ave. N.E.—3 r., tel., h., $45. Wm. N. Pregraves & Co., 402 8th st. ne. Li. 7434.

3607 S. DAKOTA AVE. NE.—Large front rm., kit., refrig., oil heat; near churches, bus, street cars, tennis courts. NO. 10371.

1140 11TH ST. N.E.—APT. 2.
2 rooms, kit., bath, dinette, screened porch, gas heat; key at Apt. 3.....$37.50
GENERAL REALTIES, INC.
833 L St. N.E. AT. 8176.

1311 11TH ST. N.W.
3 rooms and bath, first floor.....$34.50
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. N.W. NA. 3904.

2448 18TH ST. NW.—3 rooms, kitchenette, bath, porch, heat, 3 expos.; reasonable.

1328 OGDEN ST. NE. (Apt. 4)—3 large rooms, kit., bath, dining alcove, scr. porch; oil heat and hot water; furn. fine cond.; 1½ years old; rent reduced. To inspect get keys from Apt 2 or phone MR. CLARK, DI. 2434. Other apts. avail.

TILDEN GARDENS,
CONN. AVE. AND TILDEN ST.
1 and 2 bedroom apartments; each with living room, dining room and kitchen; rentals $90 to $105.
CLEVELAND 5334.

1723 E. CAPITOL ST.
OPPOSITE EASTERN HIGH.
1, 2, 3 rooms, kitchen and bath.
$25 TO $43.50.
Manager on Premises.

628 8TH ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kit., bath; refrig.....$42.50
Tyler & Rutherford, Inc., NA. 0475.

314 V ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, electric refrigeration.....$42.50
3 rooms, kitchen, reception hall and bath, elec. refrigeration..$50.00

COPLEY COURTS
1514 17th St. N.W. Spacious 1-room apt., large kitchen, foyer, bath; 24-hour elevator and switchboard service; electricity, refrigeration and gas FREE. Resident manager. Reasonable rent.

200 UPSHUR ST. N.W.
3-room, kitchen and bath, $50. In good condition; heat included.
GOSS REALTY CO.,
1406 Eye St. N.W. NAtional 1353.

NO EXTRAS!
ELEC., GAS, REFRIG. INCLUDED.
$42.50—Bedroom, liv. r., hall, kit., bath.
$48.00—Bedrm., liv. r., hall, dinette, kit., b.
$56.50—2 bedrms., foyer, liv. r., kit., bath.
Some Apts With 3 Exposures.
Near Schools, Cars, Park and Downtown.
Elevator. Res. Mgr., ADams 9803.

LARGE BRIGHT ROOMS
4 rms., bath, incl. porch; corner; 3 expos. Refrig., heat, elec., gas, c. h. w. incl.; $37.50. 2133 1st st. nw. NO. 6536.

529 G ST. S.E.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath, elec. refrigeration.....$35.00
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, electric refrigeration.....$45.00

1631 S ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$47.50 up
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$65.00
Electric Refrigeration. Elevator Service.
H. G. SMITHY CO.,
811 15th St. N.W. NA. 5903.

GEORGETOWN $65
1563 29th St. N.W.
Living room with fireplace; 2 bedrooms, kitchen, sun deck; 3 exposures; garage and additional bedroom if desired; heat, light, hot water included.
To inspect, call NA. 2662.

$37.50 303 Md. Ave. N.E.—2 rooms, kitchenette, priv. bath, 2 closets; gas and elec. incl.; adults.

NORTHBROOK
3426 16TH ST. N.W.
1 Room and Bath.
2 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath.

2008 16TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, large entrance hall, $50. Resident manager, Apt. 1.

6805 GA. AVE. N.W.
2 large rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath, electric refrigeration.
$50

720 17th Street N.W.
(Between Penna. Ave. and H Street.)
Front apt. of 2 rooms, hall, kitchenette and bath. Near White House and other Government offices. $37.50.
THE MUNSEY TRUST CO.
NATIONAL 8080.

1811 Wyoming Ave. N.W.
★
Two, three and four rooms, kitchen and bath. Reception hall and porch.
$42.50 up
Electric Refrigeration Free
Newly Decorated
Resident Manager
Col. 0559

Strathmore
3301 13th Street N.W.
Corner 13th & Monroe
Modern apartment building. Elevator. Free refrigeration. Convenient to 14th and Park Road.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath.....$50 up

Seabridge
501 12th St. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$47.50

Seminole
1444 W Street N.W.
FREE REFRIGERATION
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$47.50

The AMERICAN COMPANY
"Every Phase of Real Estate."
807 15th St. NA. 8089

THE MARQUETTE
2115 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W.
Apts. of 1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $42.50—$45.00—$57.50. Elevator and switchboard service. Resident Manager, RE. 0265.

FULTON COURT
2551 17th St. N.W.,
Near Columbia Road
Apt. of 3 rooms, foyer, kitchen and bath, $65.00. Resident Manager, AD. 3810.

1445-47-49 OAK STREET N.W.
Apts. of 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; $45.00—$50.00. Resident Manager, AD. 6635.

2229 BANCROFT PLACE N.W.
Near 23rd
Apt. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $52.50. Resident Manager, NO. 5810.

CASTLE MANOR
2515 13th St. N.W.
Apt. of 1 and 2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath with porch; $36.00—$50.00. Resident Manager, CO. 3388.

THE BARCLAY
2100 Eye St. N.W.
Convenient downtown location. Apts. of 1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $40.00—$55.00. Elevator and secretarial telephone service. Resident Manager, ME. 0738.

THE MOZART
1630 Fuller St. N.W. at Mozart Place
Apts. of 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; $57.50—$65.00. Janitor, CO. 7451.

1433-35-37 SPRING ROAD N.W.
Apts. of 1 and 2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath; $40.00—$55.00—$57.50. Resident Managers, AD. 4745—CO. 8531.

1610-1618 P ST. N.W.
Apts. of 1 and 3 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch; $47.50—$55.00. Janitor, PO. 3615-W.

SEDGWICK GARDENS
3726 Connecticut Ave. at Sedgwick St.
Apts. of 1 room, dinette, kitchen and bath; $55.00. 24-hour elevator and secretarial telephone service; garage. Resident Manager, EM. 6382.

40-42 INDEPENDENCE AVE. S.W.
Opposite Capitol Grounds.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $40.00. Resident Manager, ME. 9539.

THE HERMITAGE
1117 Vermont Ave. N.W.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $32.50. Resident Manager, ME. 8377.

733 15th St. N.W. THOMAS J. FISHER & COMPANY INCORPORATED District 6838

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

THE CHALFONTE
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath...$45.00
2 rms., kitchen, dinette and bath...$55.00 up
Some with porches. 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Apply resident manager.
PHILIP P. PEYSER & CO.,
1024 Investment Bldg. District 3740.

1495 NEWTON ST. N.W.
4 rooms, bath and porch.
Convenient to stores, churches and transportation. Newly redecorated.

1818 KALORAMA RD. N.W.
Modern fireproof building; electrical refrigeration free. Newly redecorated.
4 rooms, bath and porch.
A. S. GARDINER
1510 K St. N.W. NA. 0334.

THE WYOMING.
3 bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, pantry and 2 baths. Resident manager. Rental, $120. 2022 Columbia Rd. Decatur 1900.

1712 16TH ST. N.W.
One room and bath.....$35.00
2 rooms, kitchen, reception hall and bath, electric refrigeration.....$60.00
Elevator Building.
Resident Manager.

$47.50 THE MADRID
2300 16TH ST. N.W.
5-room apt.; all large outside rooms; elec. refrigeration.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp., NA. 5833. 1312 N. Y. Ave.

1316 New Hampshire Avenue
DOWNTOWN Building.
Near Dupont Circle.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$77.50
(With Open Porch, $82.50)
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$85.00
24-hr. Elevator and Switchboard Service.
H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th NA. 8100

Under Management of
H. L. RUST Company
Rust Building, 1001 15th St. N.W.
NAtional 8100

131 Webster St. N.W.
A very desirable apartment located near Soldiers' Home. 2 rooms, kitchen, large enclosed porch, dinette and bath. Electric refrigeration. $50.00

3026 Wisconsin Ave., N. W.
Opposite Cathedral
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Refrigeration on house current. Resident manager. $45.00

5430 Connecticut Avenue,
Legation Annex—in Chevy Chase, D. C. A front apartment, three rooms, kitchen and bath. $55.00

2138 California St. N. W.
One-half block west of Conn. Ave.
One room, kitchen and bath. $45.00
Two rooms, kitchen and bath. $50.00
See Resident Manager.

3900 14th Street N. W.
Randolph Terrace.
One room, kitchen, dinette and bath. Dressing room with roll-away bed. $45.50
Two rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and enclosed porch. $64.50
Refrigeration on house current. 24-hour elevator service and switchboard service. Resident Manager.

219 H Street N. W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Resident Manager. $35.00

1368 Euclid Street N. W.
The Olympia. Large building surrounded by spacious grounds. Four rooms, kitchen and bath. Newly decorated. Refrigeration on house current. Elevator. Resident manager. $65.00

1417 Park Road,
4 rooms, kitchen and bath. Conveniently located to business center. $55.00

2445 15th Street N. W.
Meridian Park Apartments. New building, elevator and switchboard service. One room, kitchen, dressing room, dinette and bath. $52.50

644 Mass. Avenue N. E.
Stanton Manor.
Two rooms, kitchen and bath.
Refrigeration on house current. Elevator service. See Resident Manager. Apartments are newly re-decorated. $52.50

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

1483 NEWTON ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, front.....$30.00
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, rear.....$45.50
GEORGE F. KANE, INC.
1422 F St. N.W. NAtl. 3904.

2456 20TH ST. N.W.
(In the triangle, Taft and Calvert Bridges in Rock Creek Park.)
2 large, bright and airy rooms, kitchen and bath with shower; refrigeration. $62.50-$65.
Resident manager.

1424 CHAPIN ST. N.W.
(½ Block of Meridian Park.)
2 and 3 large rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath and shower; refrigeration) $55 to $62.50.
These are desirable apts. We ask you to see them.
McINTIRE PROPERTIES, INC.
ADAMS 6180.

THE WYOMING.
3 bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, pantry and 2 baths. Resident manager. Rental, $120. 2022 Columbia Rd. Decatur 1900.

1712 16TH ST. N.W.
One room and bath.....$35.00
2 rooms, kitchen, reception hall and bath, electric refrigeration.....$60.00
Elevator Building.
Resident Manager.

$47.50 THE MADRID
2300 16TH ST. N.W.
5-room apt.; all large outside rooms; elec. refrigeration.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp., NA. 5833. 1312 N. Y. Ave.

1661 PARK RD. N.W.
Apts., 2 r., k. & b.....$42.50 to $47.50

1009 11th ST. N.W.
Apts., 1 r., k. & b.....$45

DANFORD
1423 Harvard St. N.W.
Apt. 2—2 r., k. & b.....$45
Apts. 3 & 4 r., k. and b.....$50

WOODWORTH
1206 16th St. N.W.
Apts., 2 r., k. & b.....$40 to $50

HUNTINGTON
2715 14th St. N.W.
Apts., 2 r., k. & b.....$42.50
Apt. 4, 4 r., k. & b.....$50.00

STERLING
1915 Calvert St. N.W.
Apt., 3 r., k. & b.....$62.50

VELDA
1216 10th St. N.W.
Apts., 2 r., k. & b., $42.50 to $47.50
Apt., 1 r., k. & b.....$35.50

THE WASHINGTON LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY
Real Estate Dept., 900 F St. N.W.
NAtional 3440

LIVE NEAR ROCK CREEK PARK

The NEW PARKSIDE
1702 SUMMIT PLACE N.W.
Just Five Blocks from 16th and Columbia Rd.
ATTRACTIVE 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath in modern apartment building with elevator. Newly decorated units with cross ventilation. Large refrigerators on house current, and new table-top ranges.
$47.50 up
Resident Manager
ADams 10488

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Flats—Rent 49

616 MELLON ST. S.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and screened rear porch.....$30.00
(With electric refrigeration, $40.50.)
H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th St. N.W. NA. 8100.

Offices—Rent 50

DESIRABLE 4 AND 5 ROOM SUITES. Also single offices in modern fireproof office bldg., located in the heart of financial district. Apply Trust Dept., NAT. METROPOLITAN BANK. NAtional 1308.

STEWART BLDG., 462 6TH ST. NW.—Near courthouse; reasonable. WEst. 1261.

Business Places—Rent 52

LARGE store with apt. and 2-car garage. 4811 G. ave. nw. Sager Realty Co.

Stores—Rent 53

44TH & SHERIFF RD. NE.—New grocery store corner, with 6 rooms and bath apartment above. Apply PENN REALTY CORP., 474 "K" st. nw. Metro. 1283.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Stores—Rent 53

604 F ST. NW.—Large store, suitable for any business. Mr. Nesers, 606 F st. nw. ME. 6362.

Houses—Furnished 54

ALEXANDRIA—6-rm. bungalow; bath; elec. range; nicely furn.; $45 month; owner retains 1 rm. ALex. 504-J.

BRIGHT, cheerful home; partly furnished; 7 rooms, bath; s. m. l.; attic, garage; $75. See 1806 Irving st. NW.
FRANCIS A. BLUNDON.
808 R St. N.W. NA. 0714.

SMALL brick bungalow; modern improvements; Silver Spring; large lot; convenient to transportation. Lincoln 4830.

$80—1839 Newton st. nw, 6 rooms, nicely furnished, lovely porch, oil heat. Call Mr. Croxton, NAt. 1436, GE. 5849.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

ALEX., VA.—Remodeled house; 6 bedrms., 3 baths; open fireplaces; oil heat; gar. H. H. Westcott & Co., NAt. 0630.

BROOKLAND—906 Jackson st. ne. Enjoy your own garden this spring; 4 large yard surrounds this modern semidetached brick home; six rooms and baths; 3 bright bedrooms. 3 porches; $55.00. SHANNON & LUCHS, NA. 2345.

BY OWNER, Chevy Chase, D. C., detached 6 to 8 rooms, 1 and 2 baths, $75 to $115; also nearby Va. and Md. bungalows, $40 to $65. Fulton R. Gordon, 1437 Eye st. nw., Dis. 5230. Evenings, CLev. 8061.

DELIGHTFUL new brick bungalow in GLENBROOK VILLAGE, REDREDA, 111 South Chelsea Lane. Two bedrooms, finished attic, automatic heat, electric refrigeration, detached brick garage. Reasonable rental. Open for inspection.
BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300.

FOXALL—6 rooms, 2 baths, basement suite; gas heat; built-in garage; close to good schools. NA. 1040 or WI. 4506.

KENILWORTH (5019 Quarles st. ne.)—5 rooms and bath, brick bungalow. All modern. Large fenced yard. Apply PENN REALTY CORP., 474 "K" st. nw. MEtro. 1283.

NEAR BUREAU OF STANDARDS, west of Conn. ave.; 4-bdrm. brick house; 2 rms., 2 baths; brkfast rm.; floored attic; double gar. Close to Woodrow Wilson High School. $100. Concession for 3-yr. lease. NA. 8960. Sunday, CL. 9100.

NEAR 16TH and Columbia rd.—$100 mo. 1742 Hobart st. nw.; only 2 years old; center hall; 8 large rooms, 2½ baths; recreation; 2-car garage. RE. 0225.

NEARBY ALEXANDRIA, VA.—15 min. to D. C., attractively remodeled brick house; 7 rooms and bath; oil burner; 4 fireplaces; large yard; garage.
C. E. WORTHAM, REAL ESTATE
110 N. St. Asaph St. ALex. 3317.

OAK ST. N.W., 1432—7 rms., redec., econ. oil burner; brick gar.; $75. COl. 3491-J.

WOODRIDGE—1412 Kearny st. ne., between R. I. and Michigan aves.—Detached home of 6 rooms and bath; hot-water heat, electricity; accessible to Catholic University, grade schools, stores and rapid transportation; immediate occupancy; $40.50.
J. A. McKEEVER CO., INC.
1625 K St. N.W. District 9706.

3017 GEORGIA AVE. NW.—6 rooms and bath. All modern. Apply PENN REALTY CORP., 474 "K" st. nw. MEtro. 1283.

10-ROOM suburban residence, D. C. City improvements; nice grounds, garage, oil heat; to be seen to appreciate. Call owner, GEorgia 1855.

4923 8TH ST. NW.—6 rooms and bath, all modern. Detached garage. RENT REDUCED. Apply EMPIRE INVESTMENT CO., 474 "K" st. nw. MEtro. 1283.

3719 WOODLEY PL. NW.—6 rooms, two screened porches. Garage. Oil heat. Apply EMPIRE INVESTMENT CO., 474 "K" st. nw. MEtro. 1283.

OPEN—1108 JEFFERSON ST. N.W.
Renovated 6-rm. brick, h.-w. h., garage; only $37.50. Others, $50 up. Car service. WASHINGTON REALTY CO., OR. 5300.

608 Rittenhouse St. N.W.
Semidetached. 6 rooms, bath, garage. $67.50.
TYLER & RUTHERFORD, INC.
1512 L St. N.W. NA. 0478.

1112 ABBEY PL. N.E.
6 rooms and bath (3 bedrooms), porch and garage; immediate possession; $50.00.
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St. N.W. NAtl. 9300.

Near Georgia & Colorado Aves.
Semi-detached brick; 6-rooms and bath; h.-w. h.; to be redecorated.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS, DIST. 1411.

1884 NEWTON ST. N.W.
Semidetached brick; 7 rooms and bath; large attic, large light cellar or yard level. $70. New house condition. Key at 1882 Newton.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.,
722 Investment Building. NA. 4148.

3824 HARRISON ST. N.W.
Between Connecticut and Wisconsin Aves.
Beautiful detached home, 8 rooms, 2 sun rooms, 3 baths, lavatory in basement. All large rooms, electric refrigeration, oil heat, garage; excellent condition; rent, $125.
PHILLIP P. PEYSER & CO.
1024 Investment Bldg. DI. 3740.

$80 7126 9th St. N.W.
Near Walter Reed Hospital, 4-Bedroom, 2-Bath Home. Built-in Garage.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.
1312 N. Y. Ave. NA. 5833.

Houses—Rent or Sale 57

GEORGETOWN.
Small house, completely remodeled; large garden. 3721 Dumbarton ave. nw. Open mornings. West 1379.

Suburban—Rent 58

ALEX., VA.—New unfurn. apt., 2 rms., dinette, kitchen, tile bath, shower; Frigidaire, oil heat; conveniently located on Mount Vernon ave. Alex. 3077.

APT. of 2 rooms, electric kitchen, tile bath and shower; $50, including all utilities.
A. N. GOLDENSPINNER (Realtor).
GR. 1010. Riverdale, Md. HYatts. 650.

BETHESDA, MD.—4702 Highland ave.—Five-room bungalow. Bath. Garage. Open Saturday, Sunday.

SILVER SPRING—Unfurn., 2 rms., kit., bath, new home; h.-w.h., elec., Electrolux, phone; $42.50, on bus line; empl. couple. SH. 2440-J.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Suburban—Rent 58

ONE of Alexandria's most charming apts. Large living room, 19x30; dining room, kit., 3 bedrooms, 2 tile baths, large recreation room. Abundance of closet space. Beautiful walled garden. Heat furnished. WAl. 7126 for appointment.

LANGHORNE COURTS
3414 WILSON BLVD.
ARLINGTON, VA.
Modern. Electric refrigeration. Janitor service. Large rooms. Shade trees, shrubs. Living room, dining room, sun parlor or additional bedroom, kitchen and bath. $58.00.
GEO. H. RUCKER CO.,
1403 Court House Rd. Arlington, Va.
Phone Clarendon 197.

Suburban—Wanted 58A

ONE TO THREE ACRES—House with modern improvements; preferably Alexandria or Falls Church. CO. 8594.

Farms-Land—Rent 59

6 ACRES; 8-rm. house; elec. avail., well, stream; 10 min. bus; chick. house. $35. Gladys Winfield. FAirfax 190-6.

Shore-Waterfront—Rent 61

FIVE-ROOM COTTAGE in beautiful summer colony; 45 min. drive; good beach. Call Mr. Williams, NA. 4933, eves. and Sun. morn. DE. 6301.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

WE CAN RENT YOUR VACANT HOUSE.
HARRY A. PITTS CO.
1019 15th St. N.W. ME. 0100.

Sale Business Property 64

LARGE PUBLIC GARAGE
Capacity 110 cars. High-class neighborhood. Real investment. Owner, WI. 1120.

GEORGETOWN INDUSTRIAL
$8,000.
2-story building for office and material yard; suitable for small contractor or builder. ADams 1642. Mr. Benz, or District 6830.

Sale Investment Property 65

1656 33RD ST. N.W.—Two-family flat; 3 rooms, bath each; running water in each room; gas heat; basement, alley. Price, $4,950; easy terms. Open 1 to 3 daily.

Sale Houses 66

BROOKLAND—10-room and 2-bath detached duplex; refrigeration; oil burner; cent. h. w.; dble. garage. Best section, nr. everything. $10,750. Occupied by good tenants; owner, WI. 6246-W.

BUNGALOW, 6006 3RD ST. N.W.—6 rms., attic, refrigerator; perfect condition; nr. garage, Arlington at very edge of D. C. WAlnut 8465-J.

HILLCREST SECTION.
Semi-bungalow type, brick, painted white; attractive rooms, large lot, recreation room in the basement; at $6,500, a real value. 3040 Bangor st. se. Open Sunday, 2 to 6 p. m., or call Mr. Stebbin, LI. 6804-J. Directions: Drive out Pennsylvania ave. se. to Branch ave., turn left on Alabama ave. to Suitland rd., right at Bangor st. and go 2 blocks.
ADELBERT W. LEE.
1343 H St. NW. DIst. 4600.

$350 CASH—$6,950.
8-rm. 2-story home; rock garden; trees; modern, convenient; exceptional value.
COFFMAN REALTY CO.
8403 Georgia Ave., Silver Sp. SH. 4123.

OPEN SAT.—2 TO 8
1317 M ST. NE.
6-room Colonial brick off Bladensburg rd. Splendid condition. Built-in tub and shower, screened porches, garage. $5,750. Only $450 cash; balance $30 month.
LEO. M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

$5,950 9th St. near Hamilton—Attractive Colonial brick. 3 rooms, tiled bath, 2 screened porches and garage. Automatic heat. Terms arranged.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Suburban 70

ARLINGTON, 1301 N. Cleveland st., large corner lot, flowers, fruit trees and privet hedge; 6-room house, like new; h.-w. h.; $4,750. $500 down, $40 month. Large 4-room house, good condition; 3 nice lots, paved street, 10c bus. $2,750. Apply 1301 N. Cleveland st.

COLESVILLE—Two acres, $4,250. New bungalow; 5 rooms, mod. full basement, built-in car., firepl., full attic; fine view can be summer home. See BURDOFT at Colesville, RA. 0823.

LARGE 6-room and bath frame house; electricity, heat, beautiful lawn and shade; 3 acres; 10 miles D. C.; $4,500; terms.
T. F. JOHNSON, Falls Church 738.

NEARBY VA. (centrally located)—2-story frame, 6 rooms and bath, Arcola heat, double garage, chicken house and run; grape arbor and fruit; $4,250. $250 cash, $35 month. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon, Va. WA. 7390.

NEW 6-room home on 1 acre, 9 miles from Washington over macadam road; complete with bath, hot-water heat, city elec., oak floors and garage; insulated; quality construction throughout; price, $4,950; $500 cash, bal. $45 per mo. See MASON-HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone Alexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

WONDERFUL bargain in beautiful country home, fine grove of oaks, evergreen hedge, 2 acres, wide macadam road, near trolley, 9 large rooms, large closets, spacious halls and porches, living room, about 20x34, with 6 large windows, open fireplace, electricity, oil heat, copper plumbing, garage, excellent neighborhood, Washington 18 miles; easily finan., $9,500. Other bars., homes, lots, acr. G. Owens Berry, Vienna, Va. Vienna 102-W.

$4,950—2-story colonial homes, ready to build; oil burner; air-cond.; insulated; $32.50 mo. incl. taxes, insur.; also $3,950 home at $25 month. OReenwood 3734.

$3,750—New, modern, 5-room frame, attic, attached garage; ½ acre, trees. $500 down, $25 mo. RALPH CRAIN, WA. 6969.

$5,450—Picturesque home set among beautiful old beech trees on knoll overlooking ravine. 8 rooms, complete basement, hot-water heating, fireplace, garage. Arlington at very edge of D. C. WAlnut 8465-J.

$2,850—Attrac. 2-story, 6-rm. and bath cor. stuc. bungalow; on 1½ acres, sleep. porch, city water, gas, elec.; 2 blocks off Bladensburg rd., nr. Rvattsville, 4 mi. from Wash.; all white, ex. cond.; owner sacrifices, need about $1,000 cash. ME. 4194.

$4,990—5-room bungalow; oil heat, fireall-brick bungalow in exclusive nearby Md. subdivision; home is brand-new, never been lived in. Write Owner, Box 319, Washington Post.

2 ACRES, 5 rooms, bath; h.-w. h., oak floor, open fireplace, 2-car gar., chicken house and run, garden, shrubs, fruit trees; good bus and car service; blk. from Fairfax High School-Le Ware. $4,650; $500 cash, $45 mo. Owner, R. F. RILEY, Fairfax 176.

SILVER SPRING—$4,950; $750 CASH. New 2-story Cape Cod, 5-room brick home, fireplace, garage, fine location, full basement. BURDOFT, RA. 0823.

ATTRACTIVE COUNTRY HOME. 8 rooms; all improvements; located on desirable tract of almost 4 acres; 7 miles from Chain Bridge, adjoining Madeira School; property on road to Great Falls, Va.; solid log construction; 4 fireplaces; $8,950.
HERMAN E. GASCH & SON.
Owners.
1430 K St. N.W. NAtional 1264.

1315 N. FREDERICK ST., ARL., VA.
FIRST SHOWING. Cape Cod 2-story brick, paneled living room, oil heat, built-in garage; large rooms and porch; FHA or other long-term financing. Builder, McCLAIN. 2100 Wilson Blvd., Arlington. Va. WA. 9292. Sundays, day and eves.

NEW—LYON PARK
5 large rms., porch, h.-w. h., large landscaped lot; very convenient; $8,500.
F. W. BURNETT, 2704 Pershing Drive.
CLARENDON 2416. EVES., WALNUT 8843.

LEE BOULEVARD
10 minutes' ride from Lincoln Memorial. Beautiful wooded lot. Brand-new stone house. Large living room with fireplace. Modern care-free kitchen. Large bedrooms with ample closet space. $7,150. $500 down. $47 per month.
JAMES M. DOYLE,
3015 N. Washington Blvd. WA. 9091.

MODERN TO THE MINUTE
7 ROOMS, 2 BATHS.
Oil burner, electricity; center hall; fireplace; living room, dining room, bedroom, kitchen, breakfast nook, sun parlor and bath first floor; two bedrooms and bath second floor; ample closet room

NATIONAL USED CAR EXCHANGE WEEK — MARCH 5 TO MARCH 12

BRING IN YOUR OLD CAR DRIVE OUT A BETTER CAR

DRIVE A BETTER CAR

A Nation Wide Used Car Sale....Closes Saturday

Real Estate Wanted 76

Continued From Preceding Page.

WANTED for client, around 150 acres convenient to Washington or Virginia city with good schools and colleges, modernly equipped house, preferably stone or brick, 6 bedrooms, servants' quarters for 2 maids; price not over $18,000. Agents, take notice—will co-operate. Buell Farm Agency, Herndon, Fairfax Co., Va.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

AT STUD—Wire-haired terrier; A. K. C. No. A220181; call owner Sundays or evenings after 7. JAckson 1857.

BOSTON TERRIERS, 9 WEEKS OLD; CHAMPION STOCK. 740 13TH ST. S.E.

COCKER SPANIELS, 1 black, one red and white; house pets; nice disposition; pedigreed; cheap. CLeveland 7549.

FOR SALE—Irish terrier and airedale puppies (the real mounties of dog life), and others, $2 to $15. Cards answered. Mrs. Middlebrook Dahlgren, Va.

POLICE PUPPIES—Females, $10-$15. Healthy and well bred. GReenwood 2802.

THOROUGHBRED cocker spaniel puppies; reasonably priced. Box 841, Warrenton, Va.

WIRE FOX TERRIER—Complete grooming $3. Called for and returned. ADELEA KENNELS, Wash'gton Grove, Md.

Horses—Livestock 81

LADY SELL—Immediate disposal, team of young mares, broke to coils by their sides, bred back; team gentle farm mules; 2 odd horses, work any place, together with farming equipment. 840 Cleveland ave., near Harrison, Riverdale, Md.

7 YOUNG WORK HORSES, 5 work mares, 1 pair mules. 110 M st. se.

MOTORIZING.

Must dispose of at once, 1 pair mares in foal, 8 yrs. old; 1 pair 4-yr.-old horses; 1 pair 3-yr.-old mares; 2 pairs mules; 10 cheap horses and mules; harness and tools; 2 sleighs and bells; your price is mine. Apply Contractors Stable, rear 736 12th st. se. 1½ blocks Pa. ave. south.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

ACCORDIONS—Before purchasing a piano accordion, it's to your advantage to see Droop's first. 1300 G st. nw.

ANTIQUES FROM ESTATES—Glass, china, silver, furniture, books, prints, frames, mirrors, lamps. Edelson, 618 5th st. nw.

ANTIQUES—We cordially invite you to browse around our shop and see our large collection of rare articles at very low prices, or give us a call by phone, stating your needs. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. NO. 4008.

Armstrong's inlaid linoleum laid and cemented, $1.48 sq. yd. Royal Rug Co., 11th & H N.W. DI. 7410.

BEDROOM SUITE, solid walnut; 3-pc. living room group, odd pieces; very reasonable for quick disposal. 2735 Conn. ave.

BEDS, dressers, vanity, chest, living and dining room suites, book case, chairs, desk tables; no dealers. AD. 5171.

DINING SUITE—6-pc. oak; summer rugs, other rugs, chairs. AT. 5664-M.

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS, all sizes and makes; reconditioned and guaranteed. A refrigerator to suit your purse, as low as $29.50. 1318 14th st. nw.

ELECTROLUX VACUUM CLEANER, like new; rebuilt and guaranteed. Complete with attachments, $20.75. EASY TERMS. Clean-Rite, 3015 14th st. nw. CO. 6100.

FRIGIDAIRE—5-ft.; Airway vacuum attachments; 2 seat glider; all like new; must sacrifice. GEorgia 1615.

GAS Range, "South Bend." Large restaurant-size; nearly new; has griddle, broiler and grease trap; oven size 20 in. x 18½ in. x 13 in.; very cheap. 633 Indiana ave.

LIVING room set, 2-pc.; excellent frame. $25. National 9683, Apt. 809, between 9 and 12 a. m.

MISSION Library Table, $4; walnut cupboard, $10; excellent condition. AD. 5875.

PERSIAN RUG—10x13, price $150. 1601 Argonne pl. nw., Apt. 418.

PIANOS for rent; new spinettes, $4.50 per month; also grands and uprights; rent paid credited to purchase price if you buy later. NAt. 3223. Arthur Jordan Piano Co., corner 13th and G sts.

PIANO, Chickering Baby Grand, used short time; reasonable. LIncoln 8338.

RICH top soil, 7¾ acres, 2½ miles from District line. CLarendon 3217-J.

SAXOPHONE, E flat alto and stand; also B flat clarinet. Call WAlnut 7440-W.

SEWING machine, best bargains in used machines; electrics $3 mo. rent; repair. 2412 18th st. nw. CO. 3245.

STUDIO couch, upholstered; leather fitted dressing case; Hudson seal coat; all in perfect condition. AD. 6012.

TYPEWRITERS—All makes, rebuilt or new, rented, sold, repaired. "United," 813 14th st. nw. REpublic 1177.

TYPEWRITERS — ADDING MACHINES — Sales, service. Est. 25 years. Rentals $3 month, 3 months for $7.50. American Type Co., 1431 East Capitol st. LI. 0082 OPEN EVENINGS.

USED CAMERAS, projectors, binoculars, microscopes, bought and sold. Capital Camera Exchange, 1003 Penn. ave. nw.

Visit the NEARLY NEW SHOP, 2610 P st. nw. It will interest you. Open eves.

GAS RANGES, $5. Peoples Salvage Co., 2122 14th St. N.W.

ELECTRIC ICE BOXES, 5 CU. FT. Crosley Shelvador, Frigidaire, $80 each; almost new. Smith's Storage, 1313 U st. nw., NOrth 3343.

SEWING MACHINES—$5 UP. Console elec., $32.50 up. Some Singers. All good buys. 927 P st. nw. REp. 1900.

SINGER IRONS—Use that old iron as $1 on purchase of new Singer Iron. Singer Sewing Machine Co., 637 H st. ne.

OFFICE FURNITURE

A large stock of used pieces at low prices. H. Baum & Son, 616 E st. nw.

ARLINGTON COAL AND LUMBER CO.

5% DISCOUNT FOR CASH.

1x8—T and G Roofers	$28.00
1x8—Box, or Sheathing	$28.00
2x4—Up to 12 ft.	$26.00
2x6 and 2x8 to 16 ft.	$28.00
2x10 to 16 ft.	$30.00
Select White Oak Flooring	$90.00
Select Red Oak Flooring	$85.00

JACKSON 1880.

Free Delivery in Wash., Md. and Va.

Coal, Fuel Oil, Wood 83A

ALASKA HUPMAGEL COAL CO. $7.00 Up. We Deliver ¼-Ton Orders Up. NAtional 5095.

D. & H. Anthracite Cong-Cleaned Coal. Feed and Building Materials. C. F. DICKEY—GR. 3002. Hyattsville, Md. Hyatts. 170-171.

ARLINGTON COAL CO.

2,240 LBS. TO THE TON. BAGGED AND STORED FREE.

Virginia Hard Pea	$8.00
Virginia Hard Special Stove	$9.00
Virginia Hard Chestnut	$10.00
Virginia Hard Stove	$10.25
Virginia Hard Special Furnace	$9.00
Pennsylvania Stove or Nut	$12.80
Blue Banner Egg	$8.75
Run of Mine, 75% lump	$7.75
Pocahontas Nut	$10.00
Pocahontas Stove	$10.75
Pocahontas Egg	$11.00
Pocahontas Cubes, sealed in paper, better and cleaner	$11.00

2805 Jeff. Davis Hwy., Arlington, Va.

JACKSON 1880.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

ALL kinds of used furniture bought; highest prices; prompt attention. DI. 2077.

BOOKS—Highest prices paid for good books and old Natl. Geographics. Bargain Book Store, 808 9th nw. DIst. 5007.

BOOKS BOUGHT—All kinds, any quantity. G. David Pearlman's Big Book Shop, 1407 G st. nw. MEt. 5415.

CASH for old gold, silver, platinum and ivory. We pay highest cash prices for antique jewelry. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. NO. 4008.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC. 45 YEARS AT 935 F ST. NW.

WE BUY and repair all types sew. mach. Vacuum cleaners repaired. REp. 1900.

I BUY FURNITURE. DI. 7733

1 PIECE OR 1,000. DAY AND NIGHT.

SPOT CASH PAID IMMEDIATELY.

OLD GOLD AND SILVER

WATCHES, DIAMONDS AND ANY OLD Discarded Jewelry or Gold Teeth.

SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. N.W.

Farm and Garden 85B

NOW is the time to use bone-meal on your lawns: $2.50 per 100 lbs. Delivery in D. C. Milton Hoffenmaier Estate, 3300 K st. nw. Phone REpublic 1432.

Business Directory

CAMERA REPAIRING.

Camera Repairing. FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC. 815 10th St. NW. Phone NA. 4712.

CARPET AND RUG CLEANING.

RUGS AND UPHOLSTERING. SPECIAL FOR MARCH. LUWIN CO., 1725 7TH ST. NO. 9160.

CHAIR CANEING

CHAIR CANEING Upholstering, porch rockers splinted. CLAY ARMSTRONG, 1235 10th St. NW. Phone MEtropolitan 2062.

DECORATING.

DECORATING, interior and exterior. Painting, Floors Refin., Roofing. Est. Yres. Humphreys, 309 10th N.E. Call AT. 6800.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED.

"WHILE YOU WAIT." Emergency Laboratory, Room 601, Westory Building, 14th and F Sts. NW. ME. 1833.

HOME IMPROVEMENT.

INSULATE YOUR HOME For Economy and Comfort WINTER and SUMMER Free Estimates. Hudson Supply and Equip. Co. DI. 1070.

PAINTING, PAPERING & ROOFING.

Painting, Papering, Roofing. Guaranteed. Reasonable. Estimates Free. M. L. Smith, 1724 Webster St. N.W. AD. 7108.

PAINTING, papering. Greatly reduced prices for March and April. I do my own work. Satisfaction guaranteed. Robert Garnet, 1808 Rizzs pl. nw. PO. 0730-J.

PLUMBING AND HEATING.

QUALITY and prompt service. For better perm. heating see C. B. HARRIS & CO., 1414 King St., Alex., Va. ALex. 3264.

RADIO SERVICE.

FREE ESTIMATE. Repairs Guar. 90 Days. Tubes, 39c and up. AT. 1677.

FREE RADIO CALLS. Schiller's, 922 F St. N.W. MEt. 8148.

CALL ADams 7536 RADIO TECH FOR EXPERT RADIO SERVICE. 12-hr. service 24 hrs. a day.

ROOFING.

Roofs, Asphalt and Slag

White or gray, you do away with costly painting. Basements water-proofed. Brick walls damp-proofed. BIRD & SONS MATERIALS USED EXCLUSIVELY. FEDERAL HOUSING 3-year payment plan. Low interest rates. AMERICAN RE-ROOFING CO., INC. 3313 14th St. N.W. COl. 4551.

TILE WORK.

BATHROOMS TILED REPAIRING. ELLETT 1106 9th St. N.W. NA. 8731.

Auto Service 90

ANY SIZE AUTO DOOR GLASS, $2.00; safety glass additional. Glasser's, 2d st. and Pa. ave. ne. DIstrict 3670.

TOPS—AUTO GLASS—SEAT COVERS. REBUILT AUTO TOP CO. 3700 Georgia Ave. COl. 10682.

Trucks for Sale 97A

FORD $769

1937 1½-ton Dump with Wood hydraulic hoist and body. Dual wheels. Heavy duty tires. Looks like new. Ready to give new truck performance. Trade your old truck; easy terms. Several others to select from. CHERNER MOTOR CO., 1781 Pla. Ave. N.W. (Open Eves.) NO. 8565.

FORD—1937 1½-ton dump, wood body, hydaulic hoist, $725.00. Handley Motors, 3730 Georgia ave. AD. 6060.

BUICK

BUICK $850

1937 Convertible Coupe. Smart beige finish; low mileage. This car carries our new-car guarantee. HYATTSVILLE AUTO CO. YOUR SUBURBAN BUICK DEALER. Hyattsville, Md., on Balto. Blvd. GR. 1810.

BUICK $229

1932 Sport Coupe with rumble seat. Shows the excellent care of a careful driver. 30-day unconditional guarantee. Be safe—Buy a modern Chernerized Car during National Used Car Exchange Week. Highest allowances. Easy terms. CHERNER MOTOR CO., 1781 Pla. Ave. N.W. (Open Eves.) NO. 8565.

BUICK $1395

1937 4-Door Trunk Sedan, Model 61. Beautiful wine color orginal duco finish. Has Buick radio, heater and electric clock. Has new-car appearance and was formerly owned by a high Government official. Due to the former owner having left town, we have purchased this car and are offering it with our warranty. There are very few cars of this type for sale, and we cordially invite you to come in and try out this beautiful automobile, as we are sure it will appeal to any discriminating buyer. We have priced this car at $500 below the original new-car price. STANDARD MOTOR SALES 1605 14th St. N.W. 1333 14th St. N.W. NOrth 2298. DEcatur 5353.

CADILLAC

CADILLAC—1936 Fleetwood 5-pass. Sedan. 6-wheel equipment; has radio and heater, low mileage; has not been used for several months; 131-in. wheelbase, series 70. Trade and terms. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. and 1111 18th st. nw.

CADILLAC—1936 5-passenger Touring Sedan, series 85, 12-cylinder, special Fleetwood custom body; large trunk, perfect upholstery, excelelnt tires. This fine, distinctive car is unusual value at $2,545. C. C. C. guaranty. Open evenings and Sundays. CAPITOL CADILLAC CO. 1222 22d St. N.W. NAtional 3300.

CHEVROLET

CHEVROLET—1929 Coupe. Equipped with 5 new tires; excellent condition; only $49; any terms you wish. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 3540 14th st. nw., next to Cavalier Hotel. DI. 5631.

CHEVROLET—1929 4-door Sedan. Equipped with 5 new tires; a clean car for only $49; almost any terms. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. DI. 5800.

CHEVROLET—1935 Master De Luxe 2-door Sedan. Original black finish; heater, knee action, synchro-mesh transmission, new seat covers, new tires (2 of them less than a month old), gas selector, steel top and body, automatic generator charger; $345; any car a down payment, or $45 down and $21 per month. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 21st and Virginia ave. nw., Mr. Williams, ME. 2818.

CHEVROLET—1932 Tudor. Maroon finish; driven by a careful man at 3005 Illinois ave. nw. A real bargain at $142. Terms of $2 down or any car a down payment. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. or 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

CHEVROLETS

Coupes. 1935 De Luxe Business Coupe at $369 and 1936 De Luxe Sport Coupe (rumble seat) at $469. Enjoy knee-action, no-draft ventilation, safety turret top and other features. Lustine-Nicholson Motor Co., Hyattsville, Md. GReenwood 2200. On Washington-Baltimore Blvd.

CHEVROLET $295

1935 Coach. A-1 condition. Motor, performance and appearance above the average. Will satisfy any economical buyer. You owe it to yourself to come in and try out this dandy buy. Priced at a genuine bargain for only $295. STANDARD MOTOR SALES 1605 14th St. N.W. 1333 14th St. N.W. NOrth 2298. DEcatur 5353.

CHEVROLET $489

1936 De Luxe Town Sedan. The original jet black finish is perfect, upholstery neat as a pin and the tires show little wear. Built-in trunk, solid steel turret top, Fisher body, concealed spare tire and wheel, no-draft ventilation and all the other CHEVROLET features. A 5-minute ride will convince you. STOHLMAN CHEVROLET 3307 M St. N.W. WEst 1646.

Trucks for Sale 97A

CHEVROLET $285

1935 De Luxe Panel Delivery. Completely and thoroughly checked for excellent service and long life. New paint; seats re-covered; good tires. Guaranteed O. K. ADDISON CHEVROLET, 1437 Irving St. N.W. AD. 5411.

Sale—Automobiles 98

QUALITY USED CARS, $125 UP. PACKARD. 24th, M and N Sts. N.W.

DEPENDABLE USED CARS, reconditioned cars at bargain prices. Barry-Pate, 1130 Connecticut ave. nw.

SAVE TIME—TRUST TREW FOR USED TRUCKS. TREW MOTOR CO. 1326 14TH ST. N.W.

Motorcycles 96

LOOK AT THESE PRICES!

1928 HARLEY 74	$19.50
1930 HARLEY 74	$45.00
1934 HARLEY 74. Mechanically perfect, refinished in gleaming black and white	$175.00
1936 INDIAN 74	$199.00

200 USED MOTORCYCLES TO SELECT FROM 200

LOW DOWN PAYMENT ONE YEAR TO PAY WE'LL TALK TRADE

Indian Motorcycle Sales

Open Daily Till 8 P. M.

1065 31st St. N.W. WEst 0602

CHEVROLET

CHEVROLET $669

1937 Town Sedan. A two-door model with large built-in trunk. Equipped with radio, electric clock, heater and defroster, cigar lighter, dual windshield wipers, tail lights, sun visors, etc. Sold new for over $900. Very special at $669. Liberal trade and terms. Lustine-Nicholson Motor Co., Hyattsville, Md. GReenwood 2200. On Washington-Baltimore Blvd.

CHEVROLET $225

1935 Tudor Sedan. This car has a beautiful dark green finish, is in perfect condition throughout and carries our new-car guarantee. HYATTSVILLE AUTO CO. YOUR SUBURBAN BUICK DEALER. Hyattsville, Md., on Balto. Blvd. GR. 1810.

CHEVROLET $489

1936 4-door Sport Sedan. Car No. 1343, with built-in trunk. Original finish is perfect. Fine set of tires. Arvin hot-water heater. Enjoy the safety of knee action, hydraulic brakes, turret steel top and safety glass. Fully equipped and guaranteed. Liberal trade—E Z terms. Lustine-Nicholson Motor Co., Chevrolets and Oldsmobiles. Hyattsville, Md. GReenwood 2200. On Washington-Baltimore Blvd.

CHRYSLER

CHRYSLER

1937 Royal 4-door Sedan with built-in trunk, radio and heater. Here's a chance to save $350. Full 90-day guarantee. Small down payment. Terms. Georgetown Motors, Inc., 3342 M St. N.W. WEst. 1850.

CHRYSLER $665

1937 Royal Business Coupe. This car is equipped with many of these fine Chrysler features which are so popular. This car must be seen to be appreciated. A rare bargain at only $665 with big trade and easy terms. Remember, 500 gallons of gasoline with every car selling for over $300 during present sale. COAST-IN, INC., 407 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 7200. Open Sunday.

CHRYSLER

1933 "6" Coupe. A real bargain if there ever was one. Beautiful black finish. Equipped with radio. Absolutely perfect mechanically. Easy terms arranged. ANACOSTIA MOTOR CO. 1325 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 2077.

DeSOTO

DE SOTO $479

1936 Coupe. Perfect mechanically and in appearance. 30-day unconditional guarantee. Be safe—Buy a modern Chernerized Car during National Used Car Exchange Week. Highest allowances. Easy terms. CHERNER MOTOR CO. 1781 Pla. Ave. N.W. (Open Eves.) NO. 8565.

DODGE

DODGE $845

1937 Convertible De Luxe Sedan. Here is a beautiful sport car which stands out in a class by itself. There is not another model in this body type for sale in the City of Washington at this time. Has only been driven about 7,000 miles and cannot be told from a new car. Has special built-in radio which cost $89. Has many extra accessories and is a real beaut. We have only just purchased this automobile and it cannot be replaced once it is sold. We sincerely advise you to come in and look it over and try it out. You will be enthusiastic about its performance. It really has style, charm and durability. This car fully equipped, sold for $1,441. Our price is only $845—a saving of almost $600, plus our warranty of 90 days. STANDARD MOTOR SALES 1605 14th St. N.W. 1333 14th St. N.W. NOrth 2298. DEcatur 5353.

DODGE $495

1936 4-door Sedan. Beautiful opalescent blue; built-in radio; excellent tires; fine motor; fully guaranteed. Also (2) 1935 Dodge Coupes; radio and heater equipped; choice at $439. Lustine-Nicholson Motor Co., Hyattsville, Md. GReenwood 2200. On Washington-Baltimore Blvd.

FORD

FORD—1935 De Luxe Coupe. Gull gray finish; equipped with radio and heater; new tires; money-back guarantee; factory rebuilt motor; will not use oil; only $289; $1.40 down, balance $19 per month; any car a down payment. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. or 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

FORD $457

1937 V-8 Tudor Sedan. Lustrous jet black baked enamel finish and upholstered in fine broadcloth; full room for 6 passengers; smart, stylish and economical; the buy of the week. HILL & TIBBITTS. 1114 Vermont Ave.

FORD—1936 Tudor. Black finish; trunk model; driven less than 12,000 miles by high Government official; only $421; any car in trade; most easy terms you wish. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. DI. 5800.

FORD

1936 De Luxe Tudor. Beautiful blue finish, equipped with seat covers and heater. Exceptionally low mileage. Has original tires and paint. Trade and easy terms. ANACOSTIA MOTOR CO. 1325 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 2077.

FORD—1932 Model B 4-cylinder De Luxe Coupe. Factory rebuilt motor and new set of tires; only $139. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. Terms of $2 down or any car a down payment and balance of $10 per month.

FORD—1936 De Luxe Fordor Sedan. Black baked enamel finish that will not polish off or discolor from alcohol; equipped with radio, heater, new tires; for sale for $392 at LOGAN MOTOR CO., 3540 14th st. nw. DI. 5631.

FORD

FORD—1936 De Luxe Coupe. As clean as a car can be and be driven; used by prominent doctor; for sale for only $396; money-back guarantee; brand-new tires and heater; baked enamel finish will not polish off or discolor from alcohol. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 21st and Virginia ave. nw. ME. 2818.

FORD $139

1932 Tudor Sedan. This car has a brand-new finish and has been thoroughly reconditioned, mechanically. To see it is to recognize a real bargain. The most liberal terms. Special for a few days only. Northeast Motor Co., 920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. AT. 0200.

FORD $259

1935 V-8 Tudor Sedan; baked enamel in lustrous black; bedford cord upholstery; large luggage space; 6.00x16 tires; 85-horsepower engine tuned for snappy performance. HILL & TIBBITTS 1820 14th St. N.W.

FORD

1937 De Luxe Coupe. Equipped with white sidewall tires. Radio. Has very low mileage. Beautiful new-car appearance throughout. Special terms arranged—this week only. ANACOSTIA MOTOR CO. 1325 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 2077.

FORD—1936 Tudor. George Washington blue baked enamel finish; Ford type radio; driven carefully by elderly gentleman; only $418; any car in trade at top allowance. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. DI. 5800.

FORD—1934 De Luxe Tudor. Finished a beautiful auburn brown, equipped with new seat covers, new tires, radio and heater; only $219; any car a down payment or $3.50 down and $12 per month. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 3540 14th st. nw., next to Cavalier Hotel. DI. 5631.

FORD $219

1934 Tudor Sedan. Beautiful green finish and thoroughly reconditioned throughout. Good rubber all around. This car must be seen to be appreciated. See it today—and drive a bargain. Liberal terms. Northeast Motor Co. 920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. AT. 0200.

FORD—1936 Fordor Trunk Sedan. Beautiful gunmetal grey finish, baked enamel like new; new tires; equipped with heater; a really clean car that was used by major in Marine Corps; only $429; high trade-in allowance. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. or 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

FORD—1935 Tudor. Beautiful black, baked enamel finish that alcohol will not affect. Equipped with heater, new tires. Driven actually 16,000 miles by Army captain (name furnished on request). $297. $1 down or any car a down payment. Terms of $21 per month. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 21st and Virginia ave. nw. ME. 2818.

FORD $469

1937 V-8 Tudor. Model "60." Looks like new. Carries new-car guarantee. Be safe—Buy a modern Chernerized Car during National Used Car Exchange Week. Highest allowances. Easy terms. CHERNER MOTOR CO. 1781 Pla. Ave. N.W. (Open Eves.) NO. 8565.

FORDS $190

1934 Coupes, Sedans and Coaches. Worth far more than our clearance prices. We've OKed these mechanically and you'll OK the appearance. 30-day guarantee. Small down payment. Georgetown Motors, Inc. 3342 M St. N.W. WEst 1850.

FORD $275

1935 Tudor. Original dove-gray duco finish. Motor, tires, paint and upholstery are immaculate. Not a scratch on body or fenders. Motor performs like a charm. Excellent transportation for a careful buyer. Priced right at only $275. STANDARD MOTOR SALES 1605 14th St. N.W. 1333 14th St. N.W. NOrth 2298. DEcatur 5353.

FORD $249

1935 Tudor Sedan. This car is unusually clean throughout, has good rubber all around and is exceptionally fine mechanically. This is a rare bargain at only $249. Terms arranged. Northeast Motor Co., 920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. AT. 0200.

FORD $379

1936 V-8 Tudor Sedan. Carries 30-day unconditional guarantee. Beautiful condition throughout. Be safe—Buy a modern Chernerized Car during National Used Car Exchange Week. Highest allowances. Easy terms. CHERNER MOTOR CO. 1781 Pla. Ave. N.W. (Open Eves.) NO. 8565.

FORDS $260

1935 De Luxe Tudors, Fordors and Phaetons. The powerful V-8 engines have been checked in our own shop; the finish, tires and upholstery good. 90-day guarantee. Small down payment. Georgetown Motors, Inc. 3342 M St. N.W. WEst 1850.

FORD—1933 De Luxe Tudor. Clean mohair upholstery; driven only by one owner, serviced in our shop every month; $167; $1.90 down or any car a down payment, balance $10 per month. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 21st and Virginia ave. nw. ME. 2818.

FORD $289

1935 Tudor. Black finish with inside lugrage space. If you are looking for a used car that has had careful treatment, see this one. Paint has that new-car look; interior is spotless; tires excellent and motor is quiet; a car that will prove troubleproof and economical; a "buy" when you consider the low price. $289. WALSH MOTOR CO. 8200 Georgia Ave. SH. 4400.

FORD $519

1936 Convertible Sedan. A smart practical all-weather car. Carries 30-day unconditional guarantee. Be safe—Buy a modern Chernerized Car during National Used Car Exchange Week. Highest allowances. Easy terms. CHERNER MOTOR CO. 1781 Pla. Ave. N.W. (Open Eves.) NO. 8565.

FORD—1937 "85" Tudor. Black finish; never titled, never run; full new-car guarantee; $369; same terms as new car. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 1111 18th st. nw.

FORD—1936 De Luxe Tudor. Original midnight blue finish, equipped with radio and heater; driven carefully by one owner; only $169; any car a down payment or $4 down and $10 per month. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. or 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

LA SALLE

LA SALLE—1934 4-door Sedan. Robineer blue finish; new tires; money-back guarantee; a high grade economical car of this price; ask a La Salle dealer about it; $350; any car a down payment. 20 months to pay. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. and 1111 18th st. nw.

LINCOLN

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR $967

1937. Years ahead; unit body and frame construction. This handsome dark blue Lincoln-built C-12 quality car has been used by one of our officials from the day it began service—not a trade-in. As equipped, the same model would cost $1,509.00 in the 1938 line. See Jerome Panciulli, Lincoln manager. HILL & TIBBITTS, 1114 Vt. Ave. NW. Open Eves. NA. 9850.

OLDSMOBILE

OLDSMOBILE—1936 "6" 2-Door Trunk Sedan. Can be bought very reasonably. A very clean car. Equipped with heater. Any demonstration you desire. Easy terms. Covington Motors, 6001 Wisconsin ave. nw. WIsc. 6010.

OLDSMOBILE

1937 Six-Cylinder Touring Tudor. Black with red trim. De luxe radio, heater, defrosters and seat covers and many other accessories. Driven by factory official; only 11,000 miles; $425 off new-car price. MANN MOTORS, INC., 8129 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md. SHepherd 3861.

OLDSMOBILE $775

1937 De Luxe 6-Cylinder 4-Door Touring Sedan, with large built-in trunk. Dove-gray original duco finish. Has factory radio, heater and electric clock. This car has very little mileage and performs like a top. This model is a very desirable type and if you are looking for a real good car of good description, now is the time to come in and try it out. It will be worth your while. Tires and upholstery in perfect condition. There is not a scratch on body or fenders. It is ready to be delivered. We have priced this at a real bargain for only $775. STANDARD MOTOR SALES 1605 14th St. N.W. 1333 14th St. N.W. NOrth 2298. DEcatur 5353.

PACKARD

PACKARD

1936 De Luxe 4-door Sedan. No need to envy Packard owners, you can be one at this low figure. White sidewall tires, like new, set off the restful green finish; has broadcloth upholstery, all dual equipment, spacious luggage compartment. Carefully broken in by its single owner, has been actually less than 24,000 miles; especially reduced for National Used Car Exchange Week, for $625. See this bargain today. Open Sunday. M'REYNOLDS MOTOR CO. 5832 Georgia Ave. RAndolph 2010.

PACKARD $745

1937 6-Cyl. Sedan. Pale blue duco; unusually clean. Tires, upholstery and general appearance are far above the average. Will interest anybody about to buy a new car and wish to effect a considerable saving. Priced right at only $745. Fully guaranteed by our warranty. Easy terms. STANDARD MOTOR SALES 1605 14th St. N.W. 1333 14th St. N.W. NOrth 2298. DEcatur 5353.

PLYMOUTH

PLYMOUTH $595

1937 2-Door De Luxe Touring Sedan. Practically a new car in every respect, with very low mileage. Beautiful aqua marine finish. Safety body, safe hydraulic brakes and all late Plymouth features go to make this an unusually attractive buy at only $595. Your present car in trade and liberal terms. And remember, 500 gallons of gasoline with every car selling for over $300 during this sale. COAST-IN, INC. 407 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 7200. Open Until 10 P. M.

PLYMOUTHS—1933 PC high hood type 4-door Sedan. Used carefully by a mature man since new. A real buy at $150, no taxi stuff; terms of $2 down and balance $10 per month; any car in trade. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 18th and M sts. nw. or 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

PLYMOUTH $495

1937 Coupe. Original jet black duco finish. Clean as a pin both inside and out. This car is immaculate and will appeal to the most discriminating buyer. Here is economical transportation that will serve as well as any new car and at a terrific saving. Priced at a genuine bargain at only $495. Easy terms. STANDARD MOTOR SALES 1605 14th St. N.W. 1333 14th St. N.W. NOrth 2298. DEcatur 5353.

PLYMOUTHS $424

1936 De Luxe 2-Door Touring Sedan and 1936 De Luxe Coupe. Popular models of a popular car. Finish, tires and upholstery are excellent. Carry our 90-day guarantee. Small down payment (or your old car). Georgetown Motors, Inc. 3342 M St. N.W. WEst 1850.

PLYMOUTH $479

1936 Rumble Seat Coupe. Practically a new car in ever respect, with very low mileage. Beautiful finish. Safety body, safe hydraulic brakes and all late Plymouth features go to make this an unusually attractive buy at only $479. Your present car in trade and liberal terms. And remember, 500 gallons of gasoline with every car selling for over $300 during this sale. COAST-IN, INC., 407 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 7200. Open Until 10 P. M.

PLYMOUTH

PLYMOUTH $389

1935 Coach. Car No. 1292A. Equipped with factory built-in radio, heater and original black finish; fine set of tires; fully guaranteed mechanically. Reduced to $389. Also 4-door Sport Sedan, Car No. 1083, at $395. Lustine-Nicholson Motor Co., Hyattsville, Md. GReenwood 2200. On Washington-Baltimore Blvd.

PLYMOUTH $399

1935 Sport Sedan. A one-owner car that has been exceptionally well preserved. The smart tan finish is without a blemish, upholstery and floor mats clean and fresh-looking; 5 tires are nearly new. Mechanically—we invite you to put it through any test you desire. Guaranteed, of course. STOHLMAN CHEVROLET 3307 M St. N.W. WEst 1646.

PLYMOUTH

1937 2-door Sedan with built-in trunk. It comes to you almost brand new; looks and runs the same way. Save $260. Carries our famous 90-day guarantee. Small down payment (or your old car) and balance to suit. Georgetown Motors, Inc. 3342 M St. N.W. WEst 1850.

PLYMOUTH $595

1937 4-Door Trunk Sedan. Here is a car that has been exceptionally well cared for. The finish, tires and upholstery will pass your most critical inspection—mechanically it is all you could ask. Fully guaranteed; trade; terms. EVANS-PALMER, 14th and L Sts. N.W.

PLYMOUTH—1935 De Luxe Touring Sedan, almost new; special today only, $345. Dealer, 1218 Conn. ave.

PONTIAC

PONTIAC

1938 Sport Coupe. Opera seats. Beautiful gold-metallic brown finish. Equipped with radio, heater, defroster, electric clock, etc. An Arcade Pontiac special during National Used Car Exchange Week. Save a year's depreciation on this car, only a few weeks old. ARCADE PONTIAC CO. 1419 Irving St. N.W. ADams 0575. N. Y. Ave. and Bladensburg Rd. N.E. LI. 8522.

PONTIAC $565

1936 8-cylinder Two-door Sedan. The luxurious Fisher all-steel body is smartly finished in a lustrous black; the interior is clean and fresh looking. Has all the features you expect in Pontiac, and the motor, transmission, etc., have passed our critical inspection. Terms and trade. L. P. STEUART, INC. 1325 14th St. N.W.

PONTIAC $445

1936 Trunk Sedan. A beautiful, practically new car with built-in trunk and heater; spotless mohair upholstery and black factory finish. A powerful, comfortable and economical car, especially priced for National Used Car Week. HICKS-PAUL, INC., Lot, 1600 Wisconsin Ave. CLeve. 2161.

PONTIAC

1935 "8" 4-Door Sedan. Here is a car with a real background of careful driving. Owner's name will be gladly furnished upon request. Very low mileage. Tires equal to new, spotlessly clean interior, and many other outstanding features which go to make this car one of the finest in our entire stock. Your real bargain at only $395, with most liberal terms. ARCADE PONTIAC CO. 1419 Irving St. N.W. ADams 0575. N. Y. Ave. and Bladensburg Rd. N.E. LI. 8522.

PONTIAC

1937 "8" 4-door Trunk Sedan. Largest trunk. Actually driven only 2,700 miles. $250 off of new-car price. Carries our new-car guarantee. Take advantage of this sensational offer. Good only during the balance of National Used Car Exchange Week. Easy terms. ARCADE PONTIAC CO. 1419 Irving St. N.W. ADams 0575. N. Y. Ave. and Bladensburg Rd. N.E. LI. 8522.

PONTIAC $299

1934 Sedan. Here's a car that is just about tops in value and in operation. Original finish is perfect, good rubber all around, spotlessly clean interior and excellent riding qualities help to make this one of the best used cars in our stock. See and ride in this car today and find out what a good deal you can make in the way of terms. ARCADE PONTIAC CO. 1419 Irving St. N.W. ADams 0575. N. Y. Ave. and Bladensburg Rd. N.E. LI. 8522.

STUDEBAKER

STUDEBAKER Pres. Land Cruiser, 1938. As fine a car as money can buy; owned by prominent local family (name on request) and kept in superb condition. Invites your most critical inspection. Butler Bonded; $497. Lee D. Butler, Inc., 1137 18th st.

STUDEBAKER $225

1934 Cruising Sedan; 4 new tires; upholstery spotless; our low price this week, $225. Will demonstrate. WISCONSIN MOTORS INC. 2901 M St. N.W. WE. 2974.

STUDEBAKER $47 Down

De Luxe Dictator. Radio; clean black finish; mohair upholstery; looks like new; good rubber tires; new paint job; mechanically perfect; $47 down; balance through Finance Co. HICKS-PAUL, INC., Lot, 1600 Wisconsin Ave. CLeve. 2161.

WILLYS

WILLYS $459

1937 De Luxe Sedan. A-1 condition. A real bargain. Standard Motor Sales, 1605 14th St. N.W. NO. 2298. Also 1333 14th St. N.W. DE. 5353.

NATIONAL USED CAR EXCHANGE WEEK — MARCH 5 TO MARCH 12

Today is the LAST DAY!

USED CAR BUYERS HURRY!... for your share of the bargains!

TRADE NOW ON A LATE MODEL CAR!

1936 Chevrolet Coupe	$449
1936

Bob Burns Says—

When I read about some of the bills that keep our Senators deadlocked for days, I can't help thinkin' that if that's all they've got to argue about, we must be in pretty good shape over here.

It kinda reminds me of the time my cousin was engaged to a girl down home. We all thought he was pretty lucky to be gettin' such a fine girl, but the night before they were married, he went over to see her and with his face pale and drawn in worry, he said, "Audry, there's somethin' that's been worryin' me to death! I think we oughta settle it right now because if it comes up in later life, it's liable to ruin our future happiness. You're gonna hate me for askin' this, but I've just got to know."

Then he looked her in the eye and said, "Audry, do you squeeze a toothpaste tube from the top?"

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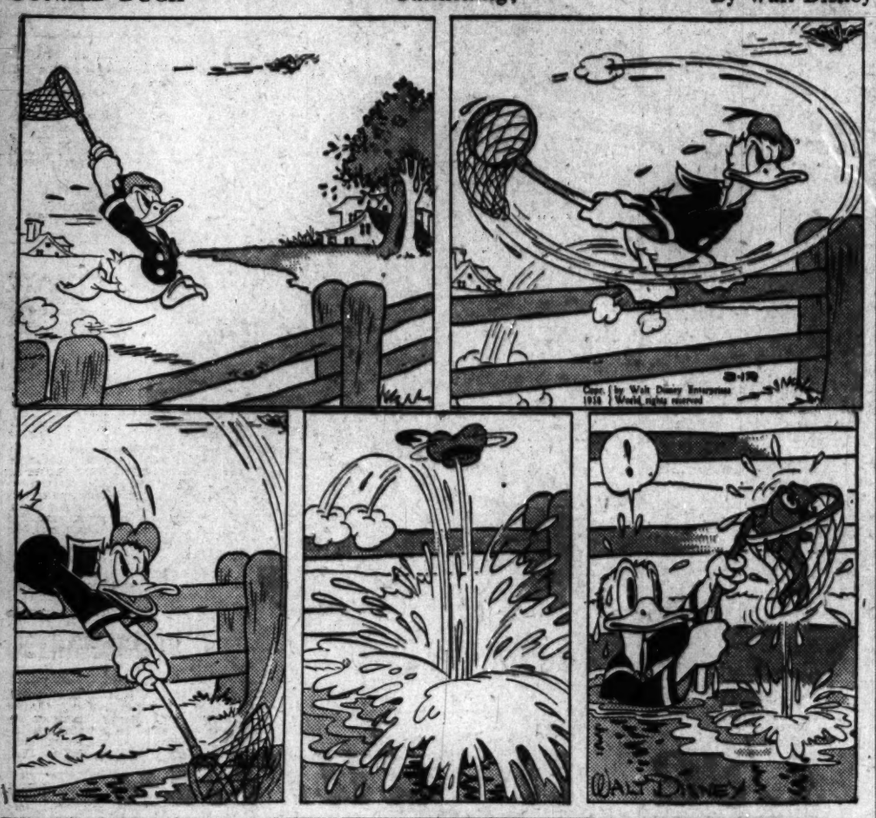
TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Will Klang double-cross the Dragon Lady? See Sunday's Post. — By Milton Caniff

THE SIGNAL TO KLANG - AND SOON THE DRAGON LADY WILL BE ON HER WAY!
WHAT WAS THAT LIGHT FLASHING OUTSIDE? - IT'S THAT DAME! SHE'S UP TO SOMETHING!
MEN COMING UP THE HILL - AND YOU SIGNALING!
?

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — The Chief scores a double knockout in Sunday's Post. — By Saunders and Woggon

-AND AIDED BY THAT MAP ON MY SHIRT WE'LL SAIL IN QUEST OF SUNKEN TREASURE, WE'LL BE BILLIONAIRES, WAHOO! BUT FIRST, A LITTLE WELL EARNED REST, EH?
GUSTO'S MOUTH EARN UM HEAP BIG REST!
6 HOURS LATER OUR WEARY WANDERERS WAKE UP AND-
WOW!
CHIEF! MY SHIRT! IT'S GONE!
NOBODY EVER STEAL WAHOO'S SHIRT - HE NEVER TAKE UM OFF!
I SAY, PIGTAILS! HAVE YOU SEEN MY SHIRT?
OH - THAT DIRTY OLD THING? I SENT IT TO THE LAUNDRY FOR YOU!
ZOUNDS! THE MAP IS ON IT!

DONALD DUCK— Sunfishing; — By Walt Disney



WINNIE WINKLE — Perry becomes the unknown soldier this Sunday. — By Branner

WILL WRIGHT! DON'T BE WASTING BREAD LIKE THAT!! WE CAN'T AFFORD TO BE WASTEFUL!!
ALL RIGHT, DEAR - I'M SORRY!!
OOOPS - SLIPPED!!
OH, WILL! DO BE MORE CAREFUL! THOSE PLATES COST MONEY!!
CRASH
PLEASE, DEAR!! DO YOU WANT TO RUIN THE RUG, DROPPING YOUR ASHES ON IT? RUGS ARE EXPENSIVE!! PLEASE BE MORE ECONOMICAL!!!
YES, DEAR!
WHAT ARE YOU READING, HONEY?
AN ARTICLE ON WHAT TO DO WITH OLD BOTTLE TOPS AND EMPTY TOOTHPASTE TUBES!!

MICKEY FINN — Uncle Phil gets remembered in his aunt's will, Sunday. — By Lank Leonard

ROY POWERS, EAGLE SCOUT— Uncle Bob in an Accident! — By Paul Powell

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

WELL, I'M BACK - WE GOT A LIFT OUT HERE ON A MILK TRUCK - I GOT DEAN AND 4 OF THE TROOP - WHAT DO WE DO? - WE'RE READY FOR ACTION
HOW 'BOUT UNCLE BOB? - DID YOU CALL HIM?
HE WASN'T HOME - THE LADY THAT RUNS THE BOARDING HOUSE IS WORRIED 'CAUSE HE TOLD HER HE'D BE HOME AT 6 AND HE DIDN'T COME
THEN WE'VE GOT TO DO THIS OURSELVES - COME ON -
'TOMMY! - TOMMY! ARE YOU HURT? TOMMY! SPEAK TO ME!
MEANWHILE, ON A LONELY ROAD, WE DISCOVER THE REASON FOR UNCLE BOB'S ABSENCE -
GESTURE SIGNALS
"WHAT DO YOU SEE?"
HAND MOVED FROM RIGHT TO LEFT IN FRONT OF EYES, PALM TOWARD FACE, FINGERS SPREAD —

DIXIE DUGAN — Rich uncles aren't soft-hearted. See Sunday's Post. — J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

WHERE'S YOUR UNCLE PHIL, MICKEY? I WANT TO CONGRATULATE HIM, TOO!
I-I THINK HE WENT HOME, MR. COMMISSIONER. -I'D LIKE TO CALL UP AND SEE!
DID UNCLE PHIL GET HOME YET, MA?
NO, MICHAEL! IS ANYTHING WRONG?
WHY - IT'S AN OLD WOMAN! SHE MUST'VE BEEN HIT BY A CAR!
YEAH - WE GOTTA GET HER TO A HOSPITAL - QUICK!!

NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics — By Bob Zuppke, Famous Football Coach.

AND THAT'S THREE - YOU'RE OUT, SHEKELS!
AND YOU SAID NED BRANT DIDN'T HAVE CONTROL!
YOU WOULDN'T BY ANY CHANCE BE TRYING TO GRAB MY PITCHING JOB, WOULD YOU, NED?
YOU KNOW I NEVER ATTEMPTED TO PITCH UNTIL COACH GAVE ME ORDERS, BUD
COACH DIDN'T TELL YOU TO SET UP THAT DUMMY IN THE BACK YARD AND PRACTICE CONTROL, DID HE?
NO, BUT I TRY TO DO WELL EVERYTHING HE TELLS ME TO DO ON THE DIAMOND
IM ON THE SPOT - NED'S GETTING BETTER EVERY DAY - NO USE TO GET SORE ABOUT IT - THING FOR ME TO DO IS WORK LIKE A BEAVER ADDING EIGHT ROOMS AND A SUN PORCH TO ITS HOUSE!

JOE PALOOKA — Knobby learns something about mental telepathy, Sunday. — By Ham Fisher

JOE AND SMOKEY ARRIVE IN NEW YORK AND GO TO THE FRENCH CONSULATE.
YOU BOTH AVE PASSPORT YOU SAY?
YESSIR.
YASSUH.
PRIVATE
HOW LONG DO YOU INTEN' TO BE GONE? AN' FOR WHAT PURPOSE ARE YOU GOING TO FRANCE?
UH-- WHY-ER LEMME SEE-- WE KINDA GOIN' FOR A LONG TIME --UH-- UH-- AN'..
OH I THO'T I RECOGNIZE YOU--I HAD NOT LOOK AT ZE NAME ON ZE PASSPORT. I GET YOU A VISA IMMEDIATELY MR. PALOOKA.
AN' ONE FER HIM TOO FYA PLEASE.
'ERE ZEY ARE. ZE CONSUL WISH YOU GOOD LUCK, M'SIEU. I SUPPOSE YOU INTEN' TO FIGHT IN FRANCE NO?
NO INDEED. WE'RE GOIN' FER PEACE. G'BYE AN' THANK YOUSE

JANE ARDEN — See how Jane recovers the bracelet this Sunday. — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

HELLO, WANDA - I'M GLAD TO SEE YOU - UNLESS YOU'VE COME HERE ABOUT JANE -
THAT ISN'T LIKE YOU, LES - YOU'VE ALWAYS BEEN SO FAIR -
LES POWERS
FAIR! YOU ASK ME TO BE FAIR TO A GIRL WHO RAN OUT ON ME AFTER I TRIED TO GIVE HER A START IN PICTURES?
BUT I DIDN'T RUN OUT - THAT'S WHY YOU MUST LISTEN -
I WAS KIDNAPPED! THAT TELEGRAM SAYING I HAD ELOPED WAS A FAKE - I ESCAPED THE MINUTE I COULD AND CAME STRAIGHT TO YOU, AT THE LOT!
NOW, ARE YOU READY TO LISTEN, LES?
BUT WHO? HOW? IT DOESN'T MAKE SENSE!

BENNY — He Flunked That Flat — By J. Carver Pusey

Looking For a Job?

You reach prospective employers directly when you have your qualifications listed in The Post.

A 3-Line Situations Ad in The Post Costs Only 30c

To get your Situations ad in Sunday's Post, bring it to Post Building before 4 P. M. today.

U.S. Maintains 'Hands Off' in Austrian Coup

Special Policy Lacking; Recognition Held Sure for New Regime.

By the Associated Press.

Officials anxiously studied developments in Austria and central Europe last night but maintained a "hands off" attitude.

Taking their lead from Secretary of State Hull, they refrained from placing the United States in the position of taking sides. The Secretary said he had conferred with the President in the last two days on the situation in central Europe, but without formulating a special policy.

He denied emphatically a rumor that the United States had urged Germany in a friendly way to be moderate in her treatment of Austria.

Recognition Held Sure.

Officials doubted that any question regarding American recognition of the new Austrian government would arise. They believed it would be an internal change that would not call for a specific recognition. Such was the case when Kurt Schuschnigg took over the premiership after the assassination of his predecessor, Dollfuss.

Senator Norris (Independent, Nebraska), commented to reporters that the developments in Austria "make you think there might be a war over there."

Norris said the philosophy among many nations now seemed to be that "if we can take you and you can't stop us, we will do it."

War Probability Doubted.

Senator Lewis (Democrat, Illinois), addressing the Senate before reports had been received that German troops were crossing the Austrian border, asserted an "imminent conflict between Germany and Austria will lead to control of Austria by Germany."

When control is obtained, Lewis asserted, "Germany will arrange with Italy to join Japan in carrying out complete possession of the Orient."

Representative Brewster (Republican, Maine), expressed the belief the developments in Austria were not at all likely to lead to a general European war. Even if they did, he declared, "there is absolutely no reason why the United States should be involved."

Edward Nussear Rites Are Today

Funeral services for Edward R. Nussear, 51, employe of the Treasury Department, who died Thursday in Sibley Memorial Hospital, will be held today at 2 p. m. at the S. H. Hines funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest. He died after a brief illness.

A native of Carroll County, Md., Mr. Nussear came to Washington when a child. He received his early education in District public schools and entered government service on graduation at the Navy Yard. He left the service, however, and entered private business in the hardware and paint line, but re-entered the government service after several years, this time with the Treasury Department.

Mr. Nussear was a member of the Masonic Order and Masonic rites will be held at the grave tomorrow. Burial will be in Cedar Hill Cemetery. The Rev. Curtis Draper, rector of the Episcopal Church of La Plata, Md., will officiate.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Josephine Nussear; a daughter, Mrs. Helen Peers; his mother, Mrs. Fannie Nussear, all of this city, and two brothers, W. O. Nussear, of Lansdowne, Pa., and J. T. Nussear, of this city.

Mrs. Mary H. Deis Funeral Set Today

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary H. Deis, 84, who died Thursday at her home, 119 B street southeast, will be held today at 2:30 p. m. at her residence. Burial will be in Oak Hill Cemetery.

A native of Pennsylvania, Mrs. Deis had lived in this city for more than 45 years. She was director of the National Lutheran Home and a member of the Church of the Reformation.

She is survived by a daughter, Mrs. John W. Steward; a son, the Rev. John H. Deis and a brother, George Urpman. Mrs. Deis's husband, Philip H. Deis, died in 1914.

Malta Governor Flies To London for Orders

Malta (Saturday), Mar. 12 (AP).—Lieut. Gen. Sir Charles Bonham-Carter, governor of British-governed Malta, was reported flying to London early today for a hurried conference with William G. A. Ormsby-Gore, Britain's secretary of state for colonies.

(Malta is one of three British-governed islands in the Mediterranean Sea between Sicily and Africa.)

Darby to Speak.

Dr. William L. Darby, executive secretary of the Washington Federation of Churches, will preach tomorrow morning in East Washington Baptist Church.

What's Going On and Where

Luncheons.

Community Chests and Councils, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Dinners.

White House Correspondents' Association, Mayflower Hotel, 7 p. m.

Phi Delta Theta Alumni Club, Carlton Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Meetings.

Philosophical Society of Washington, Cosmos Club, 8:30 p. m.

Gridiron Club, Willard Hotel, 12 noon.

Community Chests and Councils, Mayflower Hotel, 10 a. m.

Lecture.

Cultural Group of Hadassah, Fifth and I Streets Synagogue, 2:30 p. m.

Dances.

New York State Society, Shoreham Hotel, 10 p. m.

New Austrian Cabinet Members After Nazis Take Over

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS.

These three men last night were named members of the new Austrian cabinet headed by Austria's Nazi leader, Arthur Seyss-Inquart, who became chancellor after Hitler's ultimatum forced anti-Nazi Kurt Schuschnigg to resign. Left to right: Rudolf Neumayer, minister of finance; Michael Skubl, secretary of state, and Dr. Edmund Glaise-Horstenau, vice chancellor.

Stenographic Report of What TVA Aides Said

Excerpts From Transcript of White House Parley With Roosevelt.

Continued from Page 7.

as general charges, and so a week from today I hope that you will either come personally or submit to me such other or further definite factual evidence, not of opinions, but of fact and fact only, as relate to the subjects that we have talked of today. When that time comes of course it will be my duty to determine what other action is necessary in the public interest. I do call your attention to this fact, that the board, the Tennessee Valley Authority, is about to resume very important negotiations with private utility interests, negotiations that inevitably will be difficult and delicate. In my judgment, the public interest cannot further be jeopardized by internal dissension and I can only reiterate that it is the duty of every member of the board to consider at board meetings impersonally and objectively the important problems and policies of the Tennessee Valley Authority and not to obstruct the carrying out of decisions reached by a majority of the board. And I must say quite frankly that any of you who cannot do that owe it to the public of the United States not to remain on the board. I think that covers everything.

LILIENTHAL: Except one thing, Mr. President. Dr. Harcourt A. Morgan and myself have been charged with dishonesty and corruption and that charge has been so interpreted through the country. We stand charged as dishonest and corrupt public servants throughout this whole country, and a staff of almost 14,000 splendid men and women are under that cloud. We have had no facts to support charges which certainly must have had facts before they were made. I am sure you appreciate that in addition to our official concern about this matter that after all we have a very deep personal concern and jealousy about our honor and the tax upon our honor.

PRESIDENT: I appreciate fully that situation but at the same time I must lean over backward not to railroad any hearing through where one of the members being heard has stated that there are some things which he would like to have time to consider.

ARTHUR MORGAN: That isn't exactly what I asked. I said that my relationship to your request for information was something that I needed to have time to consider. . . . Mr. President, before I go I would like to make this statement: I personally want to thank the President for the fine consideration he has shown us.

Hungarians Act To Bar Fugitives

Budapest (Saturday), Mar. 12 (U.P.). The Hungarian government today ordered reinforced control of the Austrian border to prevent an influx of Socialists and Jews fleeing from the new Nazi regime established in Austria.

D.C. Girl in Opera Debut

MISS FLOREINE HURLEY, a native Washington girl, who will make her operatic debut in the role of Giovanna, in Rigoletto, with the Chicago Opera Company this afternoon at the Rialto Theater. She is the daughter of Victor Hurley, many years a printer on The Washington Post.

Human Needs Delegates Clash With Roosevelt's Relief Plans

The National Citizens' Committee for the Community Mobilization for Human Needs opened its two-day session yesterday in open disagreement with President Roosevelt on relief policies.

Developments of the day were:

Delegates from Community Chests and private welfare agencies throughout the country proposed an "integrated" relief program, with the Federal Government granting money to States which they would match in a prescribed proportion to be administered by the local communities.

President Roosevelt told the delegates the Federal Government in its relief program would continue to help only the able-bodied unemployed and leave the problem of unemployables to the local communities, aside from assistance from Social Security Funds.

The two ideas "just don't mix," Charles P. Taft, chairman of the citizens' committee, said.

Tribute was paid to the late Newton D. Baker, former chairman of the committee and mayor of Cleveland, Ohio, where the first Community Chest was established 25 years ago, an event the meeting celebrates.

"We are evidently in a position of disagreeing with the President of the United States on a matter of vital national policy—the problem of relief and unemployment," Taft said at the luncheon meeting in the Mayflower Hotel.

"He said to us this morning that he continues to support the division of the load between those who are able-bodied, needy and out of work, and those who are unemployable. The Federal Government has chosen to confine itself to the normal victims of the maladjusted economy for whom it will create work. The State and local governments are to carry the unemployable without Federal aid except in limited degree for the old, the young and the blind.

"Our program on the other hand calls for an integrated plan with local administration, and Federal supervision and standards."

Four-Point Program.

The four-point program which the committee had presented to and will continue to fight before the Senate Committee on Unemployment and Relief for adoption during the next fiscal year calls for:

The Federal Government to appropriate money to States according to a stipulated formula for a general relief program, including work relief. The amount to be matched by States for distribution to local communities.

Federal Government to make special grants to States for interstate transients.

Federal Government to set standards of administration and relief.

Federal Government to establish a commission to draft a long-term program since many welfare activities are permanent.

More Jobs Urged.

"Only jobs and more jobs, at good pay, shall we find national stability and individual security," President Roosevelt told the delegates at a morning meeting at the White House.

"Except in supplementing certain Social Security laws as passed by the States, the Federal Government has left the care of unemployables—the problem of maladjusted individuals—to the States and localities, the field which is the natural sphere of the Community Chests.

"The Federal Government has chosen to confine itself to the normal victims of the maladjusted economy, to create work for the employable unemployed. It is true that the national economy does not today permit the Federal Government to give useful work to all the employable needy unemployed, but the Federal Government is doing so in the great majority of cases.

Mass Income Needed.

"The able-bodied unemployed need work and should have it. But equally the economic system needs that they should have it. A Federal works program not only serves the unemployed, it saves the jobs of those who have jobs. Our industrial production cannot progress, as it must, unless our masses have income with which to buy its products.

"That, in brief, is an aspect of the brief problem—and a most important aspect—which I commend to the thoughtful consideration of all who are enlisted in this splendid mobilization for human needs."

In an interview Taft, a son of former President Taft and a prominent Ohio Republican, suggested that the Social Security Board might handle the Federal funds which would be granted to States for relief.

Discrimination Cited.

"Of course we do not want to be in a position of interfering with inter-office fights in the Government over handling relief funds. But the Social Security Board has already set up an organization for giving money to States for administration by State boards with local advisory boards. Possibly it would be more efficient in returning of relief to local administration to make use of this existing organization."

During his speech he explained that the fundamental desire of welfare workers was to do away with discrimination in granting of relief. Throughout the country WPA workers average $53 a month; those receiving unemployment compensation receive $43; while the most discriminated against class on local relief receive only an average of $22 a month because local funds are inadequate to pay more.

"Would our plan be turning back relief to politics—let that sink in?"

Prolonged laughter from the audience indicated there would be no more politics in relief than there is now.

"The source of the power of Newton Baker's life springs from his realization and his grasp of a form of living based on the understanding that the things which are seen are temporal, but the things which are not seen are eternal," John Stewart Bryan, president of William and Mary College and publisher of the Richmond News-Leader, said at the evening banquet.

"The radiance of his courage, the glad contagion of his example, the expulsive force of the new affection which he inspired is the explanation of our presence here tonight. There is no need to try to give a documented record of his life; how from the spokesman of the people of Cleveland he became the Secretary of War for the people of America; how he gave final proof that character can remain impervious to calumny and imperishable to mortality."

Death Is Urged For 19 Plotters In Soviet Trial

By the Associated Press.

Moscow, March 11.—Death for 19 of the 21 defendants in Russia's greatest blood purge trial was demanded today by Prosecutor Andrei Y. Vishinsky at the climax of a furious summation of treason and murder charges.

For five and a half hours, in the glare of floodlights, the prosecutor packed in details of the prisoners' confessed plots.

He called them "human scum" when his words burned hot and "heroes" when he painted their treachery with sarcasm.

He called them unscrupulous tools of foreign intelligence services, hammering insistently on their foreign ties. And, in a blaze of rhetoric, he demanded that they be shot to protect world peace, democracy and civilization.

The Soviet, he stressed, is ringed by enemies and the plotters sought to hand over to them the keys to Russia's frontiers.

The only two spared the death demand were dignified, old Christian Rakovsky, once an esteemed diplomat, and S. A. Bessanoff, former trade delegate.

Most of Vishinsky's fury was heaped on Nikolai Bucharin, chronicler of the red revolution, on whom fell most of the blame for the "Rightist-Trotskyist" plots.

He also demanded the head of Genrikh G. Yagoda, once chief of the secret police and the most feared man in Russia, whom he compared to Al Capone.

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POST FEATURE PARADE

Barry Sullivan Writes On Importance of Pacific Possessions

Why does the U. S. want the Canton and Endenbury Islands in the Pacific? What is the value of the islands that dot the Pacific? How about some of the other islands claimed by the British that were discovered by American whaling ships? Read Barry Sullivan's article on the Pacific Islands in

Sunday's Post

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